

Bibliography on Political Finance, 1970-1999

compiled by Mareen Bergemann and Karl-Heinz Nassmacher

- Acker, Eric C.* (1979): The Birth of the Election Expenses Bill. In: Gaboury, Jean-Pierre / Hurley, James R. (eds.): The Canadian House of Commons Observed. Parliamentary Internship Papers. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 1979, pp. 71-83.
- Adamany, David W.* (1970): Money for Politics. Public Subsidies Seen as Most Effective Means to Ensure Adequate Financial Resources for Parties. In: National Civic Review, 59 (1970), pp. 191-197.
- Adamany, David W.* (1972): Campaign Finance in America. North Scituate MA: Wadsworth-Duxbury Press, 1972 (280 pp.).
- Adamany, David W.* (1976): The Sources of Money. An Overview. In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 425 (1976) May, pp. 17-32.
- Adamany, David W.* (1977): Money, Politics and Democracy. A Review Essay. In: American Political Science Review, 71 (1977) 1, pp. 289 - 304.
- Adamany, David W.* (1978): The Failure of Tax Incentives for Political Giving. In: Tax Notes, 3 July, 1978, pp. 3-5.
- Adamany, David W.* (1980): PACs and the Democratic Financing of Politics. In: Arizona Law Review, 22 (1980) 2, pp. 569-602.
- Adamany, David W.* (1984a): Financing Political Parties in the United States. In: Bogdanor, Vernon (ed.): Parties and Democracy in Britain and America. New York: Praeger, 1984, pp. 153-184.
- Adamany, David W.* (1984b): Political Parties in the 1980s. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 70-121.
- Adamany, David W.* (1986): The New Faces of American Politics. In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 486 (1986) July, pp. 12-33.
- Adamany, David W.* (1990): The Unaccountability of Political Money. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 95-116.
- Adamany, David W. / Agree, George E.* (1975): Political Money. A Strategy for Campaign Finance in America. Baltimore MD and London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975 (242 pp.); 2nd ed. 1980.
- Adamany, David W. / Agree, George E.* (1976): Election Campaign Financing: The 1974 Reforms. In: Caraley, Demetrios (ed.): American Political Institutions in the 1970s. A Political Science Quarterly Reader. New York: Columbia University Press, 1976, pp. 148-167.
- Adamany, David W. / Agree, George E.* (1979): Election Campaign Financing. The 1974 Reforms. In: Political Science Quarterly, 90 (1979) 2, pp. 201-220.

- Agree, George E.* (1976): Public Financing after the Supreme Court Decision. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) Mai, pp. 134-142.
- Aguiar, Roberto* (1994): The Cost of Election Campaigns in Brazil. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): *Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 77-84.
- Ahmedouamar, Mohamed Tahar* (1991): *Campaign Financing Laws in France*. Washington DC: M. T. Ahmedouamar, 1991 (29 pp.).
- Aimer, Peter* (1990): Good People and Big Movers. Aspects of Political Finance in New Zealand. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Australasian Study of Parliament Group, Hobart, Australia, 1990 (unpublished paper).
- Albert, Alain* (1981): La participation politique. Les contributions monetaires aux partis politiques quebecois. In: *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 14 (1981) 2, pp. 397-410.
- Alemann, Ulrich von* (1987): Parteienfinanzierung. Skandale, Umwege, Urteile. In: Haungs, Peter / Jesse, Eckhard (eds.): *Parteien in der Krise? In- und ausländische Perspektiven*. Köln: Wissenschaft und Politik, 1987, pp. 210-214. (First published under the title: Grenzen für das Geld der Parteien. In: *Das Parlament*, Nr. 37-38 vom 13./20. September 1986, p. 18).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1970): Links and Contrasts Among American Parties und Party Subsystems. In: Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.): *Comparative Political Finance. The Financing of Party Organizations and Election Campaigns*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1970, pp. 73-106.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1971a): *Financing the 1968 Election*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1971 (360 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1971b): Financing Presidential Campaigns. In: Schlesinger, Arthur M. / Israel, Fred L. (eds.): *History of American Presidential Elections 1789-1968, Volume 4*. New York: Chelsea House Publishers, 1971, pp. 3869-3897.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1972a): *Money in Politics*. Washington DC: Public Affairs Press, 1972 (353 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1972b): *Political Financing*. Minneapolis: Burgess, 1972 (60 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1975): Democratic Values in Election Reform. In: *National Civic Review*, 64 (1975) June, pp. 290-295.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1976a): *Financing the 1972 Election*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1976 (771 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1976b): *Campaign Money. Reform and Reality in the States*. New York: The Free Press and London: Collier Macmillan, 1976 (337 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1976c): Rethinking Election Reform. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) May, pp. 1-16.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1979a): *Financing the 1976 Election*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1979 (871 pp.).

- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1979b): Election Reform in Its Second Stage. Momentum Passing from Reformers to Powerbrokers. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Political Finance. Beverly Hills and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 75-98.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1980a): Financing Gubernatorial Election Campaigns. In: State Government, 53 (1980) 2, pp. 140-143.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1980b): Financing the Campaigns and Parties of 1980. Lecture held at the Sangamon State University, 1980 (10 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1980c): Political Finance Regulation in International Perspective. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 333-353.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1980d): The Impact of the Federal Election Campaign Act on the 1976 Presidential Campaign. The Complexities of Compliance. In: Emory Law Journal, 29 (1980) 2, pp. 315-337.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1983a): Financing the 1980 Election. Lexington MA: Lexington Books, 1983 (524 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1983b): The Case for PAC's. Washington DC: Public Affairs Council, 1983.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1984a): Making Sense About Dollars in the 1980 Presidential Campaigns. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 11-37.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1984b): PACs and Parties. Relationships and Interrelationships. Los Angeles: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1984.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1984c): Presidential Campaign Financing. Problems and Proposals. A Background Paper. In: Financing Presidential Campaigns. Washington DC: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1984, pp. 10-31.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1985a): Political Parties and the Dollar. In: Society, 22 (1985), pp. 49-58.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1985b): Soft Money and Campaign Financing. Washington DC: Public Affairs Council, 1985.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1987a): Financing the 1984 Election. Lexington MA: Lexington Books, 1987 (430 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1987b): Overview of State Election Laws. Paper presented to the Forum on Campaign Financing, Commission on Government Integrity, State of New York, New York City, October 21st, 1987 (11 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1987c): Overview of State and Local PAC's and Local Public Funding. Paper presented to the Forum on Campaign Financing, Commission on Government Integrity, State of New York, New York City, 21 October, 1987 (9 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1989a): American Presidential Elections Since Public Funding 1976-84. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Fi-

- nance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 95-123.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1989b): Financing the Presidential Elections, 1988. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (46 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1989c): Money and Politics. Rethinking a Conceptual Framework. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 9-23.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1989d): Public Financing of State Elections. Paper presented to the State of the States Symposium, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, 1989 (65 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1991a): Reform and Reality. Financing of State and Local Campaigns. New York NY: Twentieth Century Fund Press, 1991 (123 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1991b): The Regulation of Election Finance in the United States and Proposals for Reform. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 4. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 3-56.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1992a): Administering the U.S. Tax Check-Off. In: Journal of Behavioral and Social Sciences, 37 (1992), pp. 164-178.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1992b): Financing Politics. Money, Elections and Political Reform. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press. 4rd ed. 1992 (212 pp.), (1st ed. 1976 (299 pp.), 2nd ed. 1980 (190 pp.), 3rd ed. 1984 (232 pp.)).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1992c): Khayyam Zev Paltiel and Theories of Public Financing. In: Gagnon, Alain / Tanguay, Brian (eds.): Democracy with Justice. Essays in Honour of Khayyam Zev Paltiel. Papers presented at a conference held at Carleton University in February, 1990, Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992, pp. 355-369.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1994a): American Presidential Elections, 1976-1992. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 41-56.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1994b): The Promise of Democracy. The Second Stage. In: Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science, 39 (1994) 1.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (1999): Spending in the 1996 Elections. In: Green, John E. (ed.): Financing the 1996 Election. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 11-36.
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (ed.) (1976): Political Finance. Reform and Reality. Special Edition of The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 425 (1976) May, Philadelphia: American Academy of Political and Social Science (206 pp.).

- Alexander, Herbert E.* (ed.) (1979): *Political Finance*. Beverly Hills and London: Sage, 1979 (272 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E.* (ed.) (1989): *Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989 (274 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Bauer, Monica* (1991): *Financing the 1988 Election*. Boulder CO and Oxford: Westview Press, 1991 (160 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Corrado, Anthony* (1995): *Financing the 1992 Election*. Armonk NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1995 (313 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Eberts, Mike* (1986a): *Elective Taxes. Nineteen States Offer some Method of Public Financing*. In: *Campaigns & Elections*, 7 (1986) 4, pp. 61-64.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Haggarty, Brian A.* (1980): *Political Reform in California. How Has it Worked?* Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1980 (75 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Haggarty, Brian A.* (1981): *The Federal Election Campaign Act. After a Decade of Political Reform. Report of a Conference*. Washington DC, April 2-3 1981. Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1981.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Haggarty, Brian A.* (1984): *PACs and Parties: Relationships and Interrelationships*. Los Angeles CA: Citizen's Research Foundation, 1984.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Haggarty, Brian A.* (1987): *Financing the 1984 Election*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1987.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Mollo, J. Paul* (1974): *Model State Statute. Politics, Elections and Public Office*. Princeton NJ: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1974.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / NyBlom, Lori Cox* (1996): *Campaign Reform on the Ballot. 1972-1994*. Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1996.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei* (1994): *Introduction*. In: *Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei* (eds.) (1994a): *Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 1-11.
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Eberts, Mike* (eds.) (1986b): *Public Financing of State Elections. A Data Book on Tax-Assisted Funding of Political Parties and Candidates in Twenty States*. Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1986 (320 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Federman, Joel* (eds.) (1989): *Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989 (274 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Frutig, Jennifer W.* (eds.) (1982): *Public Financing of State Elections. A Data Book and Election Guide to Public Funding of Political Parties and Candidates in Seventeen States*. Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1982 (319 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. et al.* (eds.) (1992): *Public Financing of State Elections. A Data Book on Tax-Assisted Funding of Political Parties and Candidates in*

- Twenty-Five States. Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1992 (381 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei* (eds.) (1994): *Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994 (214 pp.).
- Alexander, Herbert E. / Walker, Michael C.* (1990) (eds.): *Public Financing of Local Elections. A Data Book on Public Funding in Four Cities and Two Counties*. Los Angeles CA: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1990 (86 pp.).
- Alvarez Conde, Enrique* (1994): *Algunas Propuestas sobre la Financiación de los Partidos Politicos*. In: *La Financiación de los Partidos Politicos*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Constitucionales, 1994, pp. 13-36.
- American Bar Association* (1975): *Symposium on Campaign Financing Regulation*. Special Committee on Election Reform, Tiburon CA, 25-27 April, 1975 (148 pp.).
- American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research* (1978): *Public Financing of Congressional Campaigns*. Washington DC: The Institute, 1978 (44 pp.).
- Anderson, Eric S.* (1976): *Campaign Finance in Wisconsin after Buckley*. In: *Wisconsin Law Review*, 816 (1976), pp. 816-865.
- Anderson, John B.* (1998): *Campaign Finance. The Impact on the Legislative and Regulatory Process*. In: *Administrative Law Review*, 50 (1998) 1, pp. 81-100.
- Andersson, Staffan* (1999): *Hederlighetens pris. En ESO-rapport om korrup-tion*. Stockholm 1999.
- Andren, Nils* (1970): *Partisan Motivations and Concern for System Legitimacy in the Scandinavian Deliberations on Public Subsidies*. In: Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.): *Comparative Political Finance. The Financing of Party Organizations and Election Campaigns*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1970, pp. 50-67.
- Angell, Harold M.* (1981): *Party and Candidate Expenditures in the Quebec General Election of April 13, 1981*. Paper presented at the Concordia University, Montreal, 1981 (unpublished paper).
- Angell, Harold M.* (1982a): *Le financement des partis politiques provinciaux du Quebec*. In: Lemieux, Vincent (ed.): *Personnel et partis politiques au Quebec. Aspects historiques*. Montreal: Boreal Express, 1982, pp. 69-89.
- Angell, Harold M.* (1982b): *Political Finance in Quebec*. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Rio de Janeiro, 1982 (unpublished paper).
- Angell, Harold M.* (1985): *The Decline of the Parti Quebecois. A Mass Party, the Polls and Political Financing*. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Paris, 1985 (unpublished paper).
- Angell, Harold M.* (1987): *Duverger, Epstein and the Problem of the Mass Party. The Case of the Parti Quebecois*. In: *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 20 (1987), pp. 363-378.

- Angell, Harold M.* (1988): Financing Quebec`s Parties. Further Organizational and Financial Decline of the Parti Quebecois. Buoyancy of the Quebec Liberal Party. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Angell, Harold M.* (1996): Provincial Party Financing in Quebec. Lanham MD: U.P.A., 1996.
- Apel, Hans* (1991): Die deformierte Demokratie. Parteienherrschaft in Deutschland. Stuttgart: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 1991 (321 pp.).
- Arian, Asher* (ed.) (1983): The Elections in Israel, 1981. Tel Aviv: Ramot, 1983 (300 pp.).
- Arian, Asher / Shamir, Michal* (eds.) (1986): The Elections in Israel, 1984. Tel Aviv: Ramot, 1986.
- Arian, Asher / Shamir, Michal* (eds.) (1990): The Elections in Israel, 1988. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990 (246 pp.).
- Arian, Asher und Shamir, Michal* (eds.) (1995): The Elections in Israel, 1992. Albany NY: State University of New York Press, 1995 (326 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1982): Parteienfinanzierung. Eine verfassungsrechtliche Untersuchung. Wiesbaden: Karl-Bräuer-Institut, 1982 (152 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1983): Aktuelle Probleme der Parteienfinanzierung. Stellungnahme zum Entwurf eines Gesetzes über die Neuordnung der Parteienfinanzierung vom 21.6.1983. Wiesbaden: Karl-Bräuer-Institut, 1983 (32 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1984): Verfassungsrechtliche Aspekte der Neuregelung der Parteienfinanzierung 1984. In: *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 34 (1984) 8, pp. 9-25.
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1985): Verfassungsfragen der Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Juristische Arbeitsblätter*, (1985) 3, pp. 121-131 and pp. 207-220.
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1987): Staatliche Fraktionsfinanzierung ohne Kontrolle? Wiesbaden: Karl-Bräuer-Institut, 1987 (91 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1988): Stellungnahme zur geplanten Änderung der Parteienfinanzierung im Herbst 1988. Wiesbaden: Karl-Bräuer-Institut, 1988 (60 S.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1989): Die neue Parteienfinanzierung. Wiesbaden: Karl-Bräuer-Institut, 1989 (166 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1990): Verfassungsfragen der Fraktionsfinanzierung im Bundestag und in den Landesparlamenten. In: *Wewer, Göttrik* (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge*. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 134-162.
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1991): Verfassungsrechtliches Gutachten über die Erhöhung der Wahlkampfkostenerstattung in Nordrhein-Westfalen. Drittes Gesetz zur Änderung des Wahlkampfkostengesetzes (vom 9.10.1990, GV.NW.S. 572). Düsseldorf: Bund der Steuerzahler Nordrhein-Westfalen e.V., 1991 (59 pp.).

- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1992): Die finanziellen Privilegien von Ministern in Deutschland. Ein Beitrag zur Reform der staatlichen Politikfinanzierung. Wiesbaden: Karl-Bräuer-Institut, 1992 (126 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1993a): Campaign and Party Finance in Germany. In: Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp. 201-218.
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1993b): Der Staat als Beute. Wie Politiker in eigener Sache Gesetze machen. München: Droemer Knaur, 4th ed., 1993 (439 pp.).
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1993c): Ist die Kritik an den politischen Parteien berechtigt? In: Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte, 43 (1993) 11, pp. 14-23.
- Arnim, Hans Herbert von* (1996): Die Partei, der Abgeordnete und das Geld. Parteienfinanzierung in Deutschland. München: Droemer Knaur, 2nd completely revised version 1996 (538 pp.). (Mainz: v. Hase & Koehler, 1st ed. 1991 (397 pp.).
- Auci, Ernesto* (1978): Verità e problemi dei bilanci dei partiti. In: Il Molino, 255 (1978) 1, pp. 65-73.
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1984): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure Handbook. Part 1 and 2. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1984 (51 and 14 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1985): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure. Interim Report on the Operation of Part XX of the Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918 in Relation to the Elections Held on 1 December 1984. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1985 (101 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1986): Elections 1984. Election Funding and Financial Disclosure. Final Report on the Operation of Part XX of the Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918 in Relation to the Elections held on 1 December 1984. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1986 (24 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1987): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure Handbook, Volumes 1-7. Canberra, Australian Government Publishing Service, 1987.
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1987ff.): Report of a Commission of Inquiry Pursuant to Orders in Council. Brisbane, Australia, dated: 5/26/87, 6/24/87, 8/25/88, 6/29/89.
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1988): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure. Report on the Operation of Part XX of the Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918 in Relation to the Elections Held on 11 July 1987. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1988 (53 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1990): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure Handbook, Volumes 1-6. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1990.
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1991): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure Report for the Elections for the House of Representatives and the Senate Held on 24 March 1990. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1991 (68 pp.).

- Australian Electoral Commission* (1993): Funding and Disclosure Handbook for Broadcasters and Publishers. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1993 (15 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1995a): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure Report for the Elections for the House of Representatives and the Senate Held on 13 March 1993. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1995 (149 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1995b): Funding and Disclosure Handbook for Third Parties. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1995 (26 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1995c): Funding and Disclosure Handbook for Candidates. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1995 (27 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1996a): Funding and Disclosure Handbook for Political Parties. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1996 (28 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1996b): Federal Registration of Political Parties. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1996 (36 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Commission* (1997): Funding and Disclosure Report Following the Federal Election Held on 2nd March 1996. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1997 (47 pp.).
- Australian Electoral Office* (1984a): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure. Entitlements and Obligations of Political Parties under the Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918 as Amended by the Commonwealth Electoral Legislation Amendment Act 1983. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1984.
- Australian Electoral Office* (1984b): Election Funding and Financial Disclosure. Entitlements and Obligations of Candidates and Groups under the Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918 as Amended by the Commonwealth Electoral Legislation Amendment Act 1983. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1984.
- Australian Electoral Office* (1984c): Registration of Political Parties under the Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918 as Amended by the Commonwealth Electoral Legislation Amendment Act 1983. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1984.
- Australian Joint Select Committee on Electoral Reform* (1986): The Operation During the 1984 General Election of the 1983/84 Amendments to Commonwealth Electoral Legislation. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1986.
- Australian Parliament* (1989): Who Pays the Piper Calls the Tune. Minimising the Risks of Funding Political Campaigns. Report No. 4, Joint Standing Committee on Electoral Matters. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1989.

- Avril, Pierre* (1994): Regulation of Political Finance in France. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 85-96.
- Bachelier, Gilles* (1996): La recevabilité de l'État à faire appel d'un jugement relatif au financement des campagnes électorales. In: Revue française de droit administratif, 12 (1996) 6, pp. 1077-1086.
- Bachmann, Susanne* (1996): Öffentliche Finanzierung politischer Parteien. "Conditio sine qua non" für die Demokratie? In: Journal für Rechtspolitik, 4 (1996) 2, pp. 105-120.
- Baker, Ross K.* (1989): The New Fat Cats. Members of Congress as Political Benefactors. New York: Priority Press, 1989 (92 pp.).
- Balitzer, Alfred* (1981): A Nation of Associations. The Origin, Development, and Theory of Political Action Committee. Washington DC: American Society of Association Executives / American Medical Political Action Committee, 1981 (104 pp.).
- Barbeau Commission: Committee on Election Expenses* (1966): Report. Ottawa: Queen's Printer 1966.
- Barbrook, Alec T.* (1987a): Campaign Finance in American State Elections. In: Corruption and Reform, 2 (1987) 2, pp. 17-40.
- Barbrook, Alec T.* (1987b): Some Trends in Campaign Finance at State Level. Variants on a Southern Theme. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Bellagio, Italy, 1987.
- Barbrook, Alec T.* (1988): Boston and Beyond. Campaign Finance in New England. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy, 1988 (18 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Barbrook, Alec T.* (1989): Political Finance in Europe. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Council of Governmental Ethics Laws (COGEL), New Orleans LA, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Barbrook, Alec T.* (1991): Money in the Mountains. Campaign Finance in the Northern Rockies. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Buenos Aires, 1991 (14 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Barbrook, Alec T.* (1994): Atlantic Crossing. Campaign Finance in Britain and USA. In: Parliamentary Affairs, 47 (1994) 3, pp. 434-445.
- Barone, Michael* (1986): Campaign Finance. The System We Have. In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 486 (1986) July, pp. 158-162.
- Barrie, Doreen* (1991): Party Financing in Alberta. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Bromont, Quebec, 1991 (unpublished paper).

- Barth, Kuno* (1987): Zur historischen Entwicklung der steuerlichen Behandlung von Zuwendungen an politische Parteien als Betriebsausgaben. In: *Betriebs-Berater*, 42 (1987) 11, pp. 733-738.
- Barton, Joan* (1985): *The Commission, Ten Years Later, 1975-1985. Reflections on Political Financing in Ontario*. Toronto: Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses, 1985 (89 pp.).
- Bauer, Robert / Kafka, Doris M.* (1982): *United States Federal Election Law. Federal Regulation of Political Campaign Finance and Participation*. London and New York: Oceana Publications, 1982.
- Becker, Bernd* (1996): Die unzulässigen Sonderzahlungen der Abgeordneten an Fraktion und Partei. Reformvorschläge. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 27 (1996) 3, pp. 377-382.
- Becker, Jürgen* (ed.) (1990): *Wahlwerbung politischer Parteien im Rundfunk. Symposium zum 65. Geburtstag von Ernst W. Fuhr*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1990 (112 pp.).
- Beckmann, Petra* (1989): Political Action Committees in den USA. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 20 (1989) 2, pp. 208-217.
- Beckmann-Schulz, Petra* (1992): Veränderungen in U.S. Bundeswahlkämpfen. In: *Zeitschrift für Politik*, 39 (1992) 3, pp. 309-319.
- Bedlington, Anne H.* (1990): Loopholes and Abuses. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): *Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 69-94.
- Beek, Gregor van der* (1994): *Parteifinanzien. Ein ökonomisch-finanztheoretischer Beitrag zur Reform*. Hamburg: Steuer- und Wirtschafts-verlag, 1994 (214 pp.).
- Beitz, Charles* (1984): Political Finance in the United States. A Survey of Research. In: *Ethics*, 95 (1984) 4, pp. 129-148.
- Belloc, Hilaire* (1992): *Audit the Party Funds*. Wirral: Aylesford Press, 1992 (21 pp.).
- Bender, Bruce* (1988): An Analysis of (US) Congressional Voting on Legislation Limiting Congressional Campaign Expenditures. In: *Journal of Political Economy*, 96 (1988) 5, pp. 1005- 1021.
- Bennett, W. Lance* (1992): *The Governing Crisis. Media, Money and Marketing in American Elections*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992 (247 pp.).
- Ben-Zion, Uri / Bental, Benjamin* (1975): Political Contribution and Policy. Some Extensions. In: *Public Choice*, 34 (1975) Winter, pp.1-12.
- Ben-Zion, Uri / Eytan, Zeev* (1974): On Money, Votes, and Policy in a Democratic Society. In: *Public Choice*, 17 (1974) Spring, pp. 1-10.
- Berbell, Juan Luis Galiacho y Carlos* (1995): *Filesa. Las tramas del dinero negro en la política*. Madrid: Temas de Hoy, 1995 (741 pp.).
- Berg, Larry L. et. al.* (1976): *Corruption in the American Political System*. Morristown NJ: General Learning Press, 1976 (215 pp.).

- Bericht zur Neuordnung der Parteienfinanzierung* (1983): Vorschläge der vom Bundespräsidenten berufenen Sachverständigen-Kommission. Köln: Bundesanzeiger, 1983 (238 pp.).
- Berman, Michael S.* (1986): Living with the FECA. Confessions of a Sometime Campaign Treasurer. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 121-131.
- Bertram, Eric* (1991): Independent Candidates in Federal General Elections. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): *Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada]*, Volume 5. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 279-318.
- Bettinelli, Ernesto* (1974): La legge sul finanziamento pubblico dei partiti. Note critiche sui rapporti tra sistema politico e diritto dei partiti. In: *Il politico. Il rivista italiana di scienze politiche*, (1974) 4, pp. 640-661.
- BeVier, Lillian R.* (1985): Money and Politics. A Perspective on the First Amendment and Campaign Finance Reform. In: *California Law Review*, 73 (1985) 4, pp. 1045-1090.
- BeVier, Lillian R.* (1994): Campaign Finance Reform. Specious Arguments, Intractable Dilemmas. In: *Columbia Law Review*, 94 (1994) 4, pp. 1258-1280.
- Beyle, Thad L.* (1983): The Cost of Becoming Governor. In: *State Government*, 56 (1983) 2, pp. 74-84.
- Beyle, Thad L.* (1990): Comparative Costs of Gubernatorial Campaigns. In: *Comparative State Politics*, 11 (1990) Fall, pp. 28-33.
- Bhasin, Bernadette / Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1995): Droit électoral. La jurisprudence du financement des élections cantonales des 20 et 27 mars 1994 à travers les jugements des tribunaux administratifs. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 6 (1995) 23, pp. 587-607.
- Bhasin, Bernadette / Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997a): Droit électoral. La jurisprudence du financement des élections municipales des 11 et 18 juin 1995 à travers les jugements des tribunaux administratifs (2 partie). In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 8 (1997) 31, pp. 587-608.
- Bhasin, Bernadette / Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997b): Droit électoral. La jurisprudence du financement des élections municipales des 11 et 18 juin 1995 à travers les décisions du Conseil d'Etat. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 8 (1997) 32, pp. 789-809.
- Bhasin, Bernadette / Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997c): Droit électoral. La jurisprudence du financement des élections cantonales des 20 et 27 mars 1994 à travers la décisions du Conseil d'Etat. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 8 (1997) 29, pp. 147-162.
- Bhasin, Bernadette / Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1998): Droit électoral. Le contentieux du financement des élections législatives de 1997. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 9 (1998) 36, pp. 775-798.
- Bianco, Alessandro / Gardini, Gianluca* (1999): The Funding of Political Parties in Italy. In: Ewing, Keith D.(ed.): *The Funding of Political Parties: Europe and Beyond*. Bologna: CLUEB, 1999, pp. 19-30.

- Biersack, Robert* (1996): The Nationalization of Party Finance: In: Green, John C. / Shea, Daniel M. (eds.): *The State of the Parties*, Lanham MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2nd ed. 1996, pp. 108-124.
- Biersack, Robert / Haskell, Melanie* (1999): Spitting on the Umpire: Political Parties, the Federal Election Campaign Act, and the 1996 Campaigns. In: Green, John E. (ed.): *Financing the 1996 Election*. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 155 – 185.
- Biersack, Robert et al.* (1994): Risky Business? PAC Decisionmaking in Congressional Elections. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1994 (313 pp.).
- Bilstein, Helmut* (1971): Zur Soziologie der politischen Parteien [V]. Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Gegenwartskunde*, 20 (1971) 2, pp. 185-188.
- Bingham, Jonathan* (1986): Democracy or Plutocracy? The Case for a Constitutional Amendment to Overturn *Buckley v. Valeo*. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 103-114.
- Black, Colin L.* (1997): *Brown v. State*. The Louisiana Supreme Court Considers Free Speech, Campaign Finance, and Legalized Gambling. In: *Tulane Law Review*, 71 (1997) 5, pp. 1593-1608.
- Black, Jerome H.* (1991): Reforming the Context of the Voting Process in Canada: Lessons from Other Democracies. In: Bakvis, Herman (ed.): *Voter Turnout in Canada. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada]*, Volume 15. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn, 1991, pp. 61-176.
- Blackwell, Richard / Terry, Michael* (1987): Analysing the Political Fund Ballots. A Remarkable Victory or the Triumph of the Status Quo. In: *Political Studies*, 35 (1987) 4, pp. 623-624.
- Blanco Valdes, Roberto L.* (1994): Consideraciones sobre la Necesaria Reforma del Sistema Espanol de Financiacion de los Partidos Politicos. In: *La Financiacion de los Partidos Politicos*. Madrid: Centro des Estudios Constitucionales, 1994, pp. 37-52.
- Blanco Valdes, Roberto L.* (1995): La Problematica de la Financiacion de los Partidos Politicos en Espana: Regulation Juridica y Propuestas de Reforma. In: *Revista de Estudios Politicos*, 87 (1995), pp. 163-197.
- Blank, Robert H.* (1980): Financing the Campaigns. In: Blank, Robert H. (ed.): *Political Parties. An Introduction*. Englewood Cliffs and London: Prentice-Hall, 1980, pp. 409- 443.
- Blankenburg, Erhard et al.* (1989): Political Scandals and Corruption Issues in West Germany. In: Heidenheimer, Arnold J. et al. (eds.): *Political Corruption. A Handbook*. New Brunswick NJ: Transaction Publications, 1989, pp. 913-931.
- Blechinger, Verena* (1998): Politische Korruption in Japan. Ursachen, Hintergründe und Reformversuche. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde, 1998 (416 pp.).
- Blechinger, Verena* (1999): Changes in the handling of corruption scandals in Japan since 1994. In: *Asia-Pacific Review*, 6 (1999) 2, pp. 42-64.

- Bogdanor, Vernon* (1982): Reflections on British Political Finance. In: *Parliamentary Affairs*, 35 (1982) 4, pp. 367-380.
- Bogdanor, Vernon* (1984): Financing Political Parties in Britain. In: *Bogdanor, Vernon* (ed.): *Parties and Democracy in Britain and America*. New York: Praeger, 1984, pp. 127-152.
- Bogdanor, Vernon* (ed.) (1984): *Parties and Democracy in Britain and America*. New York: Praeger, 1984 (281 pp.).
- Boim, Leon* (1971): Financing of the Parties and of the Elections in Israel. In: *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts*, NF 20 (1971), pp. 257-307.
- Boim, Leon* (1972): Financing of the 1969 Elections. In: *Arian, Asher* (ed.): *The Elections in Israel, 1969*. Jerusalem: Jerusalem Academic Press, 1972, pp. 132-149.
- Boim, Leon* (1979): The Financing of Elections. In: *Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.): *Israel at the Polls. The Knesset Elections of 1977*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1979, pp. 199-225.
- Boyer, J. Patrick* (1978a): The Legal Status of Corporate Political Contributions in Canada Today. New Laws for Old Practices. In: *The Business Quarterly*, 43 (1978) 1, pp. 67-76.
- Boyer, J. Patrick* (1978b): The Legal Status of Union Political Contributions in Canada Today. In: *The Business Quarterly*, 43 (1978) 3, pp. 20-35.
- Boyer, J. Patrick* (1982): Government Advertising. Some Wheat, Too Much Chaff. In: *The Business Quarterly*, 47 (1982) Winter, pp. 34-39.
- Boyer, J. Patrick* (1983): *Money and Message. The Law Governing Election Financing, Advertising, Broadcasting and Campaigning in Canada*. Toronto: Butterworth, 1983.
- Boyken, Friedhelm* (1998): *Die Neuordnung der Parteienfinanzierung. Entscheidungsprozeßanalyse und Wirkungskontrolle*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1998 (370 pp.).
- Brändle, Michael/ Ladner, Andreas* (1999): *Parteienförderung in der Schweiz. Analysen und Vorschläge*. Bern: Institut für Politikwissenschaft, 1999 (unpublished paper) (60 pp.).
- Breaux, David* (1990): Specifying the Impact of Incumbancy on State Legislative Elections: A District Level Analysis. In: *American Politics Quarterly*, 18 (1990) July, pp. 270-285.
- Breaux, David / Gierzynski, Anthony* (1991): It's Money that Matters: Campaign Expenditures in State Legislative Primaries. In: *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 16 (1991), pp. 429-443.
- Breaux, David / Gierzynski, Anthony* (1998): Candidate Revenues and Expenditure in State Legislative Primaries. In: *Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief* (eds.): *Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 80-98.
- Breitling, Rupert* (1971): Auslandsgelder in der Innenpolitik. In: *Lehmbruch, Gerhard et al.* (eds.): *Demokratisches System und politische Praxis in der Bundesrepublik*. München: Piper, 1971, pp. 472-483.

- Breitling, Rupert* (1976): Problems of Political Finance. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Edinburgh, 1976 (unpublished paper).
- Breitling, Rupert* (1986): Berufsbeiträge aus Ämterpatronage. Eine vergessene Quelle politischer Finanzierungen. In: Kaase, Max (ed.): Politische Wissenschaft und politische Ordnung, Festschrift zum 65. Geburtstag von Rudolf Wildenmann. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1986, pp. 292-301.
- Bretton, Henry* (1980): The Power of Money. A Political-Economic Analysis with Special Emphasis on the American Political System. Albany NY: State University of New York Press, 1980 (418 pp.).
- Briffault, Richard* (1997): Campaign Finance, the Parties and the Court. A Comment on Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee v. Federal Elections Commission. In: Constitutional Commentary, 14 (1997) 1, pp. 91-126.
- Brindle, Jeffrey M.* (1988): Public Financing. In: COGEL Newsletter, June 1988.
- Brindle, Jeffrey M.* (1992): Technology in the Future. Strengthening Disclosure. Trenton NJ: New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission, 1992 (28 pp.).
- Brown, Bruce D.* (1997): Alien Donors. The Participation of Non-Citizens in the U.S. Campaign Finance System. In: Yale Law & Policy Review, 15 (1997) 2, pp. 503-552.
- Brown, Clifford W. et al.* (1980): Modes of Elite Political Participation. Contributors to the 1972 Presidential Election. In: American Journal of Political Science, 24 (1980) 2, pp. 259-285.
- Brown, Clifford W. et al.* (1995): Serious Money. Fundraising and Contributing in Presidential Nomination Campaigns. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995 (184 pp.).
- Brunken-Bahr, Werner* (1990): Bürgerbeitrag und Steuervorteil in der Parteienfinanzierung. Ein Vergleich zwischen Deutschland und Nordamerika. Oldenburg: Diplomarbeit, 1990.
- Brünner, Christian* (ed.) (1981): Korruption und Kontrolle. Wien et al.: Böhlau, 1981 (726 pp.).
- Budde, Bernadette A.* (1980): Business Political Action Committees. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 9-25.
- Bullock, Joyce* (ed.) (1988): Campaign Finance, Ethics, and Lobby Law Blue Book 1988-89 (Special Edition). Lexington KY, 1988.
- Bund der Steuerzahler Niedersachsen und Bremen e.V.* (1996): Politikfinanzierung in niedersächsischen Städten und Kreisen. Eine Erhebung des Bundes der Steuerzahler Niedersachsen und Bremen e.V. zu Entschädigungssätzen und Fraktionskostenzuschüssen in niedersächsischen Stadträten und Kreistagen. Hannover, 1996 (24 pp.).
- Bundespräsidialamt* (ed.) (1994): Empfehlungen der Kommission unabhängiger Sachverständiger zur Parteienfinanzierung. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1994 (162 pp.).

- Burke, Thomas F.* (1997): The Concept of Corruption in Campaign Finance Law. In: *Constitutional Commentary*, 14 (1997) 1, pp. 127-150.
- Burnell, Peter* (1998): Introduction: Money and Politics in Emerging Democracies. In: *Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan* (eds.): *Funding Democratization*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 1-21.
- Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan* (eds.): *Funding Democratization*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998.
- Burnett, John et al.* (1997): Political Campaigns as Rent-Seeking Games. Take the Money and Run. In: *Public Finance Quarterly*, 25 (1997) 5, pp. 509-521.
- Burrell, Barbara C.* (1985): Women's and Men's Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives, 1972-1982. A Finance Gap? In: *American Science Quarterly*, 13 (1985) 3, pp. 251-272.
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1974): *The British General Election of February 1974*. London: Macmillan, 1974 (354 pp.).
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1975): *The British General Election of October 1974*. London: Macmillan, 1975 (368 pp.).
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1980): *The British General Election of 1979*. London: Macmillan, 1980 (443 pp.).
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1988): *The British General Election of 1987*. Basingstoke et al.: Macmillan, 1988 (379 pp.).
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1992): *The British General Election of 1992*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992 (380 pp.).
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1997): *The British General Election of 1997*. Basingstoke et al.: Macmillan, 1997.
- Butler, David A. / Kavanagh, Dennis* (1984): *The British General Election of 1983*. London: Macmillan, 1984 (388 pp.).
- Butler, David A. / Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1971): *The British General Election of 1970*. London: St. Martin's Press, 1971 (493 pp.).
- Butler, David A. et al.* (eds.) (1981): *Democracy at the Polls. A Comparative Study of Competitive National Elections*. Washington and London: American Enterprise Institute, 1981 (367 pp.).
- Cahill, Kevin et al.* (1993): Tory Money. The Unexplained Millions that Elected Three Governments. In: *Business Age*, 3 (1993) 32 (May), pp. 40-48.
- California Commission on Campaign Financing* (1985): *The New Gold Rush. Financing California's Legislative Campaigns*. Los Angeles, CA, 1985.
- California Commission on Campaign Financing* (1989): *Money and Politics in Local Elections. The Los Angeles Area. Report and Recommendations of the California Commission on Campaign Financing*. Los Angeles CA: Center for Responsive Government, 1989 (373 pp.).
- California Common Cause* (ed.) (1981): *Twenty Who Gave \$10 Million. A Study of Money and Politics in California*. Los Angeles CA: California Common Cause, 1981 (66 pp.).
- California Fair Political Practices Commission* (1980): *Campaign Costs. How Much Have They Increased and Why? A Study of State Elections, 1958-1978*.

- Sacramento: State of California Fair Political Practices Commission, January 1980.
- Camby, Jean-Pierre* (1995): *Le financement de la vie politique en France*. Paris: Montchrestien, 1995 (158 pp.).
- Camby, Jean-Pierre* (1997): *Le financement des campagnes électorales*. In: *Revue française de finances publiques*, 15 (1997) 58, pp. 21-28.
- Campaign Finance Reform*. A Report to the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, United States Senate. Washington DC, March 6, 1990.
- Campaign Finance Reform. Pros & Cons*. In: *Congressional Digest*, 69 (1990) 10, pp. 225-256.
- Campaign Finance Reform. Pros & Cons*. In: *Congressional Digest*, 71 (1992) 3, pp. 65-96.
- Campana, Andre* (1976): *L'argent secret. Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes electorales*. Paris: Arthand, 1976.
- Campion, Michael E.* (1998): *The Maine Clean Election Act. The Future of Campaign Finance Reform*. In: *Fordham Law Review*, 66 (1998) 6, pp. 2391-2434.
- Canadian Royal Commissions cf. Barbeau Commission, Lortie Commission, Royal Comissions*.
- Cantor, Joseph E.* (1981): *Political Action Committees. Their Evolution, Growth and Implications for the Political System*. Washington DC: Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress, November 6. Updated April 30 1981, 1984, and April 21, 1986.
- Cantor, Joseph E.* (1982): *The Evolution of and Issues Surrounding Independent Expenditures in Election Campaigns*. Washington DC: Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress, May 5, 1982.
- Cantor, Joseph E.* (1986): *Campaign Financing in Federal Elections. A Guide to the Law and its Operation*. Washington DC: Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress, 1986.
- Capitani, Fabio* (1979): *Cinque anni di finanziamento pubblico dei partiti politici*. In: *Nuovi studi politici*, 9 (1979) 2, pp. 17-35.
- Carter, David* (1979): *Implementation of the Election Expenses Act*. In: *Gaboury, Jean-Pierre / Hurley, James R. (eds.): The Canadian House of Commons Observed. Parliamentary Internship Papers*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 1979, pp. 85-110.
- Carty, R. Kenneth* (1991): *Official Agents in Canadian Elections. The Case of the 1988 General Elections*. In: *Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 5*. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 79-96.
- Cassie, William E. / Breaux, David A.* (1998): *Expenditure and Election Results*. In: *Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief (eds.): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 99-114.

- Cassie, William E. / Thompson, Joel A. (1998):* Patterns of PAC Contributions to State Legislative Candidates. In: Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief (eds.): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 158-184.
- Castillo, Pilar del (1985):* La Financiación de los Partidos y Candidatos en las Democracias Occidentales. Madrid: Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas, 1985.
- Castillo, Pilar del (1989):* Financing of Spanish Political Parties. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: University Press, 1989, pp. 172-199.
- Castillo, Pilar del (1991):* New Developments in the Spanish Party Financing. Problems of a Highly State Oriented Option. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Buenos Aires, 1991 (unpublished paper).
- Castillo, Pilar del (1993):* 'La Financiación de los Partidos Políticos'. In: Política Exterior, 32 (1993) 7, pp. 207-216.
- Castillo, Pilar del (1994a):* Problems in Spanish Party Financing. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 97-104.
- Castillo, Pilar del (1994b):* 'Objetivos para una Reforma de la Legislación sobre Financiación de los Partidos Políticos'. In: La Financiación de los Partidos Políticos. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Constitucionales, 1994, pp. 53-64.
- Castillo, Pilar del / Zovatto, Daniel G. (eds.) (1998):* La Financiación de la Política en Iberoamérica. San Jose CR: Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, 1998.
- Center for Responsive Politics and Center for a New Democracy (1993):* The World of Campaign Finance. A Reader's Guide to the Funding of International Elections. Washington DC: Center for Responsive Politics, 1993.
- Chaffee, Kevin (1991):* Saving for a Rainy Day. Washington DC: The Center for Public Integrity, 1991.
- Chaples, Ernest A. (1980):* Australian Politics. The Proposed Public Campaign Finance Law for New South Wales. Paper presented to the Australian Political Studies Association, Australian National University, 1980 (18 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Chaples, Ernest A. (1981):* Public Campaign Finance. New South Wales Bites the Bullet. In: Australian Quarterly, 53 (1981) 3, pp. 4-14.
- Chaples, Ernest A. (1982a):* The Balance Sheet for Public Election Funding's First Year. The Sydney Morning Herald, August 16, 1982.
- Chaples, Ernest A. (1982b):* The Public Funding of Elections. A Report on the New Legislation and the 1981 New South Wales Election. Paper presented to the Australian Political Studies Association, Perth, 1982 (unpublished paper).
- Chaples, Ernest A. (1982c):* Wran's Revolution. In: Australian Society, December 17 (1982) 1, pp. 9-11.
- Chaples, Ernest A. (1983):* Election Finance in New South Wales. The First Year of Public Funding. In: Australian Quarterly, 55 (1983) 3, pp. 66-79.

- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1984): Developments in the Public Funding of Elections in Australia. Paper presented to the Round Table of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Oxford, 1984 (12 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1988a): Campaign Donations: The Real Issues. In: *Current Affairs Bulletin*, 64 (1988) March, pp. 30-31.
- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1988b): The Evolution of Public Funding of Elections in Australia. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (14 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1989a): New Issues in Australian Election Finance. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (16 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1989b): Public Funding of Elections in Australia. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s*. Cambridge, UK: University Press, 1989, pp. 76-94.
- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1990): Financing Elections in Australia. Reflections on a Decade of Public Funding and (Non)Disclosure. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Australasian Study of Parliament Group, Hobart, Australia, 1990 (unpublished paper).
- Chaples, Ernest A.* (1994): Developments in Australian Election Finance. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): *Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 29-40.
- Chaples, Ernest A. et al.* (eds.) (1985): *The Wran Model. Electoral Politics in New South Wales 1981 and 1984*. Melbourne et al.: Oxford University Press, 1985 (290 pp.).
- Chappell, Henry W. Jr.* (1982): Campaign Contributions and Congressional Voting. A Simultaneous Probit-Tobit-Model. In: *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 64 (1982) February, pp. 77-83.
- Cheney, Richard B.* (1980): The Law's Impact on Presidential and Congressional Election Campaigns. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): *Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 238-248.
- Ciaurro, Gian Franco* (1973): Il finanziamento pubblico dei partiti. In: Ciaurro, Gian Franco (ed.): *Gli istituti della democrazia. Scritti di diritto costituzionale e di sociologia della politica*. Milano: Giuffrè, 1973.
- Ciaurro, Gian Franco* (1979): Financing of Political Parties in Italy. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Moscow, 1979 (16 pp.).
- Ciaurro, Gian Franco* (1989): Public Financing of Parties in Italy. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 153-171.
- Citizens' Research Foundation* (ed.) (1971): *A Survey of State Statutes Regulating Political Finance*. Princeton NJ: Citizens' Research Foundation 1971 (21 pp.).

- Citizens' Research Foundation* (ed.) (1997): *New Realities, New Thinking*. Report of the Task Force on Campaign Finance Reform. Los Angeles CA: Citizen's Research Foundation. 1997 (32 pp.).
- Civic Service, Inc.* (1981): *Attitudes Toward Campaign Financing*. A Nationwide Public Opinion Survey. St. Louis MO: 1981.
- Civic Service, Inc.* (1986): *Attitudes Toward Campaign Financing 1986*. St. Louis MO, 1986.
- Clark, Paul F.* (1999): Using Members' Dues for Political Purposes. The "Paycheck Protection" Movement. In: *Journal of Labor Research*, 20 (1999) 3, pp. 329-342.
- Clarke, Stephen F.* (1980): Canada. In: *Law Library-Library of Congress* (ed.): *Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries*. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 11-22.
- Clarke, Stephen* (1997): Canada. In: *Levush, Ruth* (ed.): *Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign*. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 41-52.
- Clawson, Dan et al.* (1992): *Money Talks*. Corporate PACs and Political Influence. New York: Basic Books, 1992 (272 pp.).
- Coignard, Sophie* (1987): *Le Finances Secrètes des Partis*. In: *Le Point* 790 (1987) November, pp. 44-49.
- Coil, Suzanne M.* (1994): *Campaign Financing*. Politics and the Power of Money. Brookfield CT: Millbrook Press, 1994 (112 pp.).
- Combrexelle, Jean-Denis* (1996): *Le candidat ne peut être membre de sa propre association de financement électoral (ancien article L. 52-5 du code électoral)*. In: *Revue française de droit administratif*, 12 (1996) 2, pp. 242-254.
- Commission on National Elections* (1986): *Final Report, Electing the President*. A Program for Reform. Washington DC: The Center for Strategic and International Studies, Georgetown University, 1986.
- Committee on Election Expenses* (1972): *The Sources and Uses of Party Funds*. In: *Thorburn, Hugh G.* (ed.): *Party Politics in Canada*. Scarborough: Prentice Hall, 3rd ed. 1972, pp. 131-147.
- Committee on Standards in Public Life (The Neill Committee)* (1998a): *The Funding of Political Parties*. Issues and Questions. London: The Committee on Standards in Public Life, 1998.
- Committee on Standards in Public Life (The Neill Committee)* (1998b): *Fifth Report of the Committee on Standards in Public Life*. The Funding of Political Parties in the United Kingdom. London: The Stationery Office, 1998.
- Common Cause [U.S.]*. *Campaign Finance Monitoring Project* (ed.) (1976): *1974 Congressional Campaign Finances*, 5 Volumes. Washington DC: Common Cause, 1976. (Volume 1: Senate Races / Volume 2: House Races, Alabama-Iowa / Volume 3: House Races, Kansas-New York / Volume 4: House Races, North Carolina-Wyoming / Volume 5: Interest Groups and Political Parties).

- Common Cause [U.S.]* (ed.) (1981a): A Common Cause Guide to Money, Power and Politics in the 97th Congress. Washington DC: Common Cause, 1981.
- Common Cause [U.S.]* (ed.) (1981b): Stalled from the Start. A Common Cause Study of the Federal Election Commission. Washington DC: Common Cause, 1981 (77 pp.).
- Conde, Enrique Álvarez et al.* (1994): La financiación de los partidos políticos. Debate celebrado en el Centro de Estudios Constitucionales, Madrid, 23 de noviembre de 1993. Madrid: Centro, 1994 (118 pp.).
- Congleton, Roger D.* (1989): Campaign Finances and Political Platforms. The Economics of Political Controversy. In: *Public Choice*, 62 (1989) 2, pp. 101-118.
- Constantinou, Peter P.* (1991): Public Funding of Political Parties, Candidates and Elections in Canada. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): *Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 5.* Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in cooperation with the Commission, 1991, S. 235-278.
- Cook, Corey* (1994): Campaign Finance Reform. Sacramento: California Research Bureau, California State Library, 1994 (61 pp.).
- Cook, Rhodes* (1978): Third Parties are Weaker than Ever. Short on Money and Leaders. In: *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, 36 (1978) October 28, pp. 3110-3113.
- Cook, Rhodes* (1979): Public Financing Alters Presidential Politics. In: *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, 37 (1979) October 6, pp. 2227-2231.
- Cook, Rhodes* (1980): Money Woes Limit Anderson, Third Party Presidential Bids. In: *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, 38 (1980) August 16, pp. 2374-2378.
- Congressional Campaign Finances* (1992): History, Facts, and Controversy. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992 (103 pp.).
- Corona, Cleofe* (1984): Il Costo della democrazia. I partiti politici italiani, costi e finanziamenti. Roma: Edizioni ISPES, 1984 (246 pp.).
- Corrado, Anthony* (1992): Creative Campaigning. PACs and the Presidential Selection Process. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1992.
- Corrado, Anthony* (1993): Paying for Presidents. Public Financing in National Elections. New York: Twentieth Century Fund Press, 1993 (127 pp.).
- Corrado, Anthony* (1997): Party Soft Money. In: Corrado, Anthony et al. (eds.): *Campaign Finance Reform: A Sourcebook.* Washington DC: Brookings Institution, 1997, pp. 165-177.
- Corrado, Anthony* (1999): Financing the 1996 Presidential General Election. In: Green, John E. (ed.): *Financing the 1996 Election.* Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 63 – 93.
- Corrado, Anthony et al.* (eds.) (1997): *Campaign Finance Reform. A Sourcebook.* Washington DC: The Brookings Institution Press, 1997 (402 pp.).
- Cossutta, Armando* (1974): Il finanziamento pubblico dei partiti. Roma: Riuniti, 1974.

- Cossutta, Armando* (1976): Problemi aperti dal finanziamento pubblico all'ordinamento interno dei partiti. In: *Rassegna Parlamentare*, 18 (1976) 2, pp. 137-174.
- Cossutta, Armando* (1978): *Il finanziamento pubblico dei partiti*. Roma: Riuniti, 1978.
- Cote, Pierre-F.* (1989): *Third Party Advertising. Independent Expenditures*. Paper presented to the Council on Government Ethics Laws, New Orleans, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Council on Governmental Ethics Laws* (1987): *Campaign Finance, Ethics, and Lobby Laws. Legislation and Litigation Update, 1986*. Lexington KY: The Council, 1987 (13 pp.).
- Council on Governmental Ethics Laws* (1990): *A Model Law for Campaign Finance, Ethics, and Lobbying Regulation*. Lexington KY: The Council, July 1990.
- Council on Governmental Ethics Laws* (1992): *COGEL Campaign Financing & Lobbying Bibliography*. Lexington KY: The Council, 1992 (129 pp.).
- Council on Governmental Ethics Laws* (1992): *Canadian Report 1992. Campaign Finance & Publications*. Lexington KY: The Council, 1992.
- Council on Governmental Ethics Laws (Cogel, ed.)* (1993): *Campaign Finance. Ethics & Lobby Law & Judicial Conduct*. Lexington KY: The Council, 1993.
- Court, H. Leonard / Harris, Charles E.* (1972): Free Speech Implications of Campaign Expenditure Ceilings. In: *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review*, 7 (1972), pp. 215-259.
- Cox, Archibald* (1982): Constitutional Issues in the Regulation of the Financing of Election Campaigns. In: *Cleveland State Law Review*, 31 (1982), pp. 395-418.
- Cox, Archibald* (1998): Ethics, Campaign Finance and Democracy. In: *Society*, 35 (1998) 3, S. 54-59.
- Cox, Gary W. / Thies, Michael F.* (1998): The Cost of Intraparty Competition. The Single, Nontransferable Vote and Money Politics in Japan. In: *Comparative Political Studies*, 31 (1998) 3, pp. 267-291.
- Crossman, Richard* (1974): Financing Political Parties. In: *The Political Quarterly*, 45 (1974) 3, pp. 333-334.
- Cuillandre, François* (1996): A propos de la jurisprudence du Conseil constitutionnel sur le financement des campagnes électorales. In: *Revue de droit public et de la science politique en France et à l'étranger*, (1995) 1, pp. 105-130.
- Curtis, Gerald L.* (1988): Campaigning, Financing, and the Modern Party. In: Curtis, Gerald L. (ed.): *The Japanese Way of Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1988, pp. 157-191.
- Cutler, Lloyd N.* (1986): Can the Parties Regulate Campaign Financing? In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 115-120.

- Cutler, Lloyd N. et al.* (eds.) (1986): *Regulating Campaign Finance*, Special Volume: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) Juli. Beverly Hills CA et al.: Sage (195 pp.).
- Dachs, Herbert* (1976): Über die politischen Akademien in Österreich. Erster Versuch einer Dokumentation. In: *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft*, 5 (1976) 3, pp. 391-405.
- Dachs, Herbert* (1986): Öffentliche Parteienfinanzierung in den österreichischen Bundesländern. In: Khol, Andreas et al. (eds.): *Österreichisches Jahrbuch für Politik 1985*. Wien and München: Oldenbourg, 1986, pp. 439-454.
- Dachs, Herbert* (1993): Vom öffentlichen Parteigeld in Österreichs Bundesländern 1945 – 1991. In: Khol, Andreas et al. (eds.): *Österreichisches Jahrbuch für Politik 1992*, Wien and München: Oldenbourg, 1993, pp. 695-723.
- Dahl, Robert* (1999): *Regulation of Political Finance in Indonesia: IFES Analysis and Recommendations*. Washington DC: International Foundation for Election Systems, 1999.
- Dannecker, Gerhard* u.a. (1986): *Parteispendenproblematik*. Köln: Deubner, 1986 (201 pp.).
- Dawson, Paul A. / Zinser, James E.* (1976): Political Finance and Participation in Congressional Elections. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) May, pp. 59-73.
- Della Porta, Donatella / Vannucci, Albert* (1994): *Corruzione politica e amministrazione pubblica. Risorse, meccanismi, attori*. Bologna: Il Mulino, 1994 (514 pp.).
- Della Porta, Donatella / Vannucci, Albert* (1997): The ‚Perverse Effects‘ of Political Corruption. In: Heywood, Paul (ed.): *Political Corruption*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1997, pp. 100-122.
- Della Porta, Donatella / Vannucci, Albert* (eds.) (1997): *Democracy and Corruption in Europe*. London and Washington: Pinter, 1997.
- Della Porta, Donatella / Vannucci, Albert* (1999): *Corrupt Exchanges. Actors, Resources, and Mechanisms of Political Corruption*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, 1999.
- Deutschland. Bundesgerichtshof* (1987): *Bundesgerichtshof zur Parteispendenproblematik*. Heidelberg: Verlag Recht und Wirtschaft, 1987 (8 pp.) (Betriebs-Berater: Beilage zu 5/1987).
- Diamond, Robert A.* (ed.) (1971): *Dollar Politics, Volume 1*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1971 (80 pp.).
- Diamond, Robert A.* (ed.) (1974): *Dollar Politics, Volume 2*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1974 (100 pp.).
- Directeur general des elections* (1978): *Rapport du directeur general des elections 1976*, Quebec 1978.
- Directeur general du financement des partis politiques* (1979ff.): *Rapport Annuel 1979-1980*. Quebec: Editeur officiel, 1979 ff.
- Directeur general du financement des partis politiques* (1982a): *Loi Regissant le Financement des Partis Politiques*. Quebec: Assemblée Nationale, 1982.

- Directeur general du financement des partis politiques* (1982b): Loi sur les Elections dans Certaines Municipalites. Quebec: Assemblée Nationale, 1982.
- Directeur general du financement des partis politiques* (1982c): Rapport Annuel 1981-1982. Quebec: Assemblée Nationale, 1982.
- Directeur general des elections* (1983): Translation of the text concerning the role of the Directeur general of Election in the administration of elections in Quebec, Quebec 1983.
- Directeur general des elections* (1984): Rapport Financiers pour l'exercice se terminant le 31 decembre 1983. Quebec 1984.
- Dolez, Bernard* (1995): Financement de la vie politique. Les lois anti-corruption de 1995. In: *Regards sur l'actualite*, 22 (1995) 211, pp. 31-42.
- Domhoff, G. William* (1972): *Fat Cats and Democrats. The Role of the Big Rich in the Party of the Common Man.* Eaglewood Cliffs NJ: Prentice Hall, 1972.
- Donnay, Patrick D. / Ramsden, Graham* (1995): Public Financing of Legislative Elections. Lessons from Minnesota. In: *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 20 (1995) 3, pp. 351-364.
- Doron, Gideon* (1986): Party Financing. In: *Arian, Asher / Shamir, Michal* (eds.): *The Election in Israel, 1984.* New Brunswick and Oxford: Transaction Books, 1986, pp. 37-53.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1991): Le financement des partis politiques en république fédérale d'Allemagne. Paris: Economica, 1991 (365 pp.).
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1993): L'arrêt de la Cour constitutionnelle allemande du 9 avril 1992 sur le financement des parties politiques allemandes. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 3 (1993) 15.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1994): L'argent de l'élection présidentielle. In: *Pouvoirs*, 18 (1994) 70, pp. 43-52.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1995): Droit constitutionnel institutionnel. La législation de 1995 sur le financement de la vie politique. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 6 (1995) 22, pp. 411-436.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1996a): La jurisprudence du financement des élections cantonales des 20 et 27 mars 1994 à travers les décisions du Conseil d'Etat. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 7 (1996) 29.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1996b): Le conseil constitutionnel et les comptes de campagne. Des candidats à l'élection présidentielle des 23 Avril et 7 Mai 1995. In: *Pouvoirs*, (1996) 77 (Special Volume: Le Référendum), pp. 207-217.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1996c): Que reste t-il des dispositions de la législation de 1990 sur le financement des campagnes électorales? In: *Petites affiches*, 90 (1996) 26 July.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997a): *Le financement de la vie politique.* Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1st ed. 1990, 2nd ed. 1997 (127 pp.).
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997b): La jurisprudence du financement des élections municipales des 11 et 18 juin 1995 à travers les décisions du Conseil d'Etat. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 8 (1997) 32.

- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997c): La législation allemande sur le financement des partis politiques. In: *Revue française de finances publiques*, 15 (1997) 58, pp. 69-74.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997d): La réglementation du financement de la vie politique est-elle souhaitable, est-elle possible? In: *Revue française de finances publiques*, 15 (1997) 58, pp. 101-108.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1997e): *L'argent et la politique en France*. Paris: Economica, 1997 (197 pp.).
- Doublet, Yves-Marie* (1999): Party funding in France. In: *The Funding of Political Parties Europe and Beyond*. S.P.I.D.A. – Istituto italiano die scienze amministrativa. CLUEB 1999.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie / Bhasin, Bernadette* (1997): La jurisprudence due financement des elections municipales des 11 et 18 Juin 1995 a travers les jugements des tribunaux administrative. In: *Revue francaise de droit constitutionnel*, 8 (1997) 30/31.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie / Dauvignac, Daniele* (1992): La comission des comptes de comapagne et des financement politique. In: *Revue francaise de droit constitutionnel*, 3 (1992) 11.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie / Dauvignac, Daniele* (1993): Le financement de la vie politique, dernieres evolutions: In: *Revue francaise de droit constitutionnel*, 4 (1993) 13.
- Doublet, Yves-Marie / Marmora, Véronique* (1994): Droit constitutionnel élecoral. Le contentieux du financement des élections législatives. In: *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, 5 (1994) 18, pp. 379-398.
- Drew, Elizabeth* (1983): *Politics and Money. The New Road to Corruption*, New York: Macmillan, 1983 (166 pp.).
- Drew, Elizabeth* (1998): *Whatever It Takes. The Real Struggle for Political Power in America*. New York: Viking, 1998 (294 pp.).
- Drew, Elizabeth* (1999): *The Corruption of American Politics. What Went Wrong and Why*. Secaucus NJ: Carol Publishing Group, 1999.
- Driscoll, Ann (ed.)* (1990): *Campaign Practices Guide. Federal Election Commission Advisory Opinions, 1985-1989*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1990 (291 pp.) .
- Drysch, Thomas* (1993): The New French System of Political Finance. In: *Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp.155-177.
- Drysch, Thomas* (1994a): Finanzierung der Politik in Österreich, in der Schweiz und in den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika. Speyer: Forschungsinstitut für Öffentliche Verwaltung, 1994 (196 pp.).
- Drysch, Thomas* (1994b): Staatliche Parteienfinanzierung und kein Ende. Das neue Parteienfinanzierungsgesetz. In: *NVwZ*, 13 (1994) 3, pp. 218-223.
- Drysch, Thomas* (1998): *Parteienfinanzierung. Österreich, Schweiz, Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Opladen: Leske and Budrich, 1998 (318 pp.).
- Drysch, Thomas* (o.J.): *Wahlkampf- und Parteienfinanzierung in Frankreich* (Manuskript) (37 pp.).

- Dübber, Ulrich* (1970a): Geld und Politik. Die Finanzwirtschaft der Parteien. Freudenstadt: Eurobuch, 1970.
- Dübber, Ulrich* (1970b): Parteienfinanzierung. In: Staatslexikon, Volume 10, 2nd. Additional Volume. Freiburg: Herder, 1970, pp. 855-860.
- Dubois, Philip L.* (1986): Penny for Your Thoughts? Campaign Spending in California Trial Court Elections, 1976-1982. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 39 (1986) 2, pp. 265-284.
- Düpjohann, Christian / Ebbighausen, Rolf* (1997): Geld für die Politik. Die Kosten der Parteiendemokratie. In: *Sozialwissenschaftliche Informationen. Geschichte Politik, Wirtschaft*, 26 (1997) 2; pp. 120-130.
- Düselder, Heike* (1992): Institutionalisierte Garantien der Mischfinanzierung. Matching Funds und Reimbursement als Programmelemente. In: *Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz et al.: Bürger finanzieren Wahlkämpfe*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 99-129.
- Düselder, Heike et al.* (1993): Die Vorschläge der Sachverständigenkommission zur Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 24 (1993) 2, pp. 179-189.
- Dunn, Delmer D.* (1972): *Financing Presidential Campaigns*. Washington DC: The Brookings Institution, 1972 (170 pp.).
- Dunn, Matthew J. et al.* (1984): The Campaign Finance Reform Act. A Measured Step to Limit the PACs Role in Congressional Elections. In: *Journal of Legislation*, 11 (1984) 2, pp.496-520.
- Dwyre, Diana* (1999): Interest Groups and Issue Advocacy in 1996. In: *Green, John E. (ed.): Financing the 1996 Election*. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Spärpe, 1999, pp. 187-214.
- Eagles, M.* (1993): Money and Votes in Canada. Campaign Spending and Parliamentary Election Outcomes, 1984 and 1988. In: *Canadian Public Policy*, 19 (1993) 1-4, pp. 432-459.
- Ebbighausen, Rolf et al.* (1996): Die Kosten der Parteiendemokratie. Studien und Materialien zu einer Bilanz staatlicher Parteienfinanzierung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1996 (484 pp.).
- Egidio, Jose Puente* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Spanien. In: *Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 421-454.
- Eismeier, Theodore J. / Pollock, Philip H.* (1984a): Politics and Markets. Corporate Money in American National Elections. Paper presented to the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Oxford, UK, 1984 (28 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Eismeier, Theodore J. / Pollock, Philip H.* (1984b): Political Action Committees. Varieties of Organization and Strategy. In: *Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 122-141.

- Eismeier, Theodore J. / Pollock, Philip H.* (1986): Strategy and Choice in Congressional Elections. The Role of Political Action Committees. In: *American Journal of Political Science*, 30 (1986) 1, pp. 197-213.
- Eismeier, Theodore J. / Pollock, Philip H.* (1988a): Business, Money, and the Rise of Corporate PACs in American Elections. Westport CT: Quorum Books 1988.
- Eismeier, Theodore J. / Pollock, Philip H.* (1988b): The Political Geography of Political Action Committees. National Cash and the Local Connection in Congressional Elections. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, 1988 (26 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Ejima, Akiko* (1999): The Funding of Political Parties in Japan, in: Ewing, Keith D. (ed.): *The Funding of Political Parties: Europe and Beyond*. Bologna: CLUEB, 1999, pp. 121 – 138.
- El Estado y la finacacion de los partidos politicos en Costa Rica* (1989). San Jose: Centro de Estudios para la Justicia Social con Libertad, 1989 (125 pp.).
- Election Law Enforcement Commission* (1988): ELEC Report, 2 (1988) 1.
- Elzinga, Douwe J.* (1982): Overheidssubsidiering van Politieke Partijen. In: Elzinga, Douwe J. (ed.): *De Politeke Partij en het Constitutionele Recht*. Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri, 1982, pp. 219-278.
- Elzinga, Douwe J.* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in den Niederlanden. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 333-397.
- Epstein, Edwin M.* (1976): Corporations and Labor Unions in Electoral Politics. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) May, pp. 33-58.
- Epstein, Edwin M.* (1979): The Emergence of Political Action Committees. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Political Finance*. Beverly Hills CA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 159-197.
- Epstein, Edwin M.* (1980): Business and Labor under the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): *Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 107-151.
- Ertel, Manfred* (1976): Die Finanzierung der Parteien am Beispiel der vier "Großen". Hamburg : Dt. Presse-Agentur, 1976 (17 pp.).
- Esch, Michael D.* (1978): Minor Political Parties and Campaign Disclosure Laws. In: *Harvard Civil Rights Law Review*, 13 (1978) 2, pp. 475-520.
- Eschenburg, Theodor* (1964, 1966, 1972): Zur politischen Praxis in der Bundesrepublik, 3 Volumes. München: Piper 1964 (Pfin. I und II, pp. 107-113, 206-218); München: Piper 1966 (Pfin. III – an overview from 1949 to 1965, pp. 241-261).
- ESO (Expertengruppen för Studier i Offentlig ekonomi)* (1994): Det offentliga stödet till partierna - inriktning och omfattning. Stockholm 1994.

- Etzioni, Amitai* (1984): *Capital Corruption. The New Attack on American Democracy*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1984.
- Europäisches Parlament, Generaldirektion Wissenschaft* (1991): *Die Parteienfinanzierung in den Mitgliedsstaaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Luxemburg: Amt für Amtliche Veröffentlichungen der Europäischen Gemeinschaften, 2nd revised ed. 1991 (37 pp.).
- European Assembly Election Expenses, United Kingdom* (1984): Home Office Statistical Bulletin, November 22, 1984.
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1982): *Trade Unions, the Labour Party and the Law. A Study of the Trade Union Act 1913*. Edingburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1982 (250 pp.).
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1983): *The Conservatives, Trade Unions and Political Funding*. Fabian Society, No. 492, 1983 (21 pp.).
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1984): *Corporate Political Donations and the Ultra Virus Rules*. In: *The Modern Law Review*, 47 (1984), pp. 57-82.
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1987): *The Funding of Political Parties in Britain*. Cambridge et al.: Cambridge University Press, 1987 (270 pp.).
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1988): *The Legal Regulation of Campaign Financing in Canadian Federal Elections*. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1988, pp. 577-607.
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1992): *Money, Politics and Law. A Study of Electoral Campaign Finance Reform in Canada*. Oxford: Clarendon Press and New York: Oxford University Press, 1992 (254 pp.).
- Ewing, Keith D.* (1999) (ed.): *The Funding of Political Parties. Europe and Beyond*. Bologna: CLUEB, 1999.
- Federal Election Commission* (1980): *Campaign Guide for Congressional Candidates and Committees*. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1980 (27 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1982): *Legislative History of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971*. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1982 (961 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1983a): *Legislative History of Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1979*. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1983 (602 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1983b): *Public Funding of Presidential Elections*. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1983 (13 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1984): *Legal History of the Presidential Election Campaign Fund Act*, 2 Volumes. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1984 (2768 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1985a): *Federal Election Campaign Laws. Compilation*, Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1985 (151 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1985b): *The First 10 Years, 1975 - 1985*. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1985.
- Federal Election Commission* (1987): *Annual Report 1987*. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1987.

- Federal Election Commission* (1994a): Campaign Finance Law 94. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1994.
- Federal Election Commission* (1994b): Combined Federal/State Disclosure Directory 1994. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1994.
- Federal Election Commission* (1995): Twenty Year Report. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1995 (39 pp.).
- Federal Election Commission* (1996): Financial Control and Compliance Manual for Presidential Primary Candidates Receiving Public Financing. Washington DC: Federal Election Commission, 1996 (238 pp.) (Originally issued July 1979; previously revised Feb. 1983, Apr. 1987 and Jan.1992).
- Federal Election Commission* (1999): The FEC and the Federal Campaign Finance Law, FEC website, 1 December 1999.
- Feigenbaum, Edward D. et al.* (1991): A Model Law for Campaign Finance, Ethics, and Lobbying Regulation. Lexington KY: The Council, 1991 (89 pp.).
- Felix, Günther / Tipke, Klaus* (eds.) (1984): Steuerstrafrechtliche Perspektiven der Parteispenden. Grundsätzliche und aktuelle Beiträge. Köln: Arbeitskreis für Steuerrecht, 1984 (183 S.).
- Ferguson, Thomas* (1995): Golden Rule. The Investment Theory of Party Competition and the Logic of Money-Driven Political Systems. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995 (432 S.).
- Finke, Doug et al.* (eds.) (1997): Illinois for Sale. Do Campaign Contributions Buy Influence? Springfield IL: Institute of Public Affairs, University of Illinois at Springfield, 1997.
- Fiori, Rod Stanton* (1988): A Comparative Analysis of English and American Campaign Finance Laws. In: Hastings International and Comparative Law Review, 11 (1988) 2, pp. 289-324.
- Fischer, Annette* (1995): Abgeordnetendiäten und staatliche Fraktionsfinanzierung in den fünf neuen Bundesländern. Frankfurt/M. and New York: P. Lang, 1995.
- Fisher, Justin* (1994a): Political Donations to the Conservative Party. In: Parliamentary Affairs, 47 (1994) 1, pp. 61-72.
- Fisher, Justin* (1994b): Why do Companies Make Donations to Political Parties? In: Political Studies, 42 (1994) 4, pp. 690-700.
- Fisher, Justin* (1995a): The Institutional Funding of British Parties. In: Broughton, D. et al. (eds.): British Elections and Parties Yearbook 1994. London: Frank Cass, 1995.
- Fisher, Justin* (1995b): The Future of British Political Finance. Paper presented to the Conference on "Party Politics in the Year 2000", University of Manchester, 1995 (24 pp.).
- Fisher, Justin* (1996): Party Finance. In: Norton, Philip (ed.): The Conservative Party. London: Prentice Hall, 1996, pp. 157-169.
- Fisher, Justin* (1997): Donations to Political Parties [UK]. In: Parliamentary Affairs, 50 (1997) 2, pp. 235-246.

- Flämig, Christian* (1985): Steuerrecht als Dauerrecht. Zur Einordnung des steuergesetzlichen Parteienfinanzierungsrechts in den Regelungsbereich des § 2 des Strafgesetzbuches. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1985 (147 pp.).
- Flechtheim, Ossip Kurt* (ed.) (1970): Parteienfinanzierung, Volume 8, Dokumente zur parteipolitischen Entwicklung in Deutschland seit 1945. Berlin: Wendler, 1970. (596 pp.).
- Fleischer, David* (1996): Political Corruption in Brazil. The Delicate Connection with Campaign Finance. In: *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 25 (1996) 4, pp. 297-322.
- Fleischer, David V.* (1979): Brazilian Political Parties. Organization and Reorganization, 1945-1979. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Moskau, 1979 (unpublished paper).
- Fleishman, Joel L.* (1976): Private Money and Public Elections. Another American Dilemma. In: *Maisel, Louis* (ed.): *Changing Campaign Techniques*. Beverly Hills CA: Sage, 1976, pp. 19-54.
- Fleishman, Joel L. / Greenwald, Carol S.* (1976): Public Interest Litigation and Political Finance Reform. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) May, pp.114-132.
- Fleming, Thomas* (1998): The Long, Stormy Marriage of Money and Politics. Or Why in America Campaign-Finance Reform Never Succeeds. In: *American Heritage*, (1998) 11, pp. 45-61.
- Fletcher, Stephen H.* (1974): Corporate Political Contributions. In: *The Business Lawyer*, 29 (1974), pp. 1071-1089.
- Fling, Karen J.* (1979): States as Laboratories of Reform. In: *Alexander, Herbert E.* (ed.): *Political Finance*. Beverly Hills CA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 245-269.
- Fling, Karen J.* (ed.) (1978): A Summary of Campaign Practices Laws of the 50 States. Campaign Practices Reports, Report 4. Washington DC: Plus Publications, 1978 (60 pp.).
- Forsell, Harry* (1972): Det kommunala partistödet. In: *Statens offentliga utredningar (SOU) 1972: 52 (Rapport angående kommunal information m.m.)*, pp. 37-68.
- Forsell, Harry* (1973): Some Aspects of the Communal Party Subsidy in Sweden. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Montreal, 1973 (unpublished paper).
- Forzati, F.* (1996): I fatti di illecito finanziamento ai partiti politici. Prospettive dommatiche e di politica criminale. In: *Rivista italiana di diritto e procedura penale*, 39 (1996) 2/3, pp. 658-705.
- France. Commission nationale des comptes de campagne et des financements politiques* (1993a): Premier rapport d'activité. Journal officiel de la republique francaise. No. 4233, Paris: Direction des Journaux Officiels, 1993 (95 pp.).
- France. Commission nationale des comptes de campagne et des financements politiques* (1993b): Financement des campagnes electorales et des partis po-

- litique, Journal officiel de la republique francaise. No. 1641, Paris: Direction des Journaux Officiels, 1993 (130 pp.).
- France. Commission nationale des comptes de campagne et des financements politiques* (1993/94): Financement des campagnes électorales. Mémento à l'usage des mandataires financiers et associations de financement électorales. Paris, 1993/1994.
- France. Commission nationale des comptes de campagne et des financements politiques* (1995): Rapport d'activité. 1993-1994. Paris: Direction des Journaux Officiels, 1995.
- France. Commission nationale des comptes de campagne et des financements politiques* (1997): Financement des campagnes électorales et des partis politiques. Paris: Direction des Journaux Officiels, 1997.
- Francia, Peter L. et al.* (1999): Individual Donars in the 1996 Federal Elections. In: Green, John E. (ed.): Financing the 1996 Election, Armonk NY and London: M.E. Spärpe, 1999, pp. 127-153.
- Franco, Massimo* (1988): Lobby: Il parlamento invisibile: candidati, gruppi di pressione e finanziamenti elettorali nell'America degli anni '80. Milano: Edizioni del sole 24 Ore, 1988 (246 pp.).
- Frank, Thomas / Schano, Michael* (1980a): Die Finanzen der SPÖ. In: *Trend*, 2 (1980) 11, pp. 34-36.
- Frank, Thomas / Schano, Michael* (1980b): Die arme Volkspartei. In: *Trend*, 2 (1980) 11, pp. 42-44.
- Franke, Einhard* (1979): Wahlwerbung in Hörfunk und Fernsehen. Die juristische Problematik der Sendezeitvergabe an Parteien. Bochum: Brockmeyer, 1979.
- Frears, John R.* (1977): Political Parties and Elections in the French Fifth Republic. London: C. Hurst, 1977 (292 pp.).
- Friauf, Karl Heinrich* (1984): Parteienfinanzierung im Spannungsfeld von Bürgergleichheit und staatliches Neutralitätspflicht. Bemerkungen zur Verfassungsmäßigkeit der neuen Parteispendenregelung. In: *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 34 (1984) 8, pp. 3-8.
- Fritz, Sara / Morris, Dwight* (1992a): Gold-plated Politics. Running for Congress in the 1990s. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992 (203 pp.).
- Fritz, Sara / Morris, Dwight* (1992b): Handbook of Campaign Spending. Money in the 1990 Congressional Races. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992 (567 pp.).
- Fromont, Michel* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Frankreich. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 149-195.
- Gagnon, Alain / Tanguay, Brian* (eds.) (1992): Democracy with Justice. Essays in Honour of Khayyam Zev Paltiel. Papers presented at a conference held at

- Carleton University in February, 1990. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992.
- Gais, Thomas L.* (1996): *Improper Influence. Campaign Finance Law, Political Interest Groups, and the Problem of Equality.* Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1996 (236 pp.).
- Gais, Thomas L. / Malbin, Michael J.* (1996): *The Day After Reform. Interest Group Responses to Campaign Finance Laws in the American States.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 1996 (36 pp.).
- Gambino, Silvio* (1977): *Partiti politici e forma di governo. Finanziamento pubblico e trasformazione del partito politico.* Napoli: Liguori, 1977 (328 pp.).
- Geddes, Reay* (1974): *The Finance of Political Parties.* In: *The Political Quarterly*, 45 (1974) 3, pp. 341-345.
- Gelhorn, Ernest et al.* (1995): *Symposium on Campaign Finance Enforcement. A Comparative View.* In: *The Journal of Law & Politics*, 11 (1995) 1, pp. 1-40.
- Gel'man, Vladimir* (1998): *The Iceberg of Russian Political Finance.* In: Bunnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): *Funding Democratisation.* Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 158 – 179.
- Gerber, Alan* (1998): *Estimating the Effect of Campaign Spending on Senate Election Outcomes Using Instrumental Variables.* In: *American Political Science Review*, 92 (1998) 2, pp. 401-411.
- Ghaleigh, Navraj Singh* (1999): *The Funding of Political Parties in the United Kingdom. The Case for Cherry-Picking.* In: *Public Law*, (1999), pp. 43-50.
- Gibbons, Kenneth M.* (1990): *Ethical Elections: Political Finance and Related Issues in France and Ireland.* In: Gagnon, Alain / Tanguay, Brian (eds.): *Democracy with Justice. Essays in Honour of Khayyam Zev Paltiel.* Papers presented at a conference held at Carleton University in February, 1990. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992, pp. 370-382.
- Gibbons, Kenneth M. / Rowat, Donald C.* (eds.) (1976): *Political Corruption in Canada. Cases, Causes and Cures.* Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 1976.
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1983): *Partistöd [Public Subsidies of Swedish Political Parties].* Swedish text with summary in English. Umea: CWK Gleerup, 1983.
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1988a): *Financing Political Parties. The Swedish Model.* Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1988b): *The Costs of Party Performance in Sweden.* Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1989): *Regulation Strategy of Party Finance in Sweden.* Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1991a): *Public Investments in Swedish Democracy.* In: Wiberg, Matti (ed.): *The Public Purse and Political Parties. Public Financing of*

- Political Parties in Nordic Countries. Jyväskylä, Finland: Gummerus Printing, 1991, pp. 13-54.
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1991b): Conclusions. The Nature of Public Financing in the Nordic States. In: Wiberg, Matti (ed.): The Public Purse and Political Parties. Public Financing of Political Parties in Nordic Countries. Jyväskylä, Finland: Gummerus Printing, 1991, pp. 173-186.
- Gidlund, Gullan M.* (1994): Regulation of Party Finance in Sweden. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 105-114.
- Gidlund, Gullan M. / Möller, Tommy* (1999a): Finansiering av personavalskampanjer i riksdagsvalet 1998. SOU 1999: 92, pp. 53-59.
- Gidlund, Gullan M. / Möller, Tommy* (1999b): Demokratins trotjänare. SOU 1999: 130.
- Gierzynski, Anthony* (1998): A Framework of the Study of Campaign Finance. In: Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief (eds.): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 18-33.
- Gierzynski, Anthony / Breaux, David* (1991): Money and Votes in State Legislative Elections. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 16 (1991) 2, pp. 203-217.
- Gierzynski, Anthony / Breaux, David* (1993): Money and the Party Vote in State House Elections. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 18 (1993) 4, pp. 515-533.
- Gierzynski, Anthony / Breaux, David* (1994): The Role of Parties in Legislative Campaign Financing. In: American Review of Politics, 15 (1994) Summer, pp. 171-189.
- Gierzynski, Anthony / Breaux, David* (1996): Legislative Elections and the Importance of Money. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 21 (1996) 3, pp. 337-358.
- Gierzynski, Anthony / Breaux, David* (1998): The Financing Role of Parties. In: Joel A. Thompson / Moncrief, Gary F. (eds.): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 185-205.
- Gillespie, Richard* (1998): Party Funding in a New Democracy: Spain. In: Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): Funding Democratisation. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 73-93.
- Giustiniani, Josua* (1990): Le racket politique. Amnistie et fausses factures. Paris: A. Michel, 1990 (266 pp.).
- Glantz, Stanton A. / Begay, Michael E.* (1994): Tobacco Industry Campaign Contributions Are Affecting Tobacco Control Policymaking in California. In: JAMA, 272 (1994) 15, pp. 1172-1182.
- Glantz, Stanton A. et al.* (1976): Election Outcomes. Whose Money Matters? In: Journal of Politics, 38 (1976) 38, pp. 1033-1038.
- Glos, George E.* (1997): Czech Republic. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 53-55.

- Godwin, R. Kenneth* (1988): One Billion Dollars of Influence. The Direct Marketing of Politics. Chatham NJ: Chatham House Publishers, 1988 (186 pp.).
- Gösele, Barbara / Holste, Heiko* (1995): Zur Frage des Umgangs mit Parteispenden von Personengesellschaften. Ein Beitrag zur Neuregelung der staatlichen Parteienfinanzierung. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 26 (1995) 3, pp. 423-431.
- Goidel, Robert K.* (1994): A Systems Approach to Campaign Finance in U.S. House Elections. In: American Politics Quarterly, 22 (1994) 2, pp. 125-153.
- Goidel, Robert K.* (1996): Reconsidering the "Myths and Realities" of Campaign Finance Reform. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 21 (1996) 1, pp. 129-149.
- Goidel, Robert K. et al.* (1999): Money Matters. Consequences of Campaign Finance Reform in US House Elections. Lanham MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999 (217 pp.).
- Goldstein, Joel* (1982): Public Funding of Political Parties and Campaigns. State Income Tax Credits and Deductions. Paper presented to the Midwest Political Science Association, Milwaukee WI, 1982 (unpublished paper).
- Goldstein, Joel* (1984): Political Finance in Kentucky. In: Goldstein, Joel (ed.): Kentucky Government and Politics. Bloomington: College Town Press, 1984, pp. 170-187.
- Goldstein, Joel* (1986a): The Impact of State Income Tax Check-Off Funds On County Political Party Organizations. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of The Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago IL, 1986 (unpublished paper).
- Goldstein, Joel* (1986b): The State Income Tax Check-Off for State and Local Political Parties. A Comparison of Participation Patterns in Oregon and Kentucky. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of The Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1986 (unpublished paper).
- Goldstein, Joel* (1987): The Continued Decline in the Rate of Participation in the Kentucky Political Party Tax Check-Off System. In: Comparative State Politics Newsletter, (1987) August, pp. 21-23.
- Golsch, Lutz* (1996): Wahlkampffinanzierung in den USA zwischen Reformismus und Realität. Die Rolle der Demokratischen Partei. In: Borchert, Jens et al. (eds.): Das sozialdemokratische Modell. Organisationsstrukturen und Politikinhalt im Wandel. Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 1996, pp. 299-329.
- Golsch, Lutz* (1998): Die politische Klasse im Parlament. Politische Professionalisierung von Hinterbänkclern im Deutschen Bundestag. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1998 (319 pp.).
- Gonzalez, Armando E.* (1980): Mexico. In: Law Library. Library of Congress (ed.): Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 43-48.
- Goodliffe, Jay* (1997): Formal Models of War Chests. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, 1997 (17 pp.).

- Gordon, Lisa* (1997): Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee v. Federal Election Commission. A Court Divided. One Opinion Properly Subjects Campaign Finance Jurisprudence to a Reality Check. In: *Minnesota Law Review*, 81 (1997) 6, pp. 1565-1600.
- Graff, Michael* (1985): Überlegungen zur Parteienfinanzierung aus öffentlichen Mitteln. In: *Österreichische Monatshefte*, 36 (1985) 1, pp. 19-22.
- Grant, Alan* (1998): The Politics of American Campaign Finance. In: *Parliamentary Affairs*, 51 (1998) 2, pp. 223-240.
- Grant, David / Lockwood, Graeme* (1999): Trade Unions, Political Funds Ballots and Party Political Funding. In: *Policy Studies*, 20 (1999) 2, pp. 77-94.
- Grant, Wyn* (1980): Business Interests and the British Conservative Party. In: *Government and Opposition*, 15 (1980), pp. 142-162.
- Graziano, Luigi* (1989): Lobbying and Theories of Pluralism. A Report on the USA. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Kasimierz, Poland, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Green, Donald Philip / Krasno, Jonathon S.* (1988): Salvation for the Spendthrift Incumbent. Reestimating the Effects of Campaign Spending in House Elections. In: *American Journal of Political Science*, 32 (1988) 2, pp. 884-907.
- Green, Joanne C.* (1996): A Re-Examination of the Role of Money in Congressional Elections. Open Seat Elections from 1982-1992. In: *Southeastern Political Review*, 24 (1996) 2, pp. 301-318.
- Green, John C.* (1999): The End of an Area. In: Green, John C. (ed.): *Financing the 1996 Election*. Armonk NY and London: M. E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 3-9.
- Green, John C.* (ed.) (1999): *Financing the 1996 Election*. Armonk NY and London: M. E. Sharpe, 1999.
- Green, John C. / McAdams, John* (1997): A Profile of Large Contributors Over Time. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, 1997 (38 pp.).
- Grenzke, Janet* (1990): Money and Congressional Behavior. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): *Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 143-164.
- Grefe, Edward A.* (1981): *Fighting to Win. Business Political Power*. New York: Law & Business, 1981 (282 pp.)
- Grier, Kevin B. / Munger, Michael C.* (1991): Committee Assignments, Constituent Preferences, and Campaign Contributions. In: *Economic Inquiry*, 29 (1991) 1, pp. 24-43.
- Grier, Kevin B. / Munger, Michael C.* (1993): Comparing Interest Group PAC Contributions to House and Senate Incumbents, 1980-1986. In: *Journal of Politics*, 55 (1993) 3, pp. 615-643.
- Grier, Kevin B. et al.* (1994): The Determinants on Industry Political Activity, 1978-1986. In: *American Political Science Review*, 88 (1994) 4, pp. 911-926.

- Gross, Donald A. et al.* (1997): Campaign Finance Reform and the 1994 Congressional Elections. In: *Policy Studies Journal*, 25 (1997) 2, pp. 215-234.
- Gross, Kenneth A.* (1989): Regulating Politics and Money. Enforcement of the United States Campaign Finance Laws. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (14 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Gross, Kenneth A.* (1990): Enhancing Enforcement. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): *Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 225-236.
- Gross, Kenneth A. / Nielsen, Chip* (1997): *Corporate Political Activities, 1997. Complying with Campaign Finance, Lobbying and Ethics Laws*. New York NY: Practising Law Institute, 1997 (768 pp.).
- Gruner, Erich* (1977): Für und wider die staatliche Parteienfinanzierung. In: Gruner, Erich: *Die Parteien der Schweiz*. Bern: Francke, 2nd ed. 1977, pp. 320-325.
- Günther, Hellmuth* (1977): Wider die Umgehung der finanziellen Rechenschaftspflicht der Parteien. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 8 (1977) 1, pp. 41-50.
- Guillaume, Marc* (1995): Pouvoir municipal et financement de la vie politique. In: *Pouvoirs*, 19 (1995) 73, pp. 53-68.
- Gunlicks, Arthur B.* (1980): Campaign and Party Finance at the State Level in Germany. The Case of Lower Saxony. In: *Comparative Politics*, 12 (1980) 2, pp. 211-223.
- Gunlicks, Arthur B.* (1988): Campaign and party finance in the West German "party state". In: *Review of Politics*, 50 (1988) Winter, pp. 30-48.
- Gunlicks, Arthur B.* (1989): The Financing of German Political Parties. In: Merkl, Peter (ed.): *The Federal Republic of Germany at Forty*. New York: University Press, 1989, pp. 228-248.
- Gunlicks, Arthur B.* (1995): The New German Party Finance Law. In: *German Politics*, 4 (1995) 1, pp. 101-121.
- Gunlicks, Arthur B.* (ed.) (1993): *Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993 (278 pp.).
- Gunnison, Rob* (1985): Salamanders over Politicians in State's Income-Tax Check-Off. In: *California Journal*, 15 (1985) February, pp. 78-79.
- Gustafson, Karl Erik* (1984): *Pressesubventionen in Schweden heute*, ed. by Schwedisches Institut. Stockholm: Schwedisches Institut, 1984.
- Gustafson, Karl Erik / Hadenius, Stig* (1976): *Swedish Press Policy*. Stockholm: Svenska Institutet, 1976.
- Gutierrez, Norma C.* (1997): Mexico. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): *Report for the Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign Countries*. Washington DC: Library of Congress – Law Library 1997, pp. 160-165.
- Gwyn, William B.* (1980): *Democracy and the Cost of Politics in Britain*. Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1980.

- Haas, Shaun P.* (1992): Recommendations for Changes in Laws Relating to Campaign Financing. Madison: Wisconsin Legislative Council, 1992 (13 pp.).
- Haberson, Rupert / Szekely, Csaba* (1980): Die politischen Akademien. Eine Zwischenbilanz. In: Khol, Andreas et al. (eds.): Österreichisches Jahrbuch für Politik 1979. Wien and München: Oldenbourg, 1980, pp. 337-359.
- Hadley, C. D. / Nick, Rainer* (1987): The Two Step Flow of State Campaign Funds: PACs as Donors and Receivers on Louisiana. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 40 (1987) 1, pp. 65-77.
- Haggerty, Brian A.* (1979): Public Relations in Direct Mail Political Fundraising. In: *Public Relations Review*, 5 (1979), pp.10-19.
- Handler, Edward / Mulkern, John R.* (1982): Business in Politics. Campaign Strategies of Corporate Political Action Committees. Lexington MA: Heath, 1982 (130 pp.).
- Hanham, Harold John* (1978): Party Finance. In: Hanham, Harold John: Elections and Party Management. Politics in the Time of Disraeli and Gladstone. Sussex: The Harvester Press / Archon Books, 2nd ed. 1978, pp. 369-384.
- Hansard Society. Commission upon the Financing of Political Parties* (1981): Paying for Politics. The Report of the Commission Upon the Financing of Political Parties. London: Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government, 1981 (49 pp.).
- Hansard Society. Working Party on Company Political Donations* (1985): Company Donations to Political Parties. A Suggested Code of Practice. London : Constitutional Reform Centre, 1985.
- Harder, Stephen* (1986): Political Finance in the Liberal Republic. Representation, Equality, and Deregulation. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 49-63.
- Harris Survey* (1983): Public Financing of Federal Elections Opposed By Most Americans. New York, 1983.
- Harris Survey* (1984): PACs. Good or Bad Influence? Orlando FL, 1984.
- Harris, Paul* (1987): Candidates' Reported Election Expenditure, 1984. In: *Political Science*, 39 (1987) 1, pp. 32-45.
- Hartmann, Jürgen* (1990): "Wider die Verschwendung öffentlicher Mittel". Der Bund der Steuerzahler und die Parteien- und Abgeordnetenfinanzierung. In: Wewer, Göttrik (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 334-357.
- Hasen, Richard L.* (1996): Clipping Coupons for Democracy. An Egalitarian-Public Choice Defense of Campaign Finance Vouchers. In: *California Law Review*, 84 (1996) 1, pp. 1-60.
- Hatchard, John* (1993): Funding Political Parties. The Political Parties (Finance) Act, 1992 [Zimbabwe]. In: *Journal of African Law*, 37 (1993) 1, pp. 101-103.
- Hayes, Louis D.* (1995): Party Politics, Corruption and Political Reform. In: Hayes, Louis D. (ed.): Introduction to Japanese Politics. New York: Marlowe, 2nd ed. 1995, pp. 99-123.

- Heard, Alexander* (1976): Establishing Public Confidence in the Electoral Process. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) May, pp. 143-149.
- Heftel, Cecil* (1998): *End Legalized Bribery*. Santa Ana CA: Seven Lodes Press, 1998.
- Heidenheimer, Arnold J.* (1970): The Major Modes of Raising, Spending and Controlling Political Funds During and Between Election Campaigns. In: *Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance. The Financing of Party Organizations and Election Campaigns*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1970, pp. 3-18.
- Heidenheimer, Arnold J.* (1989): Adenauer's Legacies: Party Finance and the Decline of Chancellor Democracy. In: *Merkl, Peter (ed.): The Federal Republic of Germany at Forty*. New York: University Press, 1989, pp. 213-227.
- Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.)* (1970a): *Comparative Political Finance. The Financing of Party Organizations and Electoral Campaigns*. Lexington MA: Heath, 1970 (195 pp.).
- Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.)* (1970b): *Political Corruption. Readings in Comparative Analysis*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1970 (590 pp.).
- Heidenheimer, Arnold J. et al. (eds.)* (1989): *Political Corruption. A Handbook*. New Brunswick NJ: Transaction Books, 1989.
- Heintzman, D. Keith* (1991): Electoral Competition, Campaign Expenditure and Incumbency Advantage. In: *Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 5*. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 97-156.
- Heintzman, Ralph* (1976): Politics and Corruption in Quebec. In *Kenneth M. Gibbons / Donald C. Rowat (eds.): Political Corruption in Canada. Cases, Causes and Cures*. Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 1976, pp. 217-224.
- Henning, Marianne* (1991): Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Auf dem Weg zu einem gesamtdeutschen Parteienrecht*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1991, pp. 147-174.
- Hennion, Blandine* (1993): *Le Front national: L'argent et l'establishment 1972-1993*. Paris: La Decouverte, 1993 (263 pp.).
- Herrmann, Frederick M.* (1987): Public-Funding Lesson. Taxpayer-Financed Gubernatorial Elections Work in New Jersey. In: *Campaigns & Elections*, 8 (1987) 2, pp. 53-54.
- Herrmann, Frederik M.* (1998): *COGEL Campaign Financing & Lobbying Bibliographie*. Trenton NJ: New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission, 3rd ed. 1998.
- Herrnson, Paul S.* (1988): *Party Campaigning in the 1980s*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1988.
- Herrnson, Paul S.* (1992): Campaign Professionalization and Fundraising in Congressional Elections. In: *Journal of Politics*, 54 (1992) 3, pp. 859-871.
- Herrnson, Paul S.* (1993): The High Finance of American Politics. Campaign Spending and Reform in Federal Elections. In: *Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.):*

- Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp. 17-40.
- Herrnson, Paul S.* (1996): Party Strategy and Campaign Activities in the 1992 Congressional Elections. In: Green, John C. / Shea, Daniel M. (eds.): The State of the Parties. Lanham et al.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2nd ed. 1996, pp. 84-107.
- Herrnson, Paul S.* (1999): Financing the 1996 Congressional Elections. In: Green, John E. (ed.): Financing the 1996 Election. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 95-125.
- Heywood, Paul* (1996): Continuity and Change: Analysing Political Corruption in Modern Spain. In: Little, Walter / Posada-Carbo, Eduardo (eds.): Political Corruption in Europe and Latin America. Basingstoke and London: Macmillan, 1996, pp. 115-136.
- Hettich, Christof A.* (1989): Parteispenden und Verfassungsrecht. Die verfassungsrechtlichen Vorgaben einer Spendenfinanzierung politischer Parteien. Mannheim: JUPEC, 1989 (315 pp.).
- Hiebert, Janet* (ed.) (1991): Political Ethics. A Canadian Perspective. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada] and Canada Communication Group, Volume 12. Toronto: Dundurn Press, 1991 (292 pp.).
- Hill, Frances R.* (1997): Corporate Philanthropy and Campaign Finance. Exempt Organizations as Corporate-Candidate Conduits. In: New York Law School Law Review, 41 (1997) 3-4, pp. 881-944.
- Hill, Kim Quaille* (1981): Taxpayer Support for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund. In: Social Science Quarterly, 14 (1981), pp. 767-771.
- Hine, David* (1996): Political Corruption in Italy. In: Little, Walter / Posada-Carbo, Eduardo (eds.): Political Corruption in Europe and Latin America. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996, pp. 137-157.
- Hirose, Michisada* (1993): *Seiji to kane* [Politics and Money]. Tôkyô: Iwanami Shinsho, 1993.
- Hoffmann, Wolfgang* (1973): Die Finanzen der Parteien. München: Praeger, 1973.
- Hofmann, Hans* (1994): Die Neuregelung der staatlichen Parteienfinanzierung. In: Die öffentliche Verwaltung, 47 (1994) 12, pp. 504-515.
- Hofmann, Stefan* (1998): Parteienfinanzierung im Autonomienstaat Spanien. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1998 (225 pp.).
- Hofnung, Menachem* (1993): Party Finance and Campaign Finance in Israel. Jerusalem: The Israel Democracy Institute, 1993.
- Hofnung, Menachem* (1996a): Public Financing, Party Membership and Internal Party Competition. In: European Journal of Political Research, 29 (1996) 1, pp. 73 - 86.
- Hofnung, Menachem* (1996b): The Public Purse and the Private Campaign. Political Finance in Israel. In: Journal of Law and Society, 23 (1996) 1, pp. 132-148.

- Hofnung, Menachem* (1996c): Political Finance in Israel. In: Levi, M. / Nelken, D. (eds.): *The Corruption of Politics and the Politics of Corruption*. Cambridge: Blackwell, 1996, pp. 132-148.
- Hogan, Robert E. / Hamm, Keith E.* (1998): Variations in District-Level Campaign Spending in State Legislatures. In: Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief (eds.): *Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 59-79.
- Hogan, Robert E. / Thompson, Joel A.* (1998): Minorities and Campaign Contributions. In: Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief (eds.): *Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 139-157.
- Hollingsworth, Mark* (1991): *MP's for Hire. The Secret World of Political Lobbying*. London: Bloomsbury Publications, 1991.
- Horcacitas, Fernando Molinar* (1996): Financing Political Parties in Mexico. In: Malamud, Carlos / Posada-Carbo, Eduardo (eds.): *Financing Party Politics in Europe and Latin America*. London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1996.
- Horn, Robert* (1990): Die Rechtsprechung des Bundesverfassungsgerichts zur Parteienfinanzierung. Gießen: Univ. Diss., 1990 (202 pp.).
- Horst, Patrick* (1991): Die Ethikuntersuchungen im 101. Kongreß der USA und ihre Folgen für eine Reform des Wahlkampffinanzierungssystems. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 22 (1991) 4, pp. 639-666.
- Houghton Report: Lord Houghton of Sowerbey* (1976): Report of the Committee on Financial Aid to Political Parties. London: H.M.S.O., 1976.
- House of Commons (Home Affairs Committee)* (1994): *Funding of Political Parties, Second Report*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1994.
- Hrebenar, Ronald J.* (1992): The Money Base of Japanese Politics. In: Hrebenar, Ronald J. et al.: *The Japanese Party System*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 2nd ed. 1992, pp. 54-78.
- Hrebenar, Ronald J. et al.* (1999): *Political Parties, Interest Groups, and Political Campaigns*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1999.
- Huckshorn, Robert J.* (1985): Who Gave It? Who Got It? The Enforcement of Campaign Finance Laws in the States. In: *Journal of Politics*, 47 (1985) 3, pp. 773-789.
- Hug, Peter* (1970): Die verfassungsrechtliche Problematik der Parteienfinanzierung. Zürich: Schulthess, 1970 (224 pp.).
- Hughes, Colin A.* (1979): Party Finance and Compulsory Voting. The Australian Experience. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Moscow, 1979 (unpublished paper).
- Hughes, Colin A.* (1998): Electoral Bribery. In: *Griffith Law Review*, 7 (1998) 2, pp. 209-224.
- Humphries, Craig* (1991): Corporations, PACs, and the Strategic Link between Contributions and Lobbying Activities. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 44 (1991) 2, pp. 357-372.

- Ibañez, Santiago González-Varas* (1995): *La financiación de los partidos políticos*. Madrid: Dykinson, 1995 (226 pp.).
- Ipsen, Jörn* (1986): *Verfassungsrechtliche Determinanten der staatlichen Parteienfinanzierung*. In: Mühleisen, Hans-Otto (ed.): *Das Geld der Parteien. Parteienfinanzierung zwischen staatspolitischer Notwendigkeit und Kriminalität*. München and Zürich: Schnell & Steiner, 1986, pp. 18-27.
- Ipsen, Jörn* (1990): *Die unbegrenzte Parteienfinanzierung. Bemerkungen zu den Urteilen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts vom 14. Juli 1986*. In: Wewer, Götztrik (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge*. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 74-99.
- Isenberg, Seymour* (1980): *Can You Spend Your Way into the House of Commons?* In: *Optimum*, 11 (1980) 1, pp. 28-39.
- Isenberg, Seymour* (1981): *Spend and Win? Another Look at Federal Election Expenses*. In: *Optimum*, 12 (1981) 4, pp. 5-15.
- Iwai, Tomoaki* (1992): *Seiji shikin no kenkyû [Studies in Political Finance]*. Tôkyô: Nihon Keizai Shinbunsha, 1992.
- Jäckel, Hartmut / Schäfer, Heike* (1992): *Zur Frage der personellen und sachlichen Mindestausstattung politischer Parteien, die an Bundestags- und Europawahlen teilnehmen*. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 23 (1992) 3, pp. 412-438.
- Jackson, Brooks* (1990a): *Broken Promise. Why the Federal Election Commission Failed*. New York: Priority Press Publications, 1990 (90 pp.).
- Jackson, Brooks* (1990b): *Honest Graft. Big Money and the American Political Process*. Washington DC: Farragut Publishing Company, revised ed. 1990.
- Jackson, Brooks* (1997): *Financing the 1997 Campaign: The Law of the Jungle*. In: Sabato, Larry J. (ed.): *Toward the Millennium. The Election of 1996*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1997.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1976): *Practical Consequences of Campaign Finance Reform. An Incumbent Protection Act?* In: *Public Policy*, 24 (1976) 1, pp. 1-32.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1978): *The Effects of Campaign Spending in Congressional Elections*. In: *American Political Science Review*, 72 (1978) 2, pp. 469-491.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1979a): *Public Funds for Congressional Campaigns: Who would Benefit?*. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Political Finance*. Beverly Hills CA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 99 – 127.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1979b): *The Pattern of Campaign Contributions to Candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives, 1972 – 1978*. From the Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. Prepared for the Committee on House Administration of the U.A. House of Representatives. Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1979, pp. 20 – 42.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1980a): *Money in Congressional Elections*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1980.

- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1980b): Campaign Finance Regulation: Politics and Polity in the 1970s. In: Crotty, William (ed.): Paths to Political Reform. Lexington: Lexington Books, 1980, pp. 239 – 281.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1983): Congressional Campaign Finance and the Revival of the Republican Party. In: Male, Dennis (ed.): The United States Congress. Transition Books, 1983, pp. 313 – 330.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1984): Money in the 1980 and 1982 Congressional Elections. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 38-69.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1985a): The Republican Advantage in Campaign Finance. In: Chubb, John / Peterson, Paul (eds.): The New Direction on American Politics. Washington DC: The Brooking Institution, 1985, pp. 143 – 173.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1985b): Money and Votes Revisited: Congressional Elections 1972 - 1986. In: Public Choice, 47 (1985) 1, pp. 13-28.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1985/86): Party Organization and Distribution of Campaign Resources. Republicans and Democrats in 1982. In: Political Science Quarterly, 100 (1985/1986) 4, pp. 603-625.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1987): Enough is too Much: Money and Competition in House Elections, 1972 – 1984. In: Schlozman, Kay L. (ed.): Elections in America. Winchester MA: Allan and Unwin, 1987, pp. 173-195.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1989a): Parties and PACs in the Congressional Elections. In: Dodd, Lawrence C. / Oppenheimer, Bruce I. (eds.): Congress Reconsidered. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 4th ed. 1989, pp. 117-152.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1989b): Campaign Finance and Democratic Control. In: Hofstra Law Review, 18 (1989) Fall, pp. 369-384.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1990): The Effects of Campaign Spending in House Elections: New Evidence for Old Arguments. In: American Journal of Political Science, 34 (1990) May, pp. 334-362.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1993): The Misallocation of Resources in House Campaigns. In: Dodd, Lawrence C. / Oppenheimer, Bruce I. (eds.): Congress Reconsidered. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 5th ed. 1993, pp. 115-139.
- Jacobson, Gary C.* (1997): The Politics of Congressional Elections. New York: Longman, 4th ed. 1997.
- Jäger, Claus / Bärsch, Ralf* (1991): Dürfen Fraktionsmittel für die Öffentlichkeitsarbeit eingesetzt werden? In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 22 (1991) 2, pp. 204-209.
- Jain, Randhir B.* (1982): Fighting Political Corruption. The Indian Experience. New Delhi: Indian Institute of Public Administration, 1982.
- Jain, Randhir B.* (1989): Patterns of Political Corruption in India. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association. Kasimierz, Poland, 1989 (unpublished paper).

- Jain, Randhir B.* (1991): Political Broadcasting in India. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association. Buenos Aires, 1991 (26 pp.).
- Jain, Randhir B.* (1994): The Reform Efforts in India. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 159-172.
- Jakob, Wolfgang* (ed.) (1986): Die Förderung politischer Parteien über Spendensammelvereine. Steuerliche Aspekte eines Ausschnitts der Parteispendenproblematik. Protokoll eines Universitätsseminars. Stuttgart: Boorberg, 1986 (415 pp.).
- Jakob, Wolfgang / Roland Jüptner* (1986): Steuerfragen der mittelbaren Parteienfinanzierung über Organisationen. Verfassungsrecht, Betriebsausgabenabzug, Vertrauensschutz. Stuttgart: Boorberg, 1986 (304 pp.).
- Jekewitz, Jürgen* (1982): Das Geld der Parlamentsfraktionen. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 13 (1982) 3, pp. 314-338.
- Jennar, Raoul Marc* (1982): Le financement public des partis politiques. In: Courrier hebdomadaire du Centre de recherche et d'information socio-politique (CRISP), no. 973, 24.09.1982, pp. 1-33.
- Jenson, Jane* (1991): Innovation and Equity. The Impact of Public Funding. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 4. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 111-178.
- Jessup, David* (1980): Can Political Influence Be Democratized? A Labor Perspective. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 26-55.
- Jewell, Malcolm E. / Cassie, William E.* (1998): Can the Legislative Campaign Finance System Be Reformed? In: Joel A. Thompson / Gary F. Moncrief (eds.): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 209-231.
- Johnson, David* (1991): Ontario Party and Campaign Finance System. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada]. Bromont Qu., 1991 (unpublished paper).
- Johnston, Ronald J.* (1986): A Further Look at British Political Finance. In: Political Studies, 34 (1986) 3, pp. 466-473.
- Johnston, Ronald J.* (1987): Money and Votes. Constituency Campaign Spending and Election Results. London: Croom Helm, 1987 (218 pp.).
- Johnston, Ronald J. / Pattie, Charles J.* (1993): Great Britain. Twentieth Century Parties Operating Under Nineteenth Century Regulations. In: Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp. 123-154.
- Johnston, Ronald J. / Pattie, Charles J.* (1995): The Impact of Spending on Party Constituency Campaigns at Recent British General Elections. In: Party Politics, 1 (1995) 2, pp. 261-273.

- Joint Standing Committee on Electoral Matters* (1989): Who Pays the Piper Calls the Tune. Minimizing the Risks of Funding Political Campaigns. Report No. 4, Canberra, 1989.
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1980): State Public Financing and the State Parties. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 283-321.
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1981): State Public Finance: Implications for Partisan Politics. In: American Journal of Political Science, 25 (1981) May, pp. 342-361.
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1984): Financing State Elections. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 172-213.
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1988): The U.S. Experience with Public Campaign Financing. The Popular Base of Contributing. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington, 1988 (48 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1989): A Decade of U.S. State-Level Campaign Finance Reform. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (30 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1990): Contributing as Participation. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 27-46.
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1993): Campaign and Party Finance in the American States. In: Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, S. 41-67.
- Jones, Ruth S.* (1994): U.S. State-Level Campaign Finance Reform. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 57-76.
- Jones, Ruth S. / Borris, Thomas J.* (1985): Strategic Contributing in Legislative Campaigns. The Case of Minnesota. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 10 (1985) 1, pp. 89-106.
- Jones, Ruth S. / Hopkins, Anne H.* (1985): State Campaign Fund Raising. Targets and Response. In: Journal of Politics, 47 (1985) 2, S. 427-449.
- Jones, Ruth S. / Miller, Warren E.* (1985): Financing Campaigns. Macro Level Innovation and Micro Level Response. In: Western Political Quarterly, 38 (1985) 2, pp. 187-210.
- Joxe, Pierre* (1997): Le financement des partis politiques. In: Revue française de finances publiques, 15 (1997) 58, pp. 11-20.
- Kaack,, Heino* (1978): Die Finanzen der Bundestagsparteien von 1968 bis 1975. In: Heino and Ursula Kaack (eds.): Parteien-Jahrbuch 1975. Meisenheim am Glan: Anton Hain, 1978, pp. 285-312.
- Kadan, Albert* (1981): Parteienfinanzierung in Österreich und der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. In: Kadan, Albert / Reiter, Erich (eds.): Thema: Parteien-

- finanzierung, Wien: Verlag der Gesellschaft zur Förderung der politischen Grundlagenforschung, 1981, S. 7 ff.
- Kalchheim, Chaim / Rosevitch, Shimon* (1992): The Financing of Elections and Parties. In: Elazar, Daniel J. / Sandler, Shmuel (eds.): Who's the Boss in Israel. Israel at the Polls, 1988-89. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1992, pp. 212-229.
- Kaltefleiter, Werner / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1992a): Probleme der Parteienfinanzierung in Deutschland. Möglichkeiten einer Neuordnung. In: Zeitschrift für Politik, 39 (1992) 2, pp. 135-160.
- Kaltefleiter, Werner / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1992b): Acht Leitsätze für ein neues Parteiengesetz. In: Zeitschrift in Parlamentsfragen, 23 (1992) 3, pp. 452-455.
- Kaltefleiter, Werner / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1994): Das Parteiengesetz 1994. Reform der kleinen Schritte. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 25 (1994) 2, pp. 253-262.
- Kaltefleiter, Werner / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1995a): El actual sistema de financiamiento de los partidos políticos en Alemania. In: Thesing, Josef / Hofmeister, Wilhelm (eds.): Partidos políticos en la democracia. Buenos Aires: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung A.C. - CIEDLA, 1995, S. 453-468.
- Kaltefleiter, Werner / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1995b): The New German System of Public Subsidies to Political Parties. In: Thesing, Josef / Hofmeister, Wilhelm (eds.): Political Parties in Democracy. Sankt Augustin: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 1995, pp. 385-396.
- Katz, Richard S.* (1996): Party Organizations and Finance. In: LeDuc, Lawrence et al. (eds.): Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective. London: Sage, 1996, pp. 107-133.
- Kau, James B. / Rubin, Paul H.* (1982): Congressmen, Constituents and Contributors. Determinants of Roll Call Voting in the House of Representatives. Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 1982 (161 pp.).
- Kaufner, Thomas* (1990a): Rechenschaftspflicht und Chancengleichheit. Zur Bedeutung einer ordnungsgemäßen finanziellen Rechenschaftslegung für den Wettbewerb der Parteien. In: Wewer, Göttrik (Hrsg.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb : Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 100-133.
- Kaufner, Thomas* (1990b): Öffentliche Zuschüsse an Rathausfraktionen. Ein Problemaufriß zur kommunalen Ebene in der Parteienfinanzierung. In: Wewer, Göttrik (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb : Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 358-388.
- Kay, James B. / Rubin, Paul H.* (1982): Congressmen, Constituents and Contributors. Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishing, 1982.
- Kayden, Xandra* (1977): Report of a Conference on Campaign Finance Based on the Experience on the 1976 Presidential Campaigns. Paper presented to the Campaign Finance Study Group of the Institute of Politics, J.F.K School of Government, Harvard University, 1977 (68 pp.).

- Keefe, Robert J.* (1980): Presidential Campaign Strategy under the Law. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 233-237.
- Kelly, John M.* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Irland. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 259-271.
- Kenny, Christopher / McBurnett, Michael* (1992): The Dynamic Model of the Effect of Campaign Spending on Congressional Vote Choice. In: American Political Science Review, 86 (1992) 4, pp. 923-938.
- Kenny, Christopher / McBurnett, Michael* (1994): An Individual-Level Multiequation Model of Expenditure Effects in Contested House Elections. In: American Political Science Review, 88 (1994) 3, pp. 699-711.
- Kerde, Ortrud* (1998): Geld und Politik. Grauzonen der Parteienfinanzierung in Japan. In: Ernst, Angelika / Poertner, Peter (eds.): Die Rolle des Geldes in Japans Gesellschaft, Wirtschaft und Politik. Hamburg: Institut für Asienkunde, 1998, pp. 163-192.
- Kim, Young Rae* (1982): The Analysis of Development of Party Politics and Political Finance in Korea. In: Korea Observer, 13 (1982) 2, pp. 186-216.
- King, Elizabeth G. / Wegge, David G.* (1984): The Rules Are Never Neutral. Public Funds in Minnesota and Wisconsin Legislative Elections. Paper presented to the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago Il, 1984. (25 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Klatt, Hartmut* (1973a): Parteien-Finanzierung. In: von Eynern, Gert (ed.): Wörterbuch zur politischen Ökonomie, Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1973, pp. 266-270.
- Klatt, Hartmut* (1973b): Was kostete die Bundestagswahl 1972? In: Der Bürger im Staat, 23 (1973) 1, pp. 55-61.
- Klatt, Hartmut* (1976): Die Abgaben der Mandatsinhaber an Partei und Fraktion. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 7 (1976) 1, pp. 61-65.
- Klatt, Hartmut* (1977): Parteienfinanzierung. In: Sontheimer, Kurt / Röhring, Hans H. (ed.): Handbuch des politischen Systems der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. München: Piper, 1977, S. 462-467.
- Klatt, Hartmut* (1979): Parteienfinanzierung. Dilemma ohne Ende: Karlsruhe begrenzt die finanzielle Vorsorge des Staates für Parteien. In: Gegenwarts-kunde, 28 (1979) 4, pp. 451-462.
- Klee-Kruse, Gudrun* (1992): Kosten der Demokratie in Österreich und Schweden. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 23 (1992) 3, pp. 455-462.
- Klee-Kruse, Gudrun* (1993a): Öffentliche Parteienfinanzierung in westlichen Demokratien. Schweden und Österreich. Ein Vergleich. Frankfurt/M. and New York: P. Lang, 1993 (232 pp.).
- Klee, Gudrun* (1993b): Financing Parties and Elections in Small European Democracies. Austria and Sweden. In: Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp. 178-200.

- Klein, Lisa E.* (1999): On the Brink of Reform. Political Party Funding in Britain. In: *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, 31 (1999) 1, pp. 1-46.
- Klinghoffer, Hans* (1970): Staatliche Wahlkampffinanzierung der Parteien in Israel. In: *Zeitschrift für ausländisches und öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, 30 (1970), pp. 505-527
- Köllner, Patrick* (1998): Drei Jahre nach den politischen Reformen. Eine Zwischenbilanz. Teil 2. Die Finanzierung politischer Aktivitäten. In: *Japan aktuell. Wirtschaft, Politik, Gesellschaft*, (1998) 3, pp. 272-283.
- Koenig, Pierre* (1994): Le financement des partis politiques en France. In: *Revue d'Allemagne et des pays de langue allemande*, 26 (1994) 2, pp. 295-330.
- Kofler, Anton* (1981): Parteienfinanzierung und deren Auswirkungen auf innerparteiliche Strukturen, dargestellt am Beispiel der ÖVP. In: *Khol, Andreas / Stirnemann, Alfred (eds.): Österreichisches Jahrbuch für Politik 1980*. München and Wien: Oldenbourg, 1981, pp. 361-389.
- Kohlmann, Günter et al.* (1983): Die Parteispendenproblematik im Steuerrecht und Steuerstrafrecht. 4.11.1983 in Düsseldorf. Materialien. Symposium. Köln : Deubner, 1983 (52 pp.).
- Kolodny, Robin / Dwyre, Diana* (1998): Party-orchestrated Activities for Legislative Party Goals: Campaigns for Majorities in the US House of Representatives in the 1990s. In: *Party Politics*, 4 (1998) 3, pp. 275-295.
- Konrad Adenauer Stiftung* (1980): Die Finanzierungsquellen der Kommunistischen Partei Italiens (KPI). Büro für Internationale Zusammenarbeit, 1980.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1982): Partijleden en Campagnekosten. Een aanvulling. In: *Jaarboek 1982, Documentatiecentrum Nederlandse Politieke Partijen*. Groningen: University of Groningen, 1982, pp. 226-229.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1985): Partijfinancien. lessen voor Nederland uit de recente Westduitse praktijk? In: *Beleid & Maatschappij*, 6 (1985) June, pp. 142-149.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1989a): The 'Modesty' of Dutch Party Finance. In: *Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 200-219.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1989b): Money and the Message. The Legal and Financial Position of Dutch Political Parties. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1990): Political Parties Going Dutch. Party Finance in the Netherlands. In: *Acta Politica*, 25 (1990) 1, pp. 37-62.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1992): De opkomst van de moderne kaderpartij: veranderende partijorganisatie in Nederland 1960-1990. Utrecht: Het Spectrum, 1992.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1994): Dutch Political Parties. Money and the Message. In: *Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (ed.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 115-132.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1997a): Party Finance Between Members and the State. The Dutch Case in Comparative and Historical Perspective. Paper presented to

- the World Congress of the International Political Science Association. Seoul, 1997.
- Koole, Ruud A.* (1997b): Ledenpartijen of staatspartijen? Financien von Nederlandse politieke partijen in vergelijkend en historisch perspectief, In: Jaarboek 1996. Dokumentatiecentrum Nederlandse Politieke Partijen. Groningen: University of Groningen, 1997, pp. 156-182.
- Koren, Peter* (1995): Politische Akademien der Parteien. Graz: Juristische Diplomarbeit, 1995.
- Kraehe, Rainer* (1972): Le financement des partis politiques. Contribution a l'etude du statut constitutionnel des partis politiques. Paris: Presses Univ. de France, 1972.
- Krashinsky, Michael / Milne, William J.* (1991): Some Evidence on the Effects of Incumbency in the 1988 Canadian Federal Election. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 5. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 45-78.
- Krasno, Jonathan S. et al.* (1994): The Dynamics of Campaign Fundraising in House Elections. In: Journal of Politics, 56 (1994) 2, pp. 459-475.
- Krasovec, Alenka* (1997): Financiranje političnih strank v sloveniji. In: Teorija in praksa. Družboslovna revija, 34 (1997) 2, pp. 210-228.
- Kratenstein, Andrew B.* (1999): Recent Legislation. Campaign Finance Reform. In: Harvard Journal on Legislation, 36 (1999) 1, pp. 219-229.
- Kreutz-Gers, Waltraud* (1985): Hypothesen zu den Wirkungen öffentlicher Parteienfinanzierung. In: Zwischenbericht 1985, Oldenburg 1985, pp. 14-28.
- Kreutz-Gers, Waltraud* (1988): Die Reform der Wahlkampf- und Parteienfinanzierung in Kanada. Problemlage, Programmgestaltung, Implementation und Wirkungen. Oldenburg: BIS, 1988 (319 pp.).
- Kreutz-Gers, Waltraud / Puchta, Josef* (1986): Aktuelle Probleme demokratischer Responsivität. Parteienfinanzierung und Verwaltungskontrolle in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und Kanada. In: Chandler, William M. (ed.): Perspektiven kanadischer Politik. Parteien und Verwaltung im Bundesstaat. Oldenburg: BIS, 1986, pp. 131-147.
- Kreuzer, Marcus* (1999): Money, Votes, and Political Leverage. Explaining the Electoral Performance of Liberals in Interwar France and Germany. In: Social Science History, 23 (1999) 2, pp. 211-240.
- Kubiak, Greg D.* (1994): The Gilded Dome. The U.S. Senate and Campaign Finance Reform. Norma: University of Oklahoma Press, 1994 (294 pp.).
- Kulitz, Peter* (1983): Unternehmenspenden an politische Parteien, Berlin: Duncker and Humblot, 1983.
- Kumado, Kofi* (ed.) (1996): Funding Political Parties in West Africa. Accra: Friedrich Ebert Foundation, 1996 (257 pp.).
- Kuroda, Yasumasa / Miyagawa, Takayoshi* (1989): The Recruit Scandal in the Japanese Diet. Its Nature and Structure. Paper presented to the Annual

- Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Kwaliteit, Waarborg van* (1991): Rapport van de Commissie subsidiering politieke partijen. Den Haag: Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken, 1991.
- La Documentation française. Articles et documents* (1975a): Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales. In: *Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale*, (1975) 266 (56 pp.).
- La Documentation française. Articles et documents* (1975b): France. In: *Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale. Volume: Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales*, (1975) 266, pp. 3-18.
- La Documentation française. Articles et documents* (1975c): République fédérale d'Allemagne. In: *Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale. Volume: Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales*, (1975) 266, pp. 19-25.
- La Documentation française. Articles et documents* (1975d): Italie. In: *Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale. Volume: Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales*, (1975) 266, pp. 25-33.
- La Documentation française. Articles et documents* (1975e): Suède et Finlande. In: *Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale. Volume: Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales*, (1975) 266, pp. 33-40.
- La Documentation française. Articles et documents* (1975): Etats-Unis. In: *Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale. Volume: Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales*, (1975) 266, pp. 41-47.
- La Pierre, D. Bruce* (1998): Raising a New First Amendment Hurdle for Campaign Finance "Reform". In: *Washington University Law Quarterly*, 76 (1998) 1, pp. 217-242.
- LaCalamita, John* (1984): The Equitable Campaign: Party Political Broadcasting Regulation in Canada. In: *Osgode Hall Law Journal*, 22 (1984) 3, pp. 543-579.
- Lammers, Nancy* (ed.) (1982): *Dollar Politics*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 3rd ed. 1982 (163 pp.).
- Landfried, Christine* (1989): Money and Politics in France. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Paris, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Landfried, Christine* (1990): Parteifinanzien und politische Macht. Eine vergleichende Studie zur Bundesrepublik Deutschland, zu Italien und den USA. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1990 (355 pp.); 2nd ed. 1994 (405 pp.).
- Landfried, Christine* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung. Das Urteil des Bundesverfassungsgerichts vom 9. April 1992. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 23 (1992) 3; pp. 439-447.

- Landfried, Christine* (1994): Political Finance in West Germany. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 133- 144.
- Langbein, Laura I.* (1986): Money and Access: Some Empirical Evidence. In: Journal of Politics, 48 (1986) 4, pp. 1052-1062.
- Lange, Hon. W. L.* (1981): Public Funding of Election Campaigns and Political Parties in Australia. In: The Parliamentarian. Journal of the Parliaments of the Commonwealth, 62 (1981) 2, pp. 105-112.
- Lanouette, William J.* (1979): Complex Financing Laws Shape Presidential Campaign Strategies. In: National Journal, 11 (1979) 31, pp. 1282-1286.
- Lardeyret, Guy* (1980): Le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes electorales, Rapport au Groupe des Travail U.D.F. Paris, 1980.
- Lassale, Jean-Pierre* (1997): Le financement de la vie politique aux États-Unis. In: Revue française de finances publiques, 15 (1997) 58, pp. 57-68.
- Latus, Margaret Ann* (1984): Addressing Ideological PAC's. From Outrage to Understanding. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 142-171.
- Latus Nugent, Margaret / Johannes, John R.* (eds.) (1990): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990 (285 pp.).
- Law Library. Library of Congress* (ed.) (1980): Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries. By members of the staff. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980 (48 pp.).
- Leonard, Dick* (1975): Paying for Party Politics: The Case for Public Subsidies. PEP Broadsheet No. 555. London: PEP, 1975.
- Leonard, Dick* (1979): Contrasts in Selected Western Democracies. Germany, Sweden, Britain. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Political Finance. Beverly Hills CA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 41-73.
- Levantrosser, William F.* (1981): Financing Presidential Campaigns. The Impact of Reform Campaign Finance Laws on the Democratic Presidential Nomination of 1976. In: Presidential Studies Quarterly, 11 (1981) 1, pp. 280-288.
- Levine, Bertram J.* (1997): Campaign Finance Reform Legislation in the United States Congress. A Critique. In: Crime, Law and Social Change, 28 (1997) 1, pp. 1-26.
- Levitt, Steven D.* (1995): Policy Watch. Congressional Campaign Finance Reform. In: The Journal of Economic Perspectives, 9 (1995) 1, pp. 183-194.
- Levush, Ruth* (1997): Israel. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for the Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 111-127.
- Levush, Ruth* (ed.) (1997): Report for the Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library of Congress, 1997.

- Lewis, Charles et al.* (1996): *The Buying of the President*. New York: Avon Books, 1996.
- Lewis, Paul G.* (1998): Party Funding in Post-Communist East-Central Europe. In: Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): *Funding Democratisation*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 137-157.
- Leyden, Kevin S. / Borrelli, Stephen A.* (1990): Party Contributions and Party Unity. Can Loyalty Be Bought? In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 43 (1990) 2, pp. 343-365.
- Leyrit, Claude* (1995): *Les partis politiques et l'argent*. Paris: Le Monde Ed., 1995 (255 pp.).
- Lieberman, Joseph* (1997): The Politics of Money and the Road to Self-Destruction. In: *Yale Law & Policy Review*, 16 (1997) 2, pp. 425-466.
- Linton, Martin* (1994): *Money and Votes*. London: Institute for Public Policy Research, 1994 (122 pp.).
- List, Heinrich* (1984): Fördergesellschaften und Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Betriebs-Berater*, 39 (1984) 7, pp. 460-466.
- Little, Walter / Posada-Carbó, Eduardo* (eds.) (1996): *Political Corruption in Europe and Latin America*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996.
- Lösche, Peter* (1982a): Unternehmen im Wahlkampf. Eine Untersuchung der amerikanischen Kongresswahlen. In: *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 23 (1982) 3, pp. 367-395.
- Lösche, Peter* (1984): *Wovon leben die Parteien? Über das Geld in der Politik*. Frankfurt/M.: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, 1984.
- Lösche, Peter* (1985): Konservative Wende in den Vereinigten Staaten? Die amerikanischen Präsidentenwahlen 1984. In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 16 (1985) 2, pp. 230-245.
- Lösche, Peter* (1985b): Über das Geld in der Politik. Historische und politische Anmerkungen. In: *Gewerkschaftliche Monatshefte*, 36 (1985) 5, pp. 280-291.
- Lösche, Peter* (1986): Über das Geld in der Politik. In: Krockow, Christian Graf von / Lösche, Peter (eds.): *Parteien in der Krise. Das Parteiensystem der Bundesrepublik und der Aufstand des Bürgerwillens*. München: C.H. Beck, 1986, S. 84-93.
- Lösche, Peter* (1991): Years of Transition. Financing East German Parties in 1989 and 1990. Did West German Parties Take Over Their East German Sister Organizations? Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Buenos Aires, 1991 (15 pp.).
- Lösche, Peter* (1993): Problems of Party and Campaign Financing in Germany and the United States. Some Comparative Reflections. In: Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): *Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp. 219-229.
- Londono, Diego Restrepo / Ospina, Sandra Rendon* (1995): *Efectos políticos y economicos de la financiacion estatal de los partidos politicos y las campanas electorales*. Bogota, 1995.

- Lopez Garrido, Diego* (1994): La Financiacion de los Partidos Politicos: Diez Propuestas de Reforma. In: La Financiacion de los Partidos Politicos. Madrid: Centro des Estudio Constitutionales, 1994, pp. 65-72.
- Lortie-Commission: Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing* (1991): Final Report. Reforming Electoral Democracy, 4 Volumes. Ottawa: Canada Communications Group – Publishing, 1991.
- Lowenstein, Daniel Hays* (1989): On Campaign Finance Reform. The Root of All Evil is Deeply Rooted. In: Hofstra Law Review, 18 (1989) 2, New York: Hofstra University.
- Luca, Renata de* (1983): La nuova normative del finanziamento dei partiti. Padova: Cedam, 1983.
- Luntz, Frank I.* (1988): Candidates, Consultants, and Campaigns. Oxford: Blackwell, 1988.
- Lutes, Terry* (1981): Political Campaign Finance. Monticello: Vance Bibliographies, 1981.
- Lydenberg, Stephen D.* (1981): Bankrolling Ballots Update 1980. The Role of Business in Financing Ballot Question Campaigns. New York: Council on Economic Priorities, 1981.
- MacDougall, Terry* (1988): The Lockheed Scandal and the High Costs of Politics in Japan. In: Markovits, Andrei S. / Silverstein, Mark (eds.): The Politics of Scandal. Power and Process in Liberal Democracies. New York and London: Holmes & Meier, pp. 193-229.
- Magleby, David B.* (1990): Prospects for Reform. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 245-262.
- Magleby, David B. / Nelson, Candice J.* (1990): The Money Chase. Congressional Campaign Finance Reform. Washington DC: The Brookings Institution, 1990 (225 pp.).
- Maisel, L. Sandy* (1990): The Incumbency Advantage. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 119-142.
- Makinson, Larry* (1989): The Price of Admission. An Illustrated Atlas of Campaign Spending in the 1988 Congressional Elections. Washington DC: Center for Responsive Politics, 1989 (173 pp.).
- Makinson, Larry* (1992): The Cash Constituents of Congress. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992 (363 pp.).
- Makinson, Larry* (1994): The Price of Admission. Campaign Spending in the 1994 Elections. Washington DC: Center for Responsive Politics, 1994.
- Makinson, Larry* (1995): The Price of Admission. Campaign Spending in the 1994 Elections. Washington DC: Center for Responsive Politics, 1995.
- Makinson, Larry* (ed.) (1994): Follow the Money. Handbook. Washington DC: Center for Reponsive Politics, 1994.

- Makinson, Larry / Goldstein, Joshua* (eds.) (1994): *Open Secrets. The Encyclopedia of Congressional Money and Politics*. Washington DC: Center for Responsive Policies, 3rd ed. 1994; 4th ed. 1995.
- Malbin, Michael J.* (1977): *Labor, Business and Money. A Post-Election Analysis*. In: *National Journal*, 9 (1977) 12, pp. 412-417.
- Malbin, Michael J.* (1979): *Campaign Financing and the Special Interest*. In: *Public Interest*, 56 (1979) 2, pp. 23-25.
- Malbin, Michael J.* (1980): *Of Mountains and Molehills. PAC's, Campaigns, and Public Policy*. In: *Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 152-184.
- Malbin, Michael J.* (1984): *Looking Back at the Future of Campaign Finance Reform. Interest Groups and American Elections*. In: *Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 232-276.
- Malbin, Michael J.* (1995): *1994 Vote. The Money Story*. In: *Ladd, Everett Carl (ed.): America at the Polls 1994*. Storrs, CT: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 1995, pp. 127-138.
- Malbin, Michael J. (ed.)* (1980): *Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980 (384 pp.).
- Malbin, Michael J. (ed.)* (1984): *Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984 (324 pp.).
- Malbin, Michael J. / Gais, Thomas L.* (1998): *The Day After Reform. Sobering Campaign Finance Lessons from the American States*. Albany NY: Rockefeller Institute Press, 1998 (194 pp.).
- Malbin, Michael J. / Skladony, Thomas W.* (1984): *Campaign Finance, 1984. A Preliminary Analysis of House and Senate Campaign Receipts*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy, 1984.
- Maligner, Bernard* (1993): *Financement des campagnes électorales et des partis politiques*. In: *Revue française de droit administratif*, 9 (1993) 6, pp. 1070-1084.
- Maligner, Bernard* (1995): *Le contrôle du financement des campagnes electorales (étude des jurisprudences constitutionnelle, administrative et judiciaire)*. In: *Revue française de droit administratif*, 11 (1995) 2, pp. 243-290.
- Malik, Yogendra K.* (1989): *Political Finance in India*. In: *The Political Quarterly*, 60 (1989) 1.
- Manes, Susan* (1990): *Up for Bid. A Common Cause View*. In: *Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 17-24.
- Manitoba Law Reform Commission* (1979): *Report on Political Financing and Election Expenses*, ed. by Manitoba Law Reform Commission. Winnipeg 1979.

- Mann, Robert / Bokatt, Werner* (1985): Spendenmarkt Deutschland. Parteien, Vereine, Stiftungen, Wohlfahrtsverbände, Hilfsorganisationen. Hamburg: Hohenheim, 1985 (279 pp.).
- Manvel, Allen D.* (1982): Campaign Costs and the Personal Income Tax. Fiscal Facts & Figures. In: Tax Notes, 1982, August 30, pp. 902- 903.
- Mardini, Martina* (1990): Die Finanzierung der Parlamentsfraktionen durch staatliche Mittel und Beiträge der Abgeordneten. Frankfurt/M. and New York: P. Lang, 1990 (215 pp.).
- Marquez, Piedad Garcia-Escudero / Garcia, Benigno Pendas* (1988): Consideraciones sobre la naturaleza y financiacion de los partidos politicos. In: Revista de Admiistracion Publica, (1988) 115, pp. 371-390.
- Marshall, Thomas R.* (1997): Bundling the Cash. Why Do Interest Groups Bundle Donations? In: American Review of Politics, 18 (1997), pp. 291-309.
- Marshall, Thomas R.* (1997): Counting the Cash. Organized Giving and Campaign Finance. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1997 (23 pp.).
- Martin, Helmut* (1995): Staatliche Fraktionsfinanzierung in Rheinland-Pfalz. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1995 (148 pp.).
- Masclét, Jean-P.* (1984): Le prix de la democratie. Paris: Economica, 1984.
- Masclét, Jean-Claude / Mutignon, Pierre* (1986): Le Financement Public des Partis. In: Problemes politiques et sociaux. Articles et documents d'actualité mondiale, (1986) 527, pp. 1-40.
- Massicotte, Louis* (1984): Une reforme inachevee. Les regles du jeu electoral. In: Recherches sociographiques, 25 (1984) 1, pp. 43-81.
- Massicotte, Louis* (1992): Popular Financing of Parties in Quebec. An Analysis of the Financial Reports of Parties, 1978-1989. In: Gagnon, Alain / Tanguay, Brian (eds.): Democracy with Justice. Essays in Honour of Khayyam Zev Partiel. Papers presented at a conference held at Carleton University in February, 1990, Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992, pp. 383-390.
- Masters, Marick F. / Jones, Ray* (1999): The Hard and Soft Sides. In: Journal of Labor Research, 20 (1999) 3, pp. 297-328.
- Masutha, Joseph / Kotzé, Hennie* (1997): Political Corruption in SA. An Analysis of Elite Perceptions. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Seoul, 1997 (26 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Matasar, Ann B.* (1986): Corporate PACs and Federal Campaign Financing Laws. Use or Abuse of Power? New York: Quorum Books, 1986 (161 pp.).
- Matsuo, Tetsuto* (ed.) (1994): Senkyo ga kawaru! Seiji ga ugoku! Seiji kaikaku yôran [Elections Change! Politics Start Moving! An Overview of Political Reforms]. Tôkyô: Kokusei Jôhô Sentâ, 1994.
- Mayer, Henry* (1973): Party Funds. A Note. In: Mayer, Henry (ed.): Labor to Power. Australia's 1972 Election. Sydney: Angus and Robertson, 1973, pp. 46 ff.

- Mayer, Kenneth R./ Wood, John M.* (1995): The Impact of Public Financing on Electoral Competitiveness. Evidence from Wisconsin, 1964-1990. In: *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 20 (1995) 1, pp. 69-88.
- McCarthy, Max* (1972): *Elections for Sale*. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 1972.
- McDevitt, Roland D.* (1978): *Congressional Campaign Finance and the Consequences of Its Regulation*. Santa Barbara CA: University of California, 1978.
- McDevitt, Roland D.* (1979): The Changing Dynamics of Fund Raising in House Campaigns. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Political Finance*. Beverly Hills LA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 129-157.
- McNaught, Kenneth* (1982): *The Pelican History of Canada*. Markham et al.: Penguin Books, 9th ed. 1982.
- Meirim, Jose Manuel* (1994): *O Financiamento dos Partidos Politicos e das Campanhas Eleitorais*. Lisbon: Aequitas / Editorial Noticias, 1994.
- Melchionda, Enrico* (1997): *Il finanziamento della politica*. Rom: Riuniti, 1997 (273 S.).
- Mellon, Hugh* (1991): *New Brunswick Political Process Act*. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Bromont, Quebec, 1991.
- Mendilow, Jonathan* (1989): Party Financing in Israel. Experience and Experimentation, 1968-85. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 124-152.
- Mendilow, Jonathan* (1992): Public Party Funding and Party Transformation in Multi-Party Systems. In: *Comparative Political Studies*, 25 (1992) 1, pp. 90 – 117.
- Mendilow, Jonathan* (1996): Public Party Funding and the Schemes of Mice and Men. The 1992 Elections in Israel. In: *Party Politics*, 2 (1996) 3, pp. 329-354.
- Mény, Yves* (1988): *Financement Politique. La "Glasnost" à la Française*. In: *Revue politique et parlementaire*, 90 (1988) 934, pp. 14-19.
- Mény, Yves* (1993): *L'argent et la politique*. In: *Pouvoirs*, 17 (1993) 65, pp. 71-76.
- Mény, Yves* (1996): *Corruption French Style*. In: Little, Walter / Posada-Carbo (eds.): *Political Corruption in Europe and Latin America*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996, pp. 123-154.
- Michaud, Pascale / Laferriere, Pierre* (1991): *Economic Analysis of the Funding of Political Parties in Canada*. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): *Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance*. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 5. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 369-398.
- Milyo, J.* (1997): The Economics of Political Campaign Finance. FECA and the Puzzle of the Not Very Greedy Grandfathers. In: *Public Choice*, 93 (1997) 3-4, pp. 245-270.

- Minow, Newton N. / Mitchell, Lee M.* (1976): Incumbent Television. A Case of Indicent Exposure. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 425 (1976) May, pp.74-87.
- Minow, Newton N. / Mitchell, Lee M.* (1986): Putting on the Candidates. The Use of Television in Presidential Elections. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 146-157.
- Mitchell, Neil J. / Bretting, John G.* (1993): Business and Political Finance in the United Kingdom. In: *Comparative Political Studies*, 26 (1993) 2, pp. 229-245.
- Mitchell, Richard H.* (1996): *Political Bribery in Japan*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1996.
- Mnangagwa, E. D.* (1994): Financing Democracy. State Funding for Political Parties in Zimbabwe. In: *The Parliamentarian*, 75 (1994) 3, pp. 160-162.
- Moncrief, Gary F.* (1992): The Increase in Campaign Expenditures in State Legislative Elections. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 45 (1992), pp. 549-558.
- Moncrief, Gary F.* (1993): Campaign Financing in Canada. A Comparison of Candidate Spending in Provincial Elections. Paper presented to the Pacific Northwest Political Science Association, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, 1993 (unpublished paper).
- Moncrief, Gary F.* (1998): Candidate Spending in State Legislative Races. In: Thompson, Joel A. / Moncrief, Gary F. (eds.): *Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1998, pp. 37-58.
- Moncrief, Gary F. / Hamm, Keith E.* (1991): Dollars and Districts. The Context of Campaign Expenditures for the State Legislature. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Washington, 1991 (42 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Moncrief, Gary F. / Patton, David W.* (1993): Upping the Campaign Ante as Parties compete to Control the Legislature. In: *State and Local Government Review*, 25 (1993), 1, pp. 39-44.
- Money, Parties and the Electoral Process* (1983): Report on October 8, 1983, Conference held at UCLA Law School.
- Montaldo, Jean* (1977): *Les Finances du Parti communiste francais*. Paris: Albin Michel, 1977 (236 pp.).
- Moore, Jennifer A.* (1997): Campaign Finance Reform in Kentucky. The Race for Governor. In: *Kentucky Law Journal*, 85 (1997) 3, pp. 723-766.
- Moore, Walter K.* (1980): The Case of an Independent Political Action Committee. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): *Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 56-67.
- Morehouse, Sarah M.* (1990): Money Versus Party Effort: Nominating for the Governor. In: *American Journal of Political Science*, 34 (1990) 3, pp. 706-724.

- Morgan, Janet* (1976): Reinforcing Parliament. Services and Facilities for Members of Parliament. Some International Comparisons. London: PEP Broadsheet, No. 562, 1976.
- Morley, Terry* (1991): Party Finance in British Columbia. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Bromont, Quebec, 1991 (unpublished paper).
- Morris, Dwight / Gamache, Murielle E.* (1994): Handbook of Campaign Spending. Money in the 1992 Congressional Races. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1994 (592 pp.).
- Morstadt, Gerhard* (1985): "Wes' Brot ich eß ...". Die Neuregelung der Parteienfinanzierung. In: Demokratie und Recht, 13 (1985) 3, pp. 335-244.
- Moscardelli, Vincent G. et al.* (1998): Party Building through Campaign Finance Reform. Conditional Party Government in the 104th Congress. In: The Journal of Politics, 60 (1998) 3, pp. 691-704.
- Moussalli, Stephanie D.* (1990): Campaign Finance Reform. The Case for Deregulation. In: The Madison Papers, No. 5, Tallahassee, FL: The James Madison Institute for Public Policy Studies, 1990.
- Mühleisen, Hans-Otto* (1986): Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien. Fragen und Herausforderungen an Rechts- und Politikwissenschaft. In: Mühleisen, Hans-Otto (ed.): Das Geld der Parteien. Parteienfinanzierung zwischen staatspolitischer Notwendigkeit und Kriminalität. München and Zürich: Schnell & Steiner, 1986, pp. 6-17.
- Mühleisen, Hans-Otto* (ed.) (1986): Das Geld der Parteien. Parteienfinanzierung zwischen staatspolitischer Notwendigkeit und Kriminalität. München und Zürich: Schnell&Steiner, 1986 (172 pp.).
- Müller, Wolfgang C. / Hartmann, Martin* (1983): Finanzen im Dunklen. Aspekte der Parteienfinanzierung. In: Gerlich, Peter / Müller, Wolfgang C. (eds.): Zwischen Koalition und Konkurrenz. Österreichs Parteien seit 1945. Wien: Braumüller, 1983, pp. 249-279.
- Müller-Wigley, Ute* (1970): Die Entwicklung der staatlichen Parteifinanzierung seit 1949. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 1 (1970) 2, pp. 147-151.
- Mule, Rosa* (1998): Financial Uncertainties of Party Formation and Consolidation in Britain, Germany and Italy: The Early Years in Theoretical Perspective. In: Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): Funding Democratisation. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 47-72.
- Murphy, Detlef* (1990): Politischer Protest und strukturelle Korruption. Die GRÜNEN und die staatliche Parteienfinanzierung. In: Wewer, Göttrik (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, pp. 289-333.
- Mutch, Robert E.* (1988): Campaigns, Congress, and the Courts. The Making of Federal Campaign Finance Law. New York: Praeger, 1988 (217 pp.).
- Mutch, Robert E.* (1991): The Evolution of Campaign Finance Regulation in the United States and Canada. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral

- Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 4. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 57-110.
- Mutch, Robert E.* (1999): The Reinvigorated Reform Debate. In: Green, John E. (ed.): Financing the 1996 Election. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 215-240.
- National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI)* (ed.) (1998): The Public Funding of Political Parties. An International Comparative Study. Washington DC: National Democratic Institute 1998.
- Nassmacher, Hiltrud* (1992): Parteien in Nordamerika: Apparatsparteien "neuen Typs"? In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 23 (1992) 1, pp. 110-130.
- Nassmacher, Hiltrud / Lemke, Ina-Maja* (1992): Steuerliche Anreize für private Zuwendungen. In: Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz et al.: Bürger finanzieren Wahlkämpfe. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 69-97.
- Nassmacher, Hiltrud / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1988): Von der Wahlkampfmaschine zur Apparatspartei. Party-Building in Canada. In: Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft für Kanada-Studien, 8 (1988) 14, pp. 29-41.
- Nassmacher, Hiltrud / Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1995): Parteienfinanzierung. Ein Gesetz entsteht. In: Einblicke. Forschung an der Universität Oldenburg, 11 (1995) 22, pp. 15-17.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1981a): Parteifinanzierung. Subvention für die Demokratie. In: Wirtschaftswoche, 35 (1981) 38, pp. 52-54.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1981b): Öffentliche Parteifinanzierung in westlichen Demokratien. In: Journal für Sozialforschung, 21 (1981) 4, pp. 351-374. (Short Version in: Österreichische Monatshefte, (1982) 2, pp. 63-65.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1982a): Öffentliche Rechenschaft und Parteifinanzierung. Erfahrungen in Deutschland, Kanada und in den Vereinigten Staaten. In: Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte, 32 (1982) 14-15, S. 3-18. (Reprinted under the title: Nicht nur deutsche Parteien greifen dem Staat in die Tasche. In: Frankfurter Rundschau, 12.5.1982, pp. 14f. and 13.5.1982, p. 14).
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1982b): Parteienfinanzierung. Anstöße für die Kommission des Bundespräsidenten. In: Die Neue Gesellschaft, 29 (1982) 3, pp. 278-281.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1982c): Parteifinanzierung in Kanada. Modell für Deutschland? In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 13 (1982) 3, pp. 338-359.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1984): Parteienfinanzierung im internationalen Vergleich. In: Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte, 34 (1984) 8, pp. 27-45.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1986a): Die Kosten der Demokratie in Kanada. Wahlkampf- und Parteienfinanzierung auf der Bundesebene in den Jahren 1975 bis 1983. In: Chandler, William M. (ed.): Perspektiven kanadischer Politik. Parteien und Verwaltung im Bundesstaat. Oldenburg: BIS 1986, pp. 91-116.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1986b): Die Parteienfinanzierung in westlichen Demokratien. Eine vergleichende Analyse. In: Mühleisen, Hans-Otto (ed.): Das Geld der Parteien. Parteienfinanzierung zwischen staatspolitischer Notwen-

- digkeit und Kriminalität. München and Zürich: Schnell & Steiner, 1986, pp. 39-56.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1987): Öffentliche Parteienfinanzierung in Westeuropa: Implementationsstrategien und Problembestand in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Italien, Österreich und Schweden. In: Politische Vierteljahresschrift, 28 (1987) 1, pp. 101-125. (English Version 1989b).
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1988): Parteienfinanzierung. Legale Selbstbedienung. In: Wirtschaftswoche, 42 (1988) 51, pp. 72-78.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1988): Public Purse and Party Democracy: The Funding of Political Parties in Austria and West Germany. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1989a): Parteienfinanzierung als verfassungspolitisches Problem. In: Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte, 39 (1989) 11, pp. 27-38.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1989b): Structure and Impact of Public Subsidies to Political Parties in Europe. The Examples of Austria, Italy, Sweden and West Germany. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 236-267.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1989c): Parteienfinanzierung im Wandel. Einnahmentwicklung, Ausgabenstruktur und Vermögenslage der deutschen Parteien. In: Der Bürger im Staat, 39 (1989) 4, pp. 271-278.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1989d): Parteifinanzien zwischen Bürgerbeitrag und Staatshaushalt. In: Wildenmann, Rudolf: Volksparteien. Ratlose Riesen? Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1989, pp. 123-141.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1989e): The Costs of Party Democracy in Canada: Preliminary Findings for a Federal System. In: Corruption and Reform, 4 (1989) 4, pp. 217-243.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1992): Parteifinanzien im westeuropäischen Vergleich. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 23 (1992) 3, pp. 462-488.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1993a): Comparing Party and Campaign Finance in Western Democracies. In: Gunlicks, Arthur (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview 1993, pp. 233-267.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1993b): Perspektiven der Parteienfinanzierung nach dem Urteil des Bundesverfassungsgerichts. In: Politische Studien, 44 (1993) 4, pp. 81-99.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1993c): Parteienfinanzierung im internationalen Vergleich. In: Gesellschaft für Rechtspolitik (ed.): Bitburger Gespräche. Jahrbuch 1993/2. München: C.H. Beck, 1993, pp. 97-103.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1994a): Citizens' Cash in Canada and the United States. In: Alexander, Herbert E./ Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 145-158.

- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1994b): Parteienfinanzierung. In: Holtmann, Everhard (ed.): Politik-Lexikon. München: Oldenbourg, 2nd ed. 1994, pp. 432-436.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1995): Parteienfinanzierung. In: Andersen, Uwe / Woyke, Wichard (eds.): Handwörterbuch des politischen Systems der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Opladen: Leske and Budrich, 2nd ed. 1995, pp. 436-440.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1997a): Parteienfinanzierung in Deutschland. In: Gabriel, Oscar W. / Niedermayer, Oskar / Stöss, Richard (eds.): Parteiendemokratie in Deutschland. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1997, pp. 157-176.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1997b): Ordnungsrahmen für eine plurale Parteiendemokratie. Das Beispiel des politischen Geldes. In: Keynes, Edward / Schumacher, Ulrike (eds.): Denken in Ordnungen in der Politik. Herausforderungen an eine anwendungsbezogene politische Wissenschaft. Frankfurt/M.: P. Lang, 1997, pp. 37-61.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz* (1997c): Parteienfinanzierung. In: Andersen, Uwe / Woyke, Wichard (ed.): Handwörterbuch des politischen Systems der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Opladen: Leske and Budrich, 3rd ed. 1997, pp. 419-423.
- Nassmacher, Karl-Heinz et al.* (1992): Bürger finanzieren Wahlkämpfe. Anregungen aus Nordamerika für die Parteienfinanzierung in Deutschland. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992 (189 pp.).
- Natarajan, T.V.* (1975): The Economics of Election. Reprint from MIDS Bulletin, 5 (1975) 12.
- National Association of Attorneys General / Committee on the Office of Attorney General* (1974): Legislation Concerning the Corruption of Public Officials. Raleigh, NC, 1974 (85 pp.).
- National Association of Attorneys General / Committee on the Office of Attorney General* (1977): Campaign Finance Laws. Legislative Approaches and Constitutional Limitations. Raleigh, NC, 1977 (52 pp.).
- Nay, Robert L.* (1997): Australia. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 24-35.
- Nehra, Krishan* (1997): India. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress. Campaign Financing in National Elections in Selected Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Library of Congress - Law Library, 1997, pp. 101-110.
- Neill Commission* (1998) *cf. Committee on the Standards in Public Life*
- Nelson, Candice J.* (1983/84): The Consequences of Campaign Finance Reform. In: Election Politics, 1 (1983/1984) 1 (Winter), pp. 25-28.
- Nelson, Candice J.* (1990): Loose Cannons. Independent Expenditures. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 47-68.

- New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission* (1978): Public Financing in New Jersey. The 1977 General Election for Governor. Trenton NJ, 1978 (51 pp.).
- New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission* (1982): New Jersey Public Financing, 1981 Gubernatorial Elections, Conclusions and Recommendations. Trenton NJ, 1982.
- New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission* (1986): New Jersey Public Financing, 1985 Gubernatorial Elections. Trenton NJ, 1986.
- New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission* (1988): Gubernatorial Cost Analysis Report. Trenton NJ, 1988.
- New York City Campaign Finance Board* (1990): Dollars and Disclosure. Campaign Finance Reform in New York City. September 1990.
- Nguyen, Phunong-Khanh* (1997): France. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 56-66.
- Nice, David C.* (1984): Political Equality and Campaign Finance in the American States. In: *Social Science Quarterly*, 65 (1984) 4, pp. 1104-1111.
- Nichols, David* (1974): Financing Elections. The Politics of an American Ruling Class. New York: Franklin Watts, 1974 (191 pp.).
- Nick, Rainer / Sickinger, Hubert* (1987): Variations of Political Party Financing in Austria. A Comprehensive Examination. Paper presented to the Conference of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Mennagio, Italy, 1987 (unpublished paper).
- Nick, Rainer / Sickinger, Hubert* (1989): Current Scandals as an Accelerator of Political Change in Austria. Under Special Consideration of Party Finances. Paper presented to the Rondtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Kasimierz, Poland, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Niemann, Hermann W.* (1985): Parteienfinanzierung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Hamburg: Dt. Presse-Agentur, 1985.
- Noorani, A.G.* (1996): Civil Liberties. The Citizen and Political Finance. In: *Economic and Political Weekly*, 31 (1996) 34, pp. 2278-2281.
- Noragon, Jack L.* (1981): Political Finance and Political Reform. The Experience with State Income Tax Checkoffs. In: *American Political Science Review*, 75 (1981) 3, pp. 667-687.
- Noragon, Jack L.* (1986): State Income Tax Checkoff Programs. Re-forming or Reform? Paper presented to the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago Il, 1986.
- Nozari, Fariborz* (1997): Sweden. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 181-184.
- Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R.* (eds.) (1990): Money, Elections and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990 (294 pp.).

- Odenkirchen, Bernhard* (1976): Besteuerung und Steuerprüfung politischer Parteien, Bamberg 1976.
- Oldacker, William C.* (1986): Of Philosophers, Foxes and Finances. Can the Federal Election Commission Ever Do an Adequate Job? In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 132-145.
- Olivero, Roberto H.* (1994): El financiamiento de partidos politicos en Argentina. Un problema de cultura politica y valores sociales, Buenos Aires (Instituto Internacional de Investigaciones Interdisciplinarias), 1994 (267 pp.).
- Olson, E. C.* (1978): Money and the Electoral Process. An Empirical Investigation of an Economic Theory of Politics. Davis CA: University of California Press, 1978.
- O'Malley, Joseph* (1987): Campigns, Manifestos and Party Finances. In: Peniman, Howard R. / Farrell, Brian (eds.): Ireland at the Polls 1981, 1982, and 1987: Study of Four General Elections. Durham: Duke University Press, 1987, pp. 31-56.
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1978): A Comparative Survey of Election Finance Legislation. Toronto: Government Printing Office, 1978.
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1981): Parliamentary Pay Issues. A Framework for Discussion. September 1981. Toronto: Government Printing Office, 1981 (153 pp.).
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1982): Canadian Election Reform. Dialogue on Issues and Effects. Toronto: Government Printing Office, 1982 (282 pp.).
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1982/83/84): The Seventh (Eighth/Ninth) Annual Report of The Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses. Toronto: Government Printing Office, 1982/1983/1984.
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1983): A Comparative Survey of Election Finance Legislation 1983. Toronto: The Commission, 1983 (371 pp.).
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1988a): A Comparative Survey of Election Finance Legislation 1988. Toronto: The Commission, 1988 (170 pp.).
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1988b): New Zealand. In: *The Commission: A Comparative Survey of Election Finance Legislation 1988*. Toronto: The Commission, 1988, pp. 150-158.
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1988c): Australia. In: *The Commission: A Comparative Survey of Election Finance Legislation 1988*. Toronto: The Commission, 1988, pp. 143-149.
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (1988d): A Short History of American Campaign Finance Regulation. In: *The Commission: A*

- Comparative Survey of Election Finance Legislation 1988. Toronto: The Commission, 1988, pp. 110-142.
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (ed.) (1985): The Commission. Ten Years Later 1975 - 1985. Reflections on Political Financing in Ontario, by Joan Barton. Toronto: The Commission, 1985 (89 pp.).
- Ontario. Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses* (ed.) (1986): Political Financing. Studies on Election Spending Limits and Party Leadership Campaigns, by John Terry. Toronto: The Commission, 1986 (118 pp.).
- Ornstein, Norman J. et al.* (1997): Five Ideas for Practical Campaign Reform. Washington DC: Brookings Institution, 1997.
- Orren, Gary R.* (1979): The Impact of the Federal Election Campaign Act. The View From the Campaigns, 1976 and 1978. Paper presented to the Campaign Finance Study Group, Institute of Politics, Harvard University, 1979 (21 pp.).
- Ortiz, Daniel R.* (1998): The Democratic Paradox of Campaign Finance Reform. In: *Stanford Law Review*, 50 (1998) 3, pp. 893-914.
- Oudin, Jacques* (1997): Les fondations democratiques a cocation politique en France: Rapport aus Premier ministre. Paris: La documentation francaise, 1997, DF 5 4150-8.
- O'Shaughnessy, Nicholas / Peele, Gillian* (1985): Money, Mail and Markets. Reflections on Direct Mail in American Politics. In: *Electoral Studies*, 4 (1985) 2, pp. 115-124.
- Owens, John E.* (1986): The Impact of Campaign Contributions on Legislative Outcomes in Congress. Evidence from a House Committee. In: *Political Studies*, 34 (1986) 2, pp. 285-295.
- Owens, John R.* (1973): Trends in Campaign Spending in California, 1958-1970. Tests of Factors Influencing Costs. Princeton NJ: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1973 (84 pp.).
- Owens, John R. / Olson, Edward C.* (1977): Campaign Spending and the Electoral Process in California 1966-1974. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 30 (1977) 4, pp. 493-512.
- Owens, John R. / Wade, Larry* (1986): Campaign Spending on California Ballot Propositions, 1924-1984. Trends and Voting Effects. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 39 (1986) 4, pp. 675-689.
- Pacifici, Giorgio* (1983): Il costo della democrazia. I partiti Italiani attraverso i loro bilanci. Roma: Cadmo, 1983 (246 pp.).
- Padget, Donald* (1991): Large Contributions to Candidates in the 1988 Federal Election and the Issue of Undue Influence. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 4. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in cooperation with the Commission, 1991, S. 319-368.

- Palda, K. Filip* (1991): Election Finance Regulation in Canada. A Critical Review. Vancouver: Fraser Institute, 1991.
- Palda, K. Filip* (1994): How Much Is Your Vote Worth? The Unfairness of Campaign Spending Limits. San Francisco CA: Institute for Contemporary Studies Press, 1994 (143 pp.).
- Palda, K. Filip / Palda, Kristian S.* (1985): Ceilings on Campaign Spending. Hypothesis and Partial Test With Canadian Data. In: *Public Choice*, 45 (1985) 3, pp. 313-331.
- Palmer, Edith* (1980): Austria. In: Law Library. Library of Congress (ed.): Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 3-9.
- Palmer, Edith* (1997): Germany. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 67-80.
- Palmer, James A. / Feigenbaum, Edward D.* (1989): Campaign Finance Law 88. A Summary of State Campaign Finance Laws with Quick Reference Charts. Published by the [United States] National Clearinghouse on Election Administration / Federal Election Commission. Washington DC, 1989.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1970a): Contrasts among the Several Canadian Political Finance Cultures. In: Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance. The Financing of Party Organizations and Election Campaigns. Lexington MA: Heath, 1970, pp. 107-134.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1970b): Political Party Financing in Canada. Toronto: McGraw-Hill, 1970 (200 pp.).
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1972a): A Critique of Canadian Methods of Financing Political Parties. In: Thorburn, Hugh G. (ed.): Party Politics in Canada. Scarborough: Prentice Hall, 3rd ed. 1972, pp. 148-151.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1972b): The Sources and Uses of Party Funds. From the Report of the Committee on Election Expenses. In: Thorburn, Hugh G. (ed.): Party Politics in Canada. Scarborough: Prentice Hall, 3rd ed. 1972, pp. 131-147.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1973): Some Aspects of Campaign Finance in Canada. Paper presented at the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Montreal, 1973 (unpublished paper).
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1974): Party and Candidate Expenditures in the Canadian General Election of 1972. In: *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 3 (1974) 2, pp. 341-352.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1975): Campaign Financing in Canada and Its Reform. In: Penniman, Howard R. (ed.): Canada at the Polls. The General Election of 1974. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1975, pp. 181-208.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1976a): Election Expenses. In: Bellamy, David et al. (eds.): The Provincial Political Party Systems. Comparative Essays. Toronto: Methuen, 1976, pp. 161-176.

- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1976b): Federalism and Party Finance. In: Kenneth M. Gibbons / Donald C. Rowat (eds.): Political Corruption in Canada. Cases, Causes and Cures. Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 1976, pp. 193-203.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1976c): Improving Laws on Financing Elections. In: Kenneth M. Gibbons / Donald C. Rowat (eds.): Political Corruption in Canada. Cases, Causes and Cures. Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 1976, pp. 295-299.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1976d): Party, Candidate and Election Finance. A Background Report. Study No. 22. Ottawa: Royal Commission on Corporate Concentration: Queens Printer, 1976 (133 pp.).
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1976e): Provincial Party Finance and Election Expense Legislation. In: Bellamy, David et al. (eds.): The Provincial Political Party Systems. Comparative Essays. Toronto: Methuen, 1976, pp. 161-176.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1979a): Canadian Election Expense Legislation: Recent Developments. In: Thorburn, Hugh G. (ed.): Party Politics in Canada. Scarborough Ont.: Prentice Hall, 4th ed. 1979, pp. 100-110.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1979b): The Impact of Election Expenses Legislation in Canada, Western Europe, and Israel. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Political Finance. Beverly Hills CA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 15-39.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1980): Public Financing Abroad. Contrasts and Effects. In: Malbin, Michael J (ed.): Parties, Interest Groups and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980, pp. 354-370.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1981): Campaign Finance. Contrasting Practices and Reforms. In: Butler, David et al. (eds.): Democracy at the Polls. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1981, pp. 138-172.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1982): Comparison des lois régissant le financement des partis politiques au Canada. Colloque sur "Le financement politique. Bilan de l'expérience Québécoise." Montreal: Bureau du Directeur Général du Financement des Partis Politiques de l'Assemblée Nationale du Québec, 1982.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1984): Recent Developments in the Control of Canadian Party Finance in Comparative Perspective. Paper presented to the Roundtable on Political Finance of the International Political Science Association, Oxford, 1984 (50 pp.).
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1985): The Control of Campaign Finance in Canada. A Summary and Overview. In: Thorburn, Hugh G. (ed.): Party Politics in Canada. Scarborough Ont.: Prentice Hall, 5th ed. 1985, pp. 115-127.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1987): Political Finance. In: Bogdanor, Vernon (ed.): The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Institutions. Oxford and New York: Blackwell, 1987, pp. 454-456.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1988a): Party Financing. In: The Canadian Encyclopedia, Volume 3. Edmonton, Canada: Hurtig, 2nd ed. 1988, pp. 1625-1626.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1988b): The 1984 Federal General Election and Developments in Canadian Party Finance. In: *Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.): Canada at the Polls, 1984. A Study of the Federal General Elections. Published by the American Enterprise Institute. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 1988, pp. 137-160.

- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1989a): Canadian Election Expense Legislation 1963-1985. A Critical Appraisal or Was the Effort Worth it? In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, S. 51-75.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1989b): Political Marketing, Party Finance and the Decline of Canadian Parties. In: Gagnon, Alan G. / Tanguay, Brian (eds.): Canadian Parties in Transition. Scarborough Ont.: Nelson, 1989, pp. 332-353.
- Paltiel, Khayyam Z. / Kjosa, Larry G.* (1970): The Structure and Dimensions of Election Broadcasting in Canada. In: Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart, NF 19 (1970), pp. 355-382.
- Pankiewicz, Adalberto W.* (1981): Finanziamento pubblico dei partiti. Milano: Giuffrè, 1981 (110 pp.).
- Papadimitriou, Georgios* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Griechenland. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 197-229.
- Papadimitriou, Theresa* (1997): Greece. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for the Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 91-100.
- Pappin, J. Maureen* (1976): Tax Relief for Political Contributions. In: Canadian Tax Journal, 24 (1976) 3, pp. 298-305.
- Parer, Warwick* (1990): Should There Be a Ban on Paid Political Advertising or Not? Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Australasian Study of Parliament Group, Hobart, Australia, 1990 (unpublished paper).
- Park, Chan Wook* (1994): Financing Political Parties in South Korea, 1988-1991. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 173-186.
- Parliament of New South Wales* (1982): Report to Parliament of the Election Funding Authority of New South Wales, Government Printer N.S.W., 1982.
- Parliament of New South Wales* (1983): Supplementary Report to the Parliament of the Election Funding Authority of New South Wales on the 1981 Conjoint Election and the 1982 Drummoyne By-Election. Government Printer N.S.W., 1983.
- Pasquino, Gian Franco* (1974): Control il Finanziamento Pubblico di Questi Partiti. In: Il Mulino, (1974) 232, pp. 233-255.
- Pasquino, Gian Franco* (1996): Political Corruption, Voters' Discontent, Institutional Change: Italy in Transition. Bologna: Bologna Center of the John Hopkins University, 1996.
- Patterson, Samuel C.* (1982): Campaign Spending in Contests of Governor. In: Western Political Quarterly, 34 (1982) 4, pp. 457-477.
- Patterson, Thomas E. / McClure, Robert D.* (1976): Television and the Less-Interested Voter. The Costs of an Informed Electorate. In: The Annals of the

- American Academy of Political and Social Science, 425 (1976) May, pp. 88-97.
- Patton, Douglas J.* (1981): The Effect of the Federal Election Campaign Act Contribution and Expenditure Limitations on the Political Party Committees. A Prospect for Party Discipline? In: *North Dakota Law Review*, 57 (1981) 3, pp. 367-390.
- Peabody, Robert L. et al.* (1972): *To Enact a Law. Congress and Campaign Financing*. New York: Praeger, 1972 (225 pp.).
- Pedersen, Mogens N. / Bille, Lars* (1991): Public Financing and Public Control of Political Parties in Denmark. In: *Wiberg, Matti* (ed.): *The Public Purse and Political Parties. Public Financing of Political Parties in Nordic Countries*. Jyväskylä, Finland: Gummerus Printing, 1991, pp. 147-172.
- Pelinka, Anton* (1978): *Parteienfinanzierung im Parteienstaat*. In: *Österreichisches Jahrbuch für Politik*, 1977. Wien: Verlag für Geschichte und Politik / München: Oldenbourg 1978, pp. 225-241.
- Pelinka, Anton* (1981): *Parteienfinanzierung und Korruption*. In: *Brünner, Christian* (ed.): *Korruption und Kontrolle*. Wien et al.: Böhlau, 1981, pp. 265-280.
- Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.) (1975): *Canada at the Polls. The General Election of 1974*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1975 (310 pp.).
- Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.) (1979a): *Israel at the Polls. The Knesset Elections of 1977*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1979 (333 pp.).
- Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.) (1979b): *The Australian National Elections of 1977*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1979 (365 pp.).
- Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.) (1981): *Canada at the Polls, 1979 and 1980. A Study of the General Elections*. Washington DC and London: American Enterprise Institute, 1981 (426 pp.).
- Penniman, Howard R.* (ed.) (1988): *Canada at the Polls, 1984. A Study of the Federal General Elections*. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 1988 (218 pp.).
- Penniman, Howard R. / Winter, Ralph K.* (1971): *Campaign Finances. Two Views of the Political and Constitutional Implications*. Washington DC : American Enterprise Institute, 1971 (75 pp.).
- Peretz, Don / Doron, Gideon* (1979/97): *Party Financing*. In: *Peretz, Don / Doron, Gideon: The Government and Politics of Israel*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 3rd ed. 1997, pp. 126-129.
- Perl, Raphael* (1980): *Israel*. In: *Law Library. Library of Congress* (ed.): *Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries*. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 35-40.
- Pesonen, Pertti* (1974): *Impact of Public Financing of Political Parties. The Finnish Experience*. Princeton NJ: Citizens Research Foundation, 1974.
- Pesonen, Pertti* (1987): *Impact of Public Financing of Political Parties. The Finnish Experience*. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance

- and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Bellagio, Italy, 1987 (39 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Peters, John G.* (1985): Political Action Committees and the 1984 Congressional Elections. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Paris, 1985 (43 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Petersohn, Frederik* (1993): Kontinuität und Diskontinuität in der Rechtsprechung des Bundesverfassungsgerichtes zur Parteienfinanzierung. Kiel, 1993 (77 pp.).
- Philip, Mark* (1989): From 'Asabiya to Moral Aptitude. A Case Study in the Definition of Political Corruption. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Kasimierz, Poland, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Pierre, Jon / Widfeldt, Anders* (1992): Sweden. In: Katz, Richard S. / Mair, Peter (eds.): Party Organizations. A Data Handbook. London: Sage, 1992, pp. 781-836.
- Pierre, Jon / Widfeldt, Anders* (1994): Party Organisations in Sweden: Colossuses with Feet of Clay or Flexible Pillars of Government?. In: Katz, Richard S. / Mair, Peter (eds.): How Parties Organize: Change and Adoption in Party Organizations in Western Democracies. London: Sage, 1994, pp. 332-356.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1970): Why Public Subsidies have Become Major Sources of Party Funds in West Germany but not in Great Britain. In: Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance: The Financing of Party Organizations and Election Campaigns. Lexington MA: Heath, 1970, pp. 23-49.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1977): Britain: The Problem of Non-Campaign Finance. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Money and Election Reform. Los Angeles, 1977 (unpublished paper).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1981a): British Political Finance, 1830 – 1980. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1981 (339 pp.).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1981b): Financing the British General Election of 1979. In: Penniman, Howard R. (ed.): Britain at the Polls, 1979. A Study of the General Election. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1981, pp. 210-240.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1985a): How Can the Influence of Money in Politics be Assessed? Some Theoretical Considerations. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Paris 1985 (unpublished paper).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1985b): Trends in British Political Funding, 1979-1983. In: Parliamentary Affairs, 38 (1985) 3, pp. 328-347.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1986): Financing the General Election of 1983. In: Crew, Ivor / Harrop, Martin (ed.): Political Communications. The General Election Campaign of 1983. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986, pp. 283-293.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1987a): International Political Funding. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance and Political Corruption, Inter-

- national Political Science Association, Bellagio, Italy, 1987 (unpublished paper).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1987b): Political Finance in an International Context. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Mennagio, Italy, 1987 (unpublished paper).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1987c): Raha tärkeä työkalu ulkopolitiikassa. In: Aamulehti, 11. Juni 1987, p. 2.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1989a): Electoral Administration in the United Kingdom. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1989b): Trends in British Political Funding, 1979-84. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 24-50.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1989c): Trends in British Party Funding, 1983-1987. In: Parliamentary Affairs, 42 (1988-89) April, p. 197-212.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1990): Funding of Political Parties since 1945. In: Seldon, Anthony (ed.): UK Political Parties since 1945. New York et al.: Philip Allen, 1990, pp. 95-109.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1991a): Foreign Political Aid. The German Political Foundations and Their US Counterparts. In: International Affairs, 67 (1991) 1, pp. 33-63.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1991b): International Political Finance. The Konrad Adenauer Foundation and Latin America. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Buenos Aires, 1991 (22 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1991c): The Party Foundations and Political Finance in Germany. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 4. Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 179-250.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1993): Fair Elections and Party Finance in Britain: Is there a Case of Reform? In: House of Commons: Home Affairs Committee: Funding of Political Parties. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, Session 1992-92, no 726, July 20 1993.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1994a): British Party Funding, 1983-1988. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 13-28.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1994b): MPs funding Local Politics with up GBP 11.000 a Year. In: The Times, 11 October 1994.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1996): International Political Finance: The Konrad Adenauer Foundation and Latin America. In: Whitehead, Laurence (ed.): The International Dimensions of Democatisation: Europe and the Americans, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996, pp. 227-256.

- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1997a): Aspects of Political Financing. Paper presented to the Central Election Commission of the Russian Federation and the International Foundation for Election Systems. Washington, DC: International Foundation for Election Systems, December 31th 1997.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1997b): The Rise of „Public Aid“. In: Diamond, Larry et al. (eds.): Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Trends and Challenges, Volume 2. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 1997, pp. 295-324.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1998a): Power to the Center. How the Neill Report Will Revolutionize the Funding of Political Parties. In: The Times Literary Supplement, December 25 1998.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1998b): Opening Statement and Supplementary Memorandum. In: Committee on Standards in Public Life (The Neill Committee), Fifth Report of the Committee on the Standard in Public Life: The Funding of Political Parties in the United Kingdom, Volume 2: Evidence, Cm 4057. London: The Stationery Office, October 1998, pp. 93-96 and 606-610.
- Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1999): Effective Reform in Campaign Finance: Overarching Principles in a Comparative Context. In: Elections Today, 8 (1999) 3, pp. 4-5.
- Pisano, Vittoriofranco S.* (1980): Italy. In: Law Library. Library of Congress (ed.): Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 41-42.
- Podhorzer, Michael et al.* (1993): Unhealthy Money. The Growth in Health PACs' Congressional Campaign Contributions. In: International Journal of Health Services, 23 (1993) 1, pp. 81-94.
- Poole, Keith T. | Romer, Thomas* (1985): Patterns to Political Action Contributions to the 1980 Campaigns for the United States House of Representatives. In: Public Choice, 47 (1985) 1, pp. 63-111.
- Popis, Claude* (1992): L'argent, le batiment, la politique sous la Ve Republique. Paris: A. Michel, 1992 (241 pp.).
- Posada-Carbo, Eduardo* (1996): Money and Elections in Colombia. Latin America. Regional Overview, Country Forecast. In: The Economist Intelligence Unit, 20 (1996) 4, pp. 4-10.
- Potter, Trevor u.a.* (1997): American Bar Association's Election Law Committee Panel Discussion. Revolutionizing Campaign Finance. In: The Journal of Law & Politics, 13 (1997) 1, pp. 163-198.
- Potters, J. et al.* (1999): Campaign Expenditures, Contributions and Direct Endorsements. The Strategic Use of Information and Money to Influence Voter Behavior. In: European Journal of Political Economy, 13 (1997) 1, pp. 1-32.
- Powell, Lynda et al.* (1997): Ties that Pay. Constituent Contributions to U.S. House Members and Senators. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, 1997 (16 pp.).
- Project for Comprehensive Campaign Reform* (1989): Executive Summary of the Study on Campaign Finance, Volume 1. Washington DC, April 1989.

- Project for Comprehensive Campaign Reform* (1989): Strategies for Election Reform, by Herbert Alexander, Volume 2. Washington DC, April 1989.
- Project for Comprehensive Campaign Reform* (1989): Campaign Finance Reform Ideas. The Good, The Bad and the Ugly, by Larry J. Sabato, Volume 3. Washington DC, April 1989.
- Prud'homme, Jean Francois et al.* (1993): Dinero y partidos. Propuestas para regular los ingresos y gastos de los partidos políticos. Investigacion. Mexico: CEPNA: Nuevo Horizonte Editores: Fundacion Friedrich Ebert, 1993 (239 pp.).
- Puceiro, Enrique Zuleta et al.* (1990): Modelos de Partido Politico y su Financiamiento. Introduccion a un Analisis Comparativo. Boletin Informativo Techint, No. 264, 1990.
- Puente Egido, José* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Spanien. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 421-453.
- Pujas, Veronique / Rhodes, Martin* (1999): Party Finance and Political Scandal in Italy, Spain and France. In: West European Politics, 22 (1999) 3, pp. 41-63.
- Pulch, Michael W. E.* (1987): Parteienfinanzierung in Frankreich und Großbritannien. Bonn: Dissertation 1987 (245 pp.).
- Pye, Lucian W.* (1997): Money Politics and Transitions to Democracy in East Asia. In: Asian Survey, 37 (1997) 3, pp. 213-228.
- Queensland Parliament* (1989): Electoral and Administrative Review Act (An Act to Provide for an Electoral and Administrative Review Commission and for a Parliamentary Committee for Electoral and Administrative Review and for Related Purposes). Queensland Parliament No. 106, Queensland, Australia, 1989.
- Rapport van de Commissie subsidiering politieke partijen* (1991): Waarborg van Kwaliteit, Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken, 's-Gravenhage, 1991.
- Raskin, Jamin / Bonifaz, John* (1994a): The Constitutional Imperative and Practical Superiority of Democratically Financed Elections. In: Columbia Law Review, Symposium on Campaign Finance Reform, 94 (1994) 4 (May), pp. 1160-1203.
- Raskin, Jamin / Bonifaz, John* (1994b): The Wealth Primary, Campaign Fundraising and the Constitution. Washington DC: Center for Responsive Politics, 1994.
- Redfield, Kent D.* (1995): Cash Clout. Political Money in Illinois Legislative Elections. Springfield IL: University of Illinois at Springfield, 1995.
- Reiche, Frank P.* (1990): Weakness of the FEC. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 237-244.

- Report of the Committee on Financial Aid to Political Parties* (1976) (Houghton Report), Cmd. 6601. London, 1976.
- Ress, Georg* (1994): Staatliche Parteienfinanzierung in Deutschland. In: *Revue d'Allemagne et des pays de langue allemande*, 26 (1994) 2, pp. 331-360.
- Reti, Tamas / Bruszt, Laszlo* (1989): Political Developments in Hungaria. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Kasimierz, Poland, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Rhodes, Martin* (1997): Financing Party Politics in Italy. A Case of Systemic Corruption. In: *West European Politics*, 20 (1997) 1, pp. 54-81.
- Richards, Eric L.* (1983): The Rise and Fall of the Contribution / Expenditure Distinction. Redefining the Acceptable Range of Campaign Finance Reforms. In: *New England Law Review*, 18 (1983), pp. 367-394.
- Richardson Jr., Glenn W. / Burkhart, Ross E.* (1990): The Growth of 'Capital Intensive Campaigning' in U.S. Senate Elections, or the Homogenization of the Mother's Milk of Politics. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 1990 (24 pp.).
- Ridder, Christa-Maria* (1994): Wahlwerbung der Parteien zur Europawahl 1994. Eine kommentierte Statistik. In: *Media Perspektiven*, 10 (1994) 7; pp. 374-378.
- Ridola, Paolo* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Italien. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 273-307.
- Rieken, Marion* (1991): *Frankophonie in der Parteienfinanzierung? Ein Vergleich zwischen Frankreich und Quebec*. Oldenburg (Magisterarbeit), 1991.
- Rieken, Marion / Römmele, Andrea* (1997): Erste Wirkungen in der neuen Parteienfinanzierung? In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 28 (1997) 2, pp. 254-266.
- Rietz, Thomas et al.* (1998): Campaign Finance Levels as Coordinating Signals in Three-Way, Experimental Elections. In: *Economics & Politics*, 10 (1998) 3, pp. 185-218.
- Riglet, Marc* (1988): Financement des partis. La vertu sans la rigueur. In: *Revue politique et parlementaire*, 90 (1988) 934, pp. 4-6.
- Rittner, Fritz* (1972): Unternehmensspenden an politische Parteien. In: Flume, Werner / Hamm, Richard (eds.): *Festschrift für Alexander Knur*. München: Beck, 1972, pp. 205-233.
- Rodriguez-Ferrand, Graciela I.* (1997): Brazil. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): *Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign*. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 36-40.
- Rodriguez-Ferrand, Graciela I.* (1997): Spain. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): *Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign*. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 174-180.
- Roeder, Edward* (1982): *PACs Americana*. Washington DC: Sunshine Services Corporation, 1982.

- Römmele, Andrea* (1992): Unternehmenszuwendungen in der amerikanischen Wahlkampffinanzierung. Zur Rolle der Corporate PACs in Kongreßwahlen 1980-1988. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 23 (1992) 3, pp. 488-496.
- Römmele, Andrea* (1995a): Unternehmensspenden in der Parteien- und Wahlkampffinanzierung: Die USA, Kanada, die Bundesrepublik Deutschland und Großbritannien im internationalen Vergleich. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1995 (197 pp.).
- Römmele, Andrea* (1995b): Politikfinanzierung. Welche Rolle spielen Unternehmensspenden? In: Journal für Sozialforschung, 35 (1995) 1, pp. 51-66.
- Römmele, Andrea* (1997): Communicating with Their Voters: The Use of Direct Mailing by the SPD and the CDU. In: German Politics, 6 (1997) 3, pp. 120-131.
- Römmele, Andrea* (1999a): Direkte Kommunikation zwischen Parteien und Wählern – der Einsatz von direct mailing bei SPD und CDU. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 30 (1999) 2, pp. 304-315.
- Römmele, Andrea* (1999b): Direkte Kommunikation zwischen Parteien und Wählern. Postmoderne Wahlkampftechnologien in den USA und der BRD. Habilitationsschrift an der FU Berlin, 1999.
- Romer, Thomas / Snyder James M. Jr.* (1994): An Empirical Investigation of PAC Contributions. In: American Journal of Political Science, 38 (1994), pp. 745-769.
- Rosenthal, Albert J.* (1972): Campaign Financing and the Constitution. In: Harvard Journal on Legislation, 9 (1972), pp. 359-423.
- Rosenthal, Albert J.* (1976): The Constitution and Campaign Finance Regulation after Buckley v. Valeo. In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 425 (1976) May, pp. 124-133.
- Ross, Russel M.* (1976): Iowa Campaign Finance. How the Statute Operates. In: National Civic Review, 65 (1976) 11, pp. 494-497.
- Rossinot, Andre* (1980): Faut-il financer les partis politiques? In: Revue politique et parlementaire, 82 (1980) 885, pp. 19-30.
- Rothman, Jonathan Saul* (1979): The Constitutional and Political Implications of Campaign Finance Reform. Berkeley CA, 1979 (399 pp.).
- Royal Commission on Election Law Reform* (1978): Report of the Royal Commission on Election Law Reform, Volume IV. Victoria BC, 1978.
- Royal Commission on Electoral Reforms and Party Financing (Lortie Commission)* (1991): Reforming Electoral Democracy. 4 Volumes. Ottawa: Canada Communications Group – Publishing, 1991.
- Rozell, Mark J. / Wilcox, Clyde* (1999): Interest Groups in American Campaigns. The New Face of Electioneering. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1999 (186 pp.).
- Rudzio, Wolfgang* (1994): Das neue Parteienfinanzierungsmodell und seine Auswirkungen. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 25 (1994) 3, pp. 390-401.
- Rusco, Elmer R.* (1995): Campaign Finance Reform in the Silver Era. A Puzzle Part Two. In: Society Quarterly, 38 (1995) 4, pp. 223-254.

- Ruß, Sabine* (1993): Die Republik der Amtsinhaber. Politikfinanzierung als Herausforderung liberaler Demokratien am Beispiel Frankreichs und seiner Reformen von 1988 und 1990. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1993 (222 pp).
- Sabato, Larry J.* (1984a): New Campaign Techniques and the American Party System. In: Bogdanor, Vernon (ed.): Parties and Democracy in Britain and America. New York: Praeger, 1984, pp. 185-212.
- Sabato, Larry J.* (1984b): PAC Power. Inside the World of Political Action Committees. New York: W.W. Norton, 1984 (272 pp.).
- Sabato, Larry J.* (1988): The Party's Just Begun. Shaping Political Parties for America's Future. Boston MA: Scott et al., 1988.
- Sabato, Larry J.* (1989): Paying for Elections. The Campaign Finance Ticket. New York: Priority Press Publications, 1989 (93 pp.).
- Sabato, Larry J.* (1990): PACs and Parties. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 187-204.
- Sabato, Larry J.* (1991): Feeding Frenzy. New York: The Free Press, 1991.
- Sabato, Larry J. / Simpson, Glenn R.* (1996): Dirty Little Secrets. The Persistence of Corruption in American Politics. New York: Times Books, 1996.
- Sachverständigen-Kommission* (1983): Bericht zur Neuordnung der Parteienfinanzierung. Vorschläge der vom Bundespräsidenten berufenen Sachverständigen-Kommission. Köln: Bundesanzeiger, 1983.
- Sager, Samuel* (1985): Financing of Elections and Party Activities. In: Sager, Samuel: The Parliamentary System of Israel. Syracuse NY: Syracuse University Press, 1985, pp. 67-72.
- Sanchez, Margarita Soler* (1999): The Funding of Political Parties in Spain. In: Ewing, Keith D. (ed.): The Funding of Political Parties: Europe and Beyond. Bologna: CLUEB, 1999, pp. 31-44.
- Salmore, Stephan A. / Salmore, Barbara G.* (1989): Candidates, Parties and Campaigns: Electoral Politics in America. Washington DC: CQ Press, 1989.
- Salvo, Giovanni* (1997): Italy. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 128-137.
- Saraniti, Brett Allan* (1997): The Dynamics of Campaign Fundraising. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1997 (31 pp.).
- Sasaki, Takeshi / Masaki Taniguchi* (eds.) (1999): Daigishi to kane. Seiji Shikin Zenkoku Chôsa hôkoku [Diet Members and Money. Report on a National Survey of Political Finance]. Tôkyô: Asahi Shinbunsha, 1999.
- Saskatchewan. Advisory Committee on Local Election Financing* (1990): Report of the Advisory Committee on Local Election Financing. Regina, Sask.: The Committee, 1990 (52 pp.).
- Sassoon, Donald* (1975): The Funding of Political Parties in Italy. In: Political Quarterly, 46 (1975) March, pp. 94-98.

- Schefold, Dian* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Rechtsvergleichende Auswertung. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 481-557.
- Schefold, Dian* (1995): Background and Basic Principles of Financing of Political Parties. In: Thesing, Josef / Hofmeister, Wilhelm (eds.): Political Parties in Democracy. Role and Functions of Political Parties in the Political System of the Federal Republic of Germany. Sankt Augustin: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 1995, pp. 334-384.
- Schefold, Dian* (1996): Background and Basic Principles of the Financing of Political Parties. Johannesburg: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 1996 (40 pp.).
- Schiller, Theo* (1990): Zwischen Existenzbedrohung und Wirtschaftsabhängigkeit. Die Finanzierungsklemme der FDP. In: Wewer, Göttrik (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 195-234.
- Schleth, Uwe* (1970): Analyse der Rechenschaftsberichte der Parteien für 1968. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 1 (1970) 2, pp. 128-140.
- Schleth, Uwe* (1971): Analyse der Rechenschaftsberichte der Parteien für 1969. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 2 (1971) 2, pp. 139-153.
- Schleth, Uwe* (1973): Parteifinanzien. Eine Studie über Kosten und Finanzierung der Parteitätigkeit, zu deren politischer Problematik und zu den Möglichkeiten einer Reform. Meisenheim am Glan: Anton Hain, 1973.
- Schleth, Uwe / Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael* (1970): Why Public Subsidies Have Become the Major Sources of Party Funds in West Germany, but Not in Great Britain. In: Heidenheimer, Arnold J. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance. The Financing of Party Organizations and Election Campaigns. Lexington, MA: Heath, 1970, pp. 23-49.
- Schmid, Gerhard* (1981): Parteiengesetzgebung im Finanzbereich. In: Schmid, Gerhard: Politische Parteien, Verfassung und Gesetze. Zur den Möglichkeiten und Problemen einer Parteiengesetzgebung in der Schweiz. Basel and Frankfurt/M.: Helbing and Lichtenhahn, 1981, pp. 115-141.
- Schmid, Josef* (1990): Die Finanzen der CDU, in: Wewer, Göttrik (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 235-255.
- Schmid, Ulrich* (1985): Wahlkampffinanzierung in den USA und in der Schweiz. Basel and Bern: Ruediger, 1985.
- Schmidt, Richard* (1984): Der kleine Mann und das große Geld. Probleme der Parteienfinanzierung. In: Merkur, (1984) 7 (October), pp. 763-773.
- Schmitt, Karl* (1993): Die Neuregelung der Parteienfinanzierung in Frankreich. Chancen einer späten Geburt? In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 24 (1993) 1, pp. 73-103.
- Schneider, Hans-Peter* (1987): Developments and Effects of West German Regulation of Party Financing. Paper presented to the Conference on Political

- Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Bellagio, Italy, 1987 (unpublished paper).
- Schneider, Hans-Peter* (1989): The New German System of Party Funding. The Presidential Committee Report of 1983 and Its Realization. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): Comparative Political Finance in the 1980s. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1989, pp. 220-235.
- Schneider, Hans Peter* (1993): Die politischen Parteien und das Geld – Aktuelle Probleme der Parteienfinanzierung, in: Bitburger Gespräche. Jahrbuch 1993/II, München: C.H. Beck, 1993. Spanish as: Los partidos políticos y el dinero: problemas actuales de la financiación de los partidos. In: Revista de los Cortes Generales, 36 (1996), pp. 23-42.
- Schneider, Willys* (1976): Buckley V. Valeo. The Supreme Court and Federal Campaign Reform. In: Columbia Law Review, 76 (1976) 5, pp. 852-891.
- Schoenblum, Jeffrey A.* (1979): From De Facto to Statutory Exemption. An Analysis of the Evolution of Legislative Policy Regarding the Federal Taxation of Campaign Finance. In: Virginia Law Review, 65 (1979) 3, pp. 513-554.
- Schönfeld, Ilona* (1988): Die Parteienfinanzierung nach der Novellierung des Parteiengesetzes vom 22.12.1983. Hamburg (Diplomarbeit), 1988 (105 pp.).
- Schreiber, Hans-Ludwig* (1989): Parteispenden und Strafrecht. Bergisch Gladbach: Eul, 1989 (31 pp.).
- Schroedel, Jean Reith* (1986): Campaign Contributions and Legislative Outcomes. In: Western Political Quarterly, 39 (1986) 3, pp. 371-389.
- Schütte, Volker* (1993): Bürgernahe Parteienfinanzierung. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1993 (136 pp.).
- Schütte, Volker* (1994a): Die Weizsäckerkommission und das neue Parteienfinanzierungsgesetz. In: Vorgänge. Zeitschrift für Bürgerrechte und Gesellschaftspolitik; 33 (1994) 2, pp. 13-19.
- Schütte, Volker* (1994b): Ein Bürgerbeitrag gegen Parteienverdrossenheit. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 25 (1994) 2, pp. 262-267.
- Schütte, Volker* (1995): Parteienfinanzierung 1994. Die letzten Kapitel einer unendlichen Geschichte? In: Jahrbuch für Politik, 5 (1995) 1, pp. 9-19.
- Schwartzmann, Rolf* (1995): Verfassungsfragen der Allgemeinfinanzierung politischer Parteien. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1995 (261 pp.).
- Schwarz, Thomas J.* (1975): Public Financing of Elections. A Constitutional Division of the Wealth. Chicago: The American Bar Association, Special Committee on Election Reform, 1975.
- Secor Group* (1991a): Alternative Systems of Political Party Funding in Canada. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Bromont, Quebec, 1991.
- Secor Group* (1991b): The Impact of New Technologies on the Electoral Process and Party Management in Canada. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Bromont, Quebec, 1991 (unpublished paper).

- Seguin, M. Ph.* (ed.) (1994): *Politique et argent. Groupe de travail sur la clarifications des rapports entre la politique et l'argent.* Paris: Assemblée Nationale, 1994.
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (1980a): *Electoral Law and the Effects on Election Expenditure and Party Finance in Great Britain and Canada*, Diss. Oxford, 1980.
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (1980b): *State Aid for Political Parties.* In: *The Parliamentarian*, April 1980.
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (1985): *The Election Expenses Act: The House of Commons and the Parties.* In: Courtney, John (ed.): *The Canadian House of Commons. Essays in Honour of Norman Ward.* Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 1985, pp. 113-134.
- Seidle, Leslie* (1994): *Reforming Canadian Political Finance Regulation. Conflicting Principles and Processes.* Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Berlin, 1994 (unpublished paper).
- Seidle, Leslie F.* (1996): *Canadian Political Finance Regulation and the Democratic Process: Established Rules on a Dynamic System.* Prepared for the Round Table on Discontent and Reform in the Mature Democracies, Tokyo, Januar 1996 (unpublished paper).
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (ed.) (1991a): *Issues in Party and Election Financing. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 5.* Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991 (410 pp.).
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (ed.) (1991b): *Comparative Issues in Party and Election Financing. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volumes 1, 4.* Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991 (262 pp.).
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (ed.) (1991c): *Interest Groups and Elections in Canada. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 2.* Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991 (144 pp.).
- Seidle, F. Leslie* (ed.) (1991d): *Provincial Party and Election Finance in Canada. Research Studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Volume 3.* Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991 (208 pp.).
- Seidle, F. Leslie / Paltiel, Khayyam Z.* (1981): *Party Finance, the Election Expenses Act and Campaign Spending in 1979 and 1980.* In: Penniman, Howard R. (ed.): *Canada at the Polls, 1979 and 1980. A Study of the General Elections.* Washington DC and London: American Enterprise Institute, 1981, pp. 226-279.
- Sell, Michael* (1992): *Parteienfinanzierung in Deutschland.* In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft.* Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 87-147.

- Sharp, Allan* (ed.) (1989): *The People Say*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1989.
- Shiratori, Rei* (1987): Public Financing of Elections in Japan. Two Contrasting Aspects of the Scheme. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Mennagio, Italy, 1987 (unpublished paper).
- Shiratori, Rei* (1988a): Legal Regulations and Realities of Japanese Political Finance. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (12 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Shiratori, Rei* (1988b): Lockheed Scandal and Recruit Gate. When Permissiveness Leads to Abuse. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Shiratori, Rei* (1989): Public Financing of Elections in Japan. Two Contrasting Aspects of the Scheme. Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (20 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Shiratori, Rei* (1994): Political Finance and Scandal in Japan. In: Alexander, Herbert E. / Shiratori, Rei (eds.): *Comparative Political Finance Among the Democracies*. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1994, pp. 187-206.
- Shiratori, Rei* (1997): Corruption and the Change of Regime. Recruit Scandal and the End of Long-lived One Party Rule in Japan. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Seoul, 1997 (20 pp.).
- Shroff, Kersi B.* (1980): Great Britain. In: Law Library. Library of Congress (ed.): *Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries*. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 27-34.
- Shroff, Kersi B.* (1997): Great Britain. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): *Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign*. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 41-52.
- Sickinger, Hubert* (1997): *Politikfinanzierung in Österreich. Ein Handbuch*. Thaur: Druck- und Verlagshaus Thaur, 1997 (397 pp.).
- Sickinger, Hubert / Nick, Rainer* (1990): *Politisches Geld. Parteienfinanzierung in Österreich*. Thaur: Kulturverlag, 1990 (221 pp.).
- Siebert, Harald* (1980): Neuere Entwicklungstendenzen der Parteienfinanzierung. In: Kaack, Heino / Roth, Reinhold (eds.): *Handbuch des deutschen Parteiensystems. : Struktur und Politik in der Bundesrepublik zu Beginn der achtziger Jahre, Volume 1*. Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 1980, pp. 175-194.
- Slabach, Frederick G.* (ed.) (1998): *The Constitution and Campaign Finance Reform. An Anthology*. Durham NC: Carolina Acad. Press, 1998 (409 pp.).
- Smith, Bradley A.* (1996): Faulty Assumptions and Undemocratic Consequences of Campaign Finance Reform. In: *The Yale Law Journal*, 105 (1996) 4, pp. 1049-1092.

- Smith, Bradley A.* (1997): Money Talks. Speech, Corruption, Equality, and Campaign Finance. In: *The Georgetown Law Journal*, 86 (1997) 1, pp. 45-100.
- Smith, Gordon* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Großbritannien. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 231-257.
- Smith, Paul A.* (1987): Paying for Propaganda. An Historical Perspective. Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance and Political Corruption of the International Political Science Association, Mennagio, Italy, 1987 (unpublished paper).
- Smith, Rodney N.* (1982a): Federal Election Law, Part I. Ways Around the \$ 1,000 Ceiling. In: *Campaigns & Elections*, 3 (1982) Sommer, pp. 16-35.
- Smith, Rodney N.* (1982b): Federal Election Law, Part II. What You Can Get Away With! In: *Campaigns & Elections*, 3 (1982) Fall, pp. 10-30.
- Smith, Rodney N.* (1983): Federal Election Law, Part III. Design for Losers. In: *Campaigns & Elections*, 4 (1983) Winter, pp. 19-35.
- Smolka, Richard* (1984): The Campaign Law in the Courts. In: Malbin, Michael J. (ed.): *Money and Politics in the United States. Financing Elections in the 1980s*. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1984, pp. 214-231.
- Snyder, James M. Jr.* (1990): Campaign Contributions as Investments: The US House of Representatives, 1980-1986. In: *The Journal of Political Economy*, 98 (1990) 6, pp. 1195-1228.
- Snyder, Karen C.* (1990): Political Party Contributors in Ohio. Factors Behind the Finances. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 1990 (24 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Soloman, David* (1990): Restraints on Financing Politics. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Australasian Study of Parliament Group, Hobart, Australia, 1990 (unpublished paper).
- Solyom-Fekete, William* (1980): Federal Republic of Germany. In: Law Library. Library of Congress (ed.): *Government Financing of National Elections, Political Parties, and Campaign Spending in Various Foreign Countries*. Washington DC: Law Library, Library of Congress, 1980, pp. 23-26.
- Sontheimer, Kurt* (1974): The Funding of Political Parties in West Germany. In: *Political Quarterly*, 45 (1974) 3, pp. 333-340.
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1987): Campaign Money and the Press. In: *Political Science Quarterly*, 102 (1987) 1, pp. 25-43.
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1988): *Money in American Elections*. Glenview IL et al.: Scott, Foresman and Company, 1988 (416 pp.)
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1988): Parties and Political Action Committees in American Politics. In: Lawson, Kay / Merkl, Peter H. (eds.): *When Parties Fail. Emerging Alternative Organizations*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988, pp. 282-306.
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1990): Public Opinion on Campaign Finance. In: Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): *Money, Elections, and Democra-*

- cy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, S. 207-224.
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1992): Inside Campaign Finance. Myths and Realities. New Haven CT: Yale University Press, 1992 (274 pp.).
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1993): Money, Politics and Law. A Study of Electoral Campaign Finance Reform in Canada. In: Constitutional Commentary, 10 (1993) 2, pp. 496-501.
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1994a): Presidential Election Campaign Fund. In: Encyclopedia of the American Presidency, Volume III. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1994.
- Sorauf, Frank J.* (1994b): Politics, Experience, and the First Amendment. The Case of American Campaign Finance. In: Columbia Law Review, 94 (1994) 4, S. 1348-1368.
- Sousa, Marcelo R. de* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Portugal. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.) (1992): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 399-419.
- Southall, Roger / Wood, Geoffrey* (1998): Political Party Funding in Southern Afrika. In: Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): Funding Democratisation. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 203- 228.
- Spagnolo, Giuseppe* (1990): I reati di illegale finanziamento dei partiti politici. Padova: CEDAM, 1990 (102 pp.).
- Squire, Peverill* (1991): Preemptive Fund-raising and Challenger Profile in Senate Elections. In: Journal of Politics, 53 (1991) 4, pp. 1150-1167.
- Squire, Peverill / Wright, John* (1990): Fundraising by Nonincumbent Candidates for the U.S. House of Representatives. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 15 (1990), pp. 89-98.
- Sridharan, Eswaran* (1999): Toward State Funding Elections in India? A Comparative Perspective on Possible Options. In: Journal of Policy Reform, 3 (1999) 3, pp. 229-254.
- Staats, Elmer B.* (1976): Impact of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971. In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 425 (1976) Mai, pp. 98-113.
- Stanbury, William T.* (1986a): Business - Government Relations in Canada. Grappling with Leviathan. Toronto: Methuen 1986, especially pp. 420-501.
- Stanbury, William T.* (1986b): The Mothers's Milk of Politics: Political Contributions to Federal Parties in Canada, 1974-1984. In: Canadian Journal of Political Science, 19 (1986) 4, pp. 795-821.
- Stanbury, William T.* (1989): Financing Federal Political Parties in Canada, 1974-1986. In: Gagnon, Alain G. / Tanguay, Brian (eds.): Canadian Parties in Transition. Scarborough Ont.: Nelson, 1989, pp. 354-401.
- Stanbury, William T.* (1990a): Data on Contributions to Federal Parties in Canada, 1974-1989. Ottawa, August 1990.
- Stanbury, William T.* (1990b): The Evolution of the Federal Regulation of Campaign Financing in Canada. A Chronology. Study presented to the Royal

- Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada], Ottawa, Ontario, 1990 (unpublished paper).
- Stanbury, William T.* (1991): Financing and Regulation of Federal Political Parties and Candidates in Canada. Paper presented to the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada]. Bromont Que., 1991 (unpublished paper).
- Stanbury, William T.* (1993a): Financing Federal Politics in Canada in an Era of Reform. In: Gunlicks, Arthur B. (ed.): Campaign and Party Finance in North America and Western Europe. Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1993, pp. 68-120.
- Stanbury, William T.* (1993b): Money in Politics. Financing Federal Parties and Candidates in Canada. Toronto: Dundurn Press, 1993 (732 pp.).
- Starr, Graeme* (1979): Money and Australian Politics. In: Lucy, Richard (ed.): The Pieces of Politics. New York: MacMillan, 1979, pp. 111-125.
- Starr, Graeme* (1990): Public Funding and the Decade of Parties in Decline. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Australasian Study of Parliament Group, Hobart, Australia, 1990 (unpublished paper).
- Stein, Robert M. / Bickers, Kenneth N.* (1995): Perpetuating the Pork Barrel. Policy Subsystems and American Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Stern, Philip M.* (1992): Still the Best Congress Money Can Buy. Washington DC: Regnery Gateway, updated and revised ed. 1992.
- Stevenson, Ann B.* (1982): Canadian Election Reform. Dialogue on Issues and Effects. Toronto: Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses, 1982.
- Stewart, Pamela J. / Strathern, Andrew* (1998): Money, Politics, and Persons in Papua New Guinea. In: Social Analysis, 42 (1998) 2, pp. 132-148.
- Stiftungsverband Regenbogen* (ed.) (1994): Die öffentliche Finanzierung politischer Stiftungen und ihre gesetzliche Regelung. Dokumentation eines ExpertInnengesprächs, am 28. Februar 1994 in Bonn. Dortmund: Montania, 1994 (75 pp.).
- Stonecash, Jeffery M.* (1988): Working at the Margins: Campaign Finance and Party Strategy in New York Assembly Elections. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 13 (1988) , pp. 477-493.
- Straley, Stacia Ann* (1982): State Party Finance. The Effects of Political Financial Legislation. Miami FL, 1982 (378 pp.).
- Strauss, David A.* (1994): Corruption, Equality, and Campaign Finance Reform. In: Columbia Law Review, 94 (1994) 4, pp. 1369-1389.
- Suetens, Louis P.* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung in Belgien. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.) (1992): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 19-59.
- Svasand, Lars* (1991): State Subventions for Political Parties in Norway. In: Wiberg, Matti (ed.): The Public Purse and Political Parties. Public Financing of Political Parties in Nordic Countries. Jyväskylä, Finland: Gummerus Printing 1991, pp.119-146.

- Tancangco, Luzviminda G.* (1989): Political Financing in Philippine Elections. Nature, Forms and Implications Paper presented to the Roundtable of the Research Committee on Political Finance, International Political Science Association, Tokyo, 1989 (unpublished paper).
- Tarkowski, Jacek* (1988): Old Patterns and New Trends of Corruption in the Era of Reforms. The Case of Poland and the Soviet Union. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Teixeira, Ruy A. et al.* (1994): Rethinking Political Reform. Beyond Spending and Term Limits. Washington DC: Progressive Foundation, 1994.
- Terry, John C.* (1986): Political Financing. Studies on Election Spending Limits and Party Leadership Campaigns. Toronto Ont.: Commission on Election Contributions and Expenses, 1986 (118 pp.).
- Thayer, George* (1973): Who Shakes the Money Tree? American Campaign Financing Practices from 1789 to the Present. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1973 (320 pp.).
- Thaysen, Uwe* (1995): Verdienstvoll. Licht auf die Politikfinanzierung. In: Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen, 26 (1995) 3, pp. 544-545.
- The Question of Federal Financing of Congressional Election Campaigns. Pros & Cons.* In: Congressional Digest, 56 (1977) 3, pp. 65-96.
- Theilmann, John / Wilhite, Al* (1989): The Determinants of Individuals' Campaign Contributions to Congressional Campaigns. In: American Political Quarterly, 17 (1989) 3, pp. 312-331.
- Thielemann, Gregory S.* (1993): Local Advantage in Campaign Financing. Friends, Neighbors, and Their Money in Texas Supreme Court Elections. In: The Journal of Politics, 55 (1993) 2, pp. 472-478.
- Thierry, Jean-Pierre* (1991): Bon appetit, messieurs!, Paris: Fixot Hachette, 1991 (255 pp.).
- Thomas, Scott J.* (1989): Do Incumbent Campaign Expenditures Matter? In: Journal of Politics, 51 (1989) 4, pp. 956-976.
- Thompson, Joel A. / Cassie, William* (1992): Party and PAC Contributions to North Carolina Legislative Candidates. In: Legislative Studies Quarterly, 17 (1992), pp. 409-426.
- Thompson, Joel A. et al.* (1994): A Sacred Cow or Just a Lot of Bull? Party and PAC Money in State Legislative Elections. In: Political Research Quarterly, 47 (1994) 1, pp. 223-237.
- Thompson, Joel A. et al.* (1998): Gender, Candidate Attributes and Campaign Contributions. In: Thompson, Joel A. / Moncrief, Gary F. (eds.) (1998): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 117-138.
- Thompson, Joel A. / Moncrief, Gary F.* (1998a): Exploring the „Lost World“ of Campaign Finance. In: Thompson, Joel A. / Moncrief, Gary F. (eds.) (1998): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1998, pp. 3-17.

- Thompson, Joel A. / Moncrief, Gary F.* (eds.) (1998b): Campaign Finance in State Legislative Elections. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1998 (249 pp.).
- Tiedemann, Klaus* (1985): Die gesetzliche Milderung im Steuerstrafrecht. Dargestellt am Beispiel der Abzugsfähigkeit von Parteispenden. Köln: Schmidt, 1985 (104 pp.).
- Tiernan, Robert O.* (1980): The Presidential Campaign. Public Financing Accepted. In: *National Civic Review*, 69 (1980) 7, pp. 133-140.
- Timmermann, Heinz* (1971): Probleme der Parteienfinanzierung bei den italienischen und französischen Kommunisten. Köln: Bundesinstitut für Ostwissenschaften und Internationale Studien, 1971 (9 pp.).
- Titzck, Karl-Reinhard* (1990): Verfassungsfragen der Wahlkampfkostenerstattung. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1990 (185 pp.).
- Touvet, Laurent* (1998): Financement des campagnes électorales. Les décisions du conseil constitutionnel relatives aux élections de 1997. In: *L'actualité juridique / Droit administratif*, 54 (1998) 4, pp. 297-304.
- Treisman, Daniel* (1998): Dollars and Democratisation: The Role and Power of Money in Russia's Transitional Elections. In: *Comparative Politics*, 31 (1998) 1.
- Troitzsch, Klaus G.* (1979): Parteienfinanzierung im Wahlkampfbjahr 1976. In: Kaack, Heino / Roth, Reinhold (eds.): *Parteien-Jahrbuch 1976*. Meisenheim am Glan: Anton Hain, 1979, pp. 483-496.
- Troy, Gil* (1997): Money and Politics. The Oldest Connection. In: *The Wilson Quarterly*, 21 (1997) 3, pp. 14-33.
- Tsatsos, Dimitris Th.* (1992): Parteienfinanzierung und Verfassung. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp.13-18.
- Tsatsos, Dimitris Th.* (ed.) (1992): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992 (580 pp.).
- Tsatsos, Dimitris Th.* (ed.) (1997): *Politikfinanzierung in Deutschland und in Europa. Aspekte aus Wissenschaft und Politik. Erträge des internationalen Symposions des Instituts für Deutsches und Europäisches Parteienrecht an der FernUniversität-Gesamthochschule in Hagen, 23-24 Februar 1996*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1997 (181 pp.).
- Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. et al.* (eds.) (1990): *Parteienrecht im europäischen Vergleich. Die Parteien in den demokratischen Ordnungen der Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaften*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1990 (880 pp.).
- Turner, Ken et al.* (1980): *Public Funding of Election Campaigns. Are You For it or Against it?* Sydney: Institute of Public Affairs, 1980.
- Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on Political Action Committees* (1984): *What Price PACs? Report of the Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on Political Action Committees, Background Paper by Frank J. Sorauf*. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, 1984 (122 pp.).

- Twentieth Century Fund. Task Force on Financing Congressional Campaigns* (1970): *Electing Congress. The Financial Dilemma*. Report of the Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on Financing Congressional Campaigns, Background Paper by David L. Rosenbloom. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, 1970 (91 pp.).
- Tyler, Gus et al.* (1982): *The Power of Money in American Politics. Trump the Fragmenters. Make Campaign Practices Fair*. New York: Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, 1982 (48 pp.).
- Uguen, Jean-Luc* (1995): *Les élus et l'argent*. Paris: Syros, 1995 (191 pp.).
- Ulloa, Fernando Cepeda* (1996): *Financing Party Politics in Colombia*. In: Malamud, Carlos / Posada-Carbo, Eduardo (eds.): *Financing Party Politics in Europe and Latin America*. London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1996.
- United States. Federal Election Commission* cf. Federal Election Commission
- United States. National Clearinghouse on Election Administration. Library of Congress. American Law Division* (1978): *Analysis of Federal and State Campaign Finance Law. Summaries and Quick Reference Charts*. Washington DC: Government Printing Office, 1978 (321 pp.).
- United States. National Clearinghouse on Election Administration / Federal Election Commission* (1985/86/89/90): *Campaign Finance Law 84 [86/88/90]. A Summary of State Campaign Finance Laws with Quick Reference Charts*. Washington DC: National Clearinghouse on Election Administration / Federal Election Commission, 1985 ff.
- Upmeyer, Neil* (1978): *Campaign Financing. The New Jersey Experience*. In: *Journal of Election Administration*, 2 (1978) 4, pp. 6-8.
- Valitutti, Salvatore / Ciaurro, Gian Franco* (1975): *Contro il finanziamento pubblico dei partiti*. Roma: Bulzoni, 1975 (110 pp.).
- Vesterdorf, Peter L.* (1992): *Parteienfinanzierung in Dänemark*. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 61-85.
- Vierregge, Henning von* (1977a): *Parteistiftungen. Zur Rolle der Konrad-Adenauer-, Friedrich-Ebert-, Friedrich-Naumann- und Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung im politischen System der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1977.
- Vierregge, Henning von* (1977b): "Globalzuschüsse" für die parteinahen Stiftungen. *Parteienfinanzierung auf Umwegen?* In: *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 8 (1977) 1, pp. 51-58.
- Vierregge, Henning von* (1990): *Die Partei-Stiftungen. Ihre Rolle im politischen System*. In: Wewer, Göttrik (ed.): *Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Realanalysen, Reformvorschläge*. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 164-194.
- Volkman, Uwe* (1995): *Wettbewerbsneutrale Parteienfinanzierung. Ein Unding?* In: *Kritische Justiz*, 28 (1995) 2, pp. 203-209.

- Wagner, Joachim* (1986): Tatort Finanzministerium. Die staatlichen Helfer beim Spendenbetrug. Reinbek: Rowohlt, 1986.
- Wang, L. Ling-chi* (1998): Race, Class, Citizenship, and Extraterritoriality. Asian Americans and the 1996 Campaign Finance Scandal. In: *Amerasia Journal*, 24 (1998) 1, pp. 1-22.
- Ward, Norman* (1972): Money and Politics. The Costs of Democracy in Canada. In: *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 5 (1972) 3, pp. 335-347.
- Ware, Alan* (1998a): The Funding of Political Parties in North America: The Early Years. In: Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): *Funding Democratisation*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 22-46.
- Ware, Alan* (1998b): Conclusion. In: Burnell, Peter / Ware, Alan (eds.): *Funding Democratisation*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 229-243.
- Wasser, Hartmut* (1980): Wahlkampffinanzierung in den USA. Die Reformgesetzgebung der siebziger Jahre. In: *Der Bürger im Staat*, 30 (1980) 3, pp. 179-184.
- Wawzik, Thomas U.* (1991): Großes Geld in kleiner Münze. Amerikanische Erfahrungen mit der Finanzstimme zur Wahlkampf- und Parteienfinanzierung. Oldenburg: BIS, 1991 (212 pp.).
- Wehling, Gerd-Rudolf* (1977): Die Finanzlage der Parteien. In: Wehling, Gerd-Rudolf: *Die politischen Parteien im Verfassungssystem Israels*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1977, pp. 103-114.
- Weigelt, Kurt* (1988): Staatliche Parteienfinanzierung. Zu den Möglichkeiten einer staatlichen Parteienfinanzierung in der Schweiz unter vergleichender Berücksichtigung der Gesetzgebung in Frankreich, der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika. Grösch: Rüegger, 1988 (235 pp.).
- Weill, Frederic* (1989): Structures de la démocratie et financement de la vie politique e France et en République fédérale d'Allemagne. In: *Revue Internationale de droit compare*, 41 (1989) 4, pp. 959ff.
- Welch, William P.* (1974): The Economics of Campaign Funds. In: *Public Choice*, 20 (1974) 1, pp. 83-97.
- Welch, William P.* (1976): The Effectiveness of Expenditures in the State Legislative Races. In: *American Politics Quarterly*, 4 (1976), pp. 336-356.
- Welch, William P.* (1979): Patterns of Contributions: Economic Interest and Ideological Groups. In: Alexander, Herbert E. (ed.): *Political Finance*. Beverly Hills CA and London: Sage, 1979, pp. 199-220.
- Welch, William P.* (1980): The Allocation of Political Monies. Economic Interest Groups. In: *Public Choice*, 35 (1980) 1, pp. 97-120.
- Welch, William P.* (1981): Money and Votes. A Simultaneous Equation Model. In: *Public Choice*, 36 (1981) 2, pp. 209-234.
- Welch, William P.* (1982): Campaign Contributions and Legislative Voting. Milk Money and Dairy Price Supports. In: *Western Political Quarterly*, 35 (1982) 4, pp. 478-495.

- Wellner, Walter* (1973): Parteifinanzierung. Einnahmen und Ausgaben sowie Grundriß einer rationalen Finanzordnung. 2nd ed., München: Bayerische Landeszentrale für Politische Bildungsarbeit, 1973 (134 pp.).
- Wells, Henry* (1970): Party Finance in Costa Rica. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Munich, 1970 (unpublished paper).
- Wennink, Karel* (1997): The Netherlands. In: Levush, Ruth (ed.): Report for Congress: Campaign Financing of National Elections in Selected Foreign. Washington DC: Library of Congress-Law Library, 1997, pp. 166-168.
- Werner, Brian L.* (1997): Financing the Campaigns of Women Candidates and Their Opponents. Evidence from Three States, 1982-1990. In: *Women & Politics*, 18 (1997) 1, pp. 81-99.
- Wertheimer, Fred* (1986): Campaign Finance Reform. The Unfinished Agenda. In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 486 (1986) July, pp. 86-102.
- Wertheimer, Fred / Weiss Manes, Susan* (1994): Campaign Finance Reform. A Key to Restoring the Health of Our Democracy. In: *Columbia Law Review*, 94 (1994) 4, pp. 1126-1159.
- Werthmüller, Doris* (1990): Parteienfinanzierung und Spendenpraxis. Dargestellt am Beispiel des gescheiterten Gesetzesvorhabens zur Amnestie von Straftaten im Zusammenhang mit Spenden an politische Parteien. München: E. Vogel, 1990 (118 pp.).
- Wesley, Joe / Wilcox, Clyde* (1999): Financing the 1996 Presidential Nominations: The Last Regulated Campaign? In: Green, John E. (ed.): *Financing the 1996 Election*. Armonk NY and London: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 37-62.
- Wettig-Danielmeier, Inge et al.* (1997): *Handbuch zur Parteienfinanzierung*, Marburg: Schüren, 2nd ed. 1997 (120 pp.).
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1984a): Neue Rechtsgrundlagen für die Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Gegenwartskunde*, 33 (1984) 1, pp. 73-79.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1984b): Parteienfinanzierung und "Rechtspflege". In: *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 25 (1984) 2, pp. 325-338.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1987a): Experiences and Guidelines from the Practical Financing of the Political Parties in the Federal Republic of Germany for an Ideal Regulatory Model. Forschungsberichte und Diskussionsbeiträge aus dem Institut für Politische Wissenschaft der Universität Hamburg, No. 25: Paper presented to the Conference on Political Finance and Political Corruption, International Political Science Association, Mennagio, Italy, 1987.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1987b): Sozialdemokratische Wirtschaftsbetriebe. Eine politikwissenschaftliche Untersuchung von partei-eigenen Unternehmen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1987 (259 pp.).
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1987c): Die "Stiftungen" der Parteien. Weltweite Aktivitäten, aber geringe Transparenz. In: Haungs, Peter / Jesse, Eckhard (eds.): *Parteien in der Krise? In- und ausländische Perspektiven*. Köln: Wissenschaft and Politik, 1987, pp. 215-220.

- Wewer, Göttrik* (1988a): Money, Media and Politics in Western Germany. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1988b): Plädoyer für eine integrierende Sichtweise von Parteien-Finanzien und Abgeordneten-Alimentierung (= Forschungsberichte und Diskussionsbeiträge aus dem Institut für Politische Wissenschaft der Universität Hamburg, Nr. 33), Hamburg, 1988.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1988c): Transnational and International Political Funding. Illustrations. Paper presented to the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1989a): Swiss Made: Political Funding in a Referendum Democracy. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Paris, 1989 (49 pp.) (unpublished paper).
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1989b): Wieder mehr Geld für die Parteien: Die Novellierung des Parteiengesetzes. In: *Gegenwartskunde*, 38 (1989) 1, pp. 77-85.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1990a): Eine neue Phase der Parteienfinanzierung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland hat begonnen. Öffentliche Diskussionen, wissenschaftlicher Forschungsstand und offene Fragen. In: *Wewer, Göttrik* (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Reanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 12-71.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1990b): Plädoyer für eine integrierende Sichtweise von Parteien-Finanzien und Abgeordneten-Alimentierung. In: *Wewer, Göttrik* (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Reanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 420-458.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1990c): Unfähig zu strategischem Denken? Sozialdemokraten und staatliche Parteienfinanzierung. In: *Wewer, Göttrik* (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Reanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 256-288.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (1990d): Wahlkampffinanzierung aus dem Europaparlament. Vorläufige Anmerkungen zu einem neuartigen Phänomen. In: *Wewer, Göttrik* (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Reanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990, pp. 389-417.
- Wewer, Göttrik* (ed.) (1990): Parteienfinanzierung und politischer Wettbewerb. Rechtsnormen, Reanalysen, Reformvorschläge. Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1990 (490 pp.).
- Weyrich, Paul M.* (1980): The New Right. PAC's and Coalition Politics. In: *Malbin, Michael J.* (ed.) (1980): Parties, Interest Groups, and Campaign Finance Laws. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1980, pp. 68-81.
- Whiting, Meredith u.a.* (1990): Campaign Finance Reform. New York NY: Conference Board, 1990 (33 pp.).
- Wiberg, Matti* (1988): Public Financing of Political Parties as a Guarantee for Political Pluralism in Finland. Paper presented at the Workshop on "Money and Politics", European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy, 1988.

- Wiberg, Matti* (ed.) (1991a): *The Public Purse and Political Parties. Public Financing of Political Parties in Nordic Countries.* Jyväskylä, Finland: Gummerus Printing, 1991 (190 pp.).
- Wiberg, Matti* (ed.) (1991b): *Public Financing of Parties as Arcana Imperii in Finland.* In: *Wiberg, Matti* (ed.) *The Public Purse and Political Parties. Public Financing of Political Parties in Nordic Countries.* Jyväskylä, Finland: Gummerus Printing, 1991, pp. 55-118.
- Wicha, Barbara* (1975): *Parteienfinanzierung aus öffentlichen Mitteln. Ihre Voraussetzungen und ihre Probleme.* Wien: Österreichische Gesellschaft für Politik, 1975 (93 pp.).
- Wicha, Barbara* (1976): *Notwendigkeit und Grenzen einer Parteienfinanzierung aus öffentlichen Mitteln.* In: *Khol, Andreas et al. (eds.): Um Parlament und Partei. Alfred Maleta zum 70. Geburtstag.* Graz et al.: Styria, 1976, pp. 221-234.
- Wicha, Barbara* (1980): *Nehmen und schämen.* In: *Österreichische Monatshefte*, 36 (1980) 9, pp. 21-25.
- Wicha, Barbara* (1988): *Parteienfinanzierung in Österreich.* In: *Pelinka, Anton / Plasser, Fritz (eds.): Das Österreichische Parteiensystem.* Wien et al.: Böhlau, 1988, pp. 489-525.
- Wicha, Barbara* (1989): *Party Funding in Austria.* In: *Pelinka, Anton / Plasser, Fritz (eds.): The Austrian Party System.* Boulder CO et al.: Westview, 1989, pp. 357-387.
- Widfeldt, Anders* (1999): *Linking Parties with People: Party Membership in Sweden 1960-1997.* Aldershot: Ashgate 1999.
- Wilcox, Clyde* (1988): *Share the Wealth. Contributions by Congressional Incumbents To the Campaigns of Other Candidates.* Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 1988 (unpublished paper).
- Wilcox, Clyde* (1990): *Member to Member Giving.* In: *Nugent, Margaret Latus / Johannes, John R. (eds.): Money, Elections, and Democracy. Reforming Congressional Campaign Finance.* Boulder CO: Westview Press, 1990, pp. 165-186.
- Wilcox, Clyde* (1991): *Financing the 1990 Prenomination Campaigns.* In: *Buell, E. / Sigelman, L. (eds.): Nominating the President.* Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1991.
- Wilcox, Clyde* (1998): *Financing Congressional Campaigns.* Washington DC: American Political Science Association, 1998.
- Wilcox, Clyde* (1999): *Follow the Money. Clinton, Campaign Finance, and the Reform.* In: *Pfiffner, James P. / Davidson, Roger (eds.): Understanding the Presidency.* New York: Addison-Wesley Longman, 2nd ed. 1999.
- Wilcox, Clyde / Wesley, Joe* (1998): *Dead Law: The Federal Election Finance Regulations, 1974 – 1996.* In: *Political Science and Politics*, 31 (1998) March, pp. 14-17.
- Wilcox, Clyde et al.* (1998): *Contribution Strategies of Large Congressional Donors: 1978 – 1994.* Los Angeles: Citizens' Research Foundation, 1998.

- Wildenmann, Rudolf* (1986): Kriterien zur Regelung der Parteifinzen im System der Parteienregierung der Bundesrepublik. In: Mühleisen, Hans-Otto (ed.): Das Geld der Parteien. Parteienfinanzierung zwischen staatspolitischer Notwendigkeit und Kriminalität. München and Zürich: Schnell & Steiner, 1986, pp. 80-93.
- Wilkerson, John D. / Carrell, David* (1999): Money, Politics, and Medicine. The American Medical PAC's Strategy of Giving in US House Races. In: Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, 24 (1999) 2, pp. 335-356.
- Williams, J. R.* (1971): Financing Conservative Parties in Australia. In: Australian Quarterly, 43 (1971) 1, pp. 7-19.
- Wimmer, Inge* (1975): Die Parteien und ihre Finanzen. Überlegungen zum Thema Parteienfinanzierung. Rechtsgutachten Nr. 51, Wien: Sozialwissenschaftliche Arbeitsgemeinschaft, 1975 (22 pp.).
- Winands, Günter* (1987): Grün-Alternative Finanzwelt. Neue Formen im Umgang mit Partei- und Steuergeldern. In: Langner, Manfred (ed.): Die Grünen auf dem Prüfstand. Analyse einer Partei. Bergisch-Gladbach: Bastei, 1987, pp. 209-248.
- Winkler, Günther* (1996): Parteienförderung mit Sanktionen? Rechtsfragen der Terminisierung von Anträgen auf Wahlwerbungskosten-Beiträge nach § 2a des Parteiengesetzes. In: Journal für Rechtspolitik, 4 (1996) 2, pp. 89-104.
- Winkler, Karlheinz* (1978): Die Geldquellen der DKP. Köln: Edition Agrippa, 1978 (130 pp.).
- Winter, Ralph K.* (1973): Campaign Financing and Political Freedom. Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1973 (27 pp.).
- Winter, Ralph K.* (1986): Political Financing and the Constitution. In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 486 (1986) July, pp. 34-48.
- Witker, Alejandro* (1988): Bibliografía latinoamericana de política y partidos políticos. San Jose, Costa Rica: CAPEL, 1988 (310 pp.).
- Wivenes, Georges* (1992 a): Fraktions- und Parteienfinanzierung durch das Europäische Parlament. In Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 455 – 479.
- Wivenes, Georges* (1992b): Parteienfinanzierung in Luxemburg. In: Tsatsos, Dimitris Th. (ed.) (1992): Parteienfinanzierung im europäischen Vergleich. Die Finanzierung der politischen Parteien in den Staaten der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1992, pp. 309-331.
- Wojtek Pankiewicz, A.* (1981): Finanziamento pubblico dei partiti. Milano: Giuffrè, 1981.
- Woodall, Brian* (1996): Japan Under Construction. Corruption, Politics, and Public Works. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996.
- Wright, John R.* (1989): PAC Contributions, Lobbying, and Representation. In: Journal of Politics, 51 (1989) 3, pp. 713-730.

- Wright, John R.* (1990): Contributions, Lobbying and Committee Voting in the U.S. House of Representation. In: *American Political Science Review*, 84 (1990) 2, pp. 417-439.
- Wright, Skelly J.* (1976): Politics and the Constitution. Is Money Speech? In: *The Yale Law Journal*, 85 (1976) 8, pp. 1001-1021.
- Wright, Skelly J.* (1982): Money and Pollution of Politics. Is the First Amendment an Obstacle to Political Equality? In: *Columbia Law Review*, 82 (1982), pp. 631-642.
- Yee, Herbert S.* (1997): Money Politics and Political Mobilization in Macau. The 1996 Legislative Assembly Elections. In: *Asian Survey*, 37 (1997) 10, pp. 944-960.
- Young, Lisa* (1991): Toward Transparency. An Evaluation of Disclosure Arrangements in Canadian Political Finance. In: Seidle, Leslie F. (ed.): *Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance. Research studies, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing [Canada] , Volume 5.* Toronto and Oxford: Dundurn Press in Cooperation with the Commission, 1991, pp. 3-44.
- Zelman, Walter A.* (1983): *A Twenty Who Gave \$ 16 Million: A Study of Money and Politics in California 1975 – 1982.* Los Angeles: Common Cause, 1983.
- Zisk, Betty H.* (1987): *Money, Media and the Grass Roots. State Ballot Issues and the Electoral Process.* Newbury Park und London: Sage, 1987 (278 pp.).
- Zohar, David M.* (1974): Political Finance. In: Zohar, David: *Political Parties in Israel.* New York: Praeger, 1974, pp. 103-107.
- Zuckerman, Edward* (ed.) (1994): *Almanac of Federal PACs, 1994-95,* Alexandria VA: Amward Publications, 1994.